

Suricata

Open Source Network IDS/IPS Engine



Introductions



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T.B.A.

2003: “IDS is Dead” -- *Gartner*



The World has Changed

- **Direct Attack Exploits Down**
 - **Attacking the User is easier**
 - **Attack the Browser/Plugins**

Massively obfuscatable

The World has Changed

- Traffic Volumes Up
- Data Theft Rewards Up
- Costs of Compromise Up
- Nation State Activity

The World has Changed

- **Computational Power Up**
- **Database Capabilities Up**
- **Defensive Spending Up**
- **Available Intelligence Up**

IDS Needs to Change!

- **Signatures are still good**
- **Apply More Intelligence**
- **DB Analysis Tools are Easy**

Think Larger Picture

What do we need?

- Engine that will use Modern Multi-core Hardware

```
1  [|||||] 83.9% 5  [|||||] 74.8% 9  [|||||] 72.7% 13  [|||||] 64.8%
2  [|||||] 79.9% 6  [|||||] 71.9% 10 [|||||] 66.7% 14  [|||||] 75.9%
3  [|||||] 82.1% 7  [|||||] 74.8% 11 [|||||] 70.9% 15  [|||||] 84.2%
4  [|||||] 61.5% 8  [|||||] 74.8% 12 [|||||] 81.9% 16  [|||||] 80.4%
Mem[|||||] 15701/32149MB Tasks: 55, 23 thr; 12 running
Swp[|||||] 34/33377MB Load average: 12.68 12.20 11.97
Uptime: 21 days, 05:13:05

PID USER PRI NI VIRT RES SHR S CPU% MEM% TIME+ Command
16109 root 20 0 25.6G 14.6G 131M S 1217 46.5 54h37:18 suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16112 root 18 -2 25.6G 14.6G 131M R 85.0 46.5 3h37:14 suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16126 root 18 -2 25.6G 14.6G 131M R 85.0 46.5 3h33:31 suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16123 root 18 -2 25.6G 14.6G 131M S 84.0 46.5 3h21:16 suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16114 root 18 -2 25.6G 14.6G 131M R 82.0 46.5 3h21:56 suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16127 root 18 -2 25.6G 14.6G 131M S 81.0 46.5 3h23:12 suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16113 root 18 -2 25.6G 14.6G 131M R 78.0 46.5 3h22:09 suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16125 root 18 -2 25.6G 14.6G 131M R 76.0 46.5 3h11:16 suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16119 root 18 -2 25.6G 14.6G 131M S 74.0 46.5 3h17:30 suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16116 root 18 -2 25.6G 14.6G 131M R 72.0 46.5 3h26:28 suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16120 root 18 -2 25.6G 14.6G 131M S 72.0 46.5 3h24:58 suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16122 root 18 -2 25.6G 14.6G 131M R 70.0 46.5 3h10:11 suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16118 root 18 -2 25.6G 14.6G 131M R 70.0 46.5 3h24:27 suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16117 root 18 -2 25.6G 14.6G 131M R 69.0 46.5 3h13:04 suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16121 root 18 -2 25.6G 14.6G 131M R 64.0 46.5 3h05:03 suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16115 root 18 -2 25.6G 14.6G 131M S 63.0 46.5 3h20:27 suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
```

What do we need?

- **Full logging of the Network**
 - **DNS**
 - **HTTP**
 - **TLS Certs**
 - **Netflow**
 - **SMTP**
 - **SSH**
 - **IDS Alert Events**

What do we need?

- **Complex Analysis of a Stream**
 - **Deconstruct PDF, Java, OLE, etc**



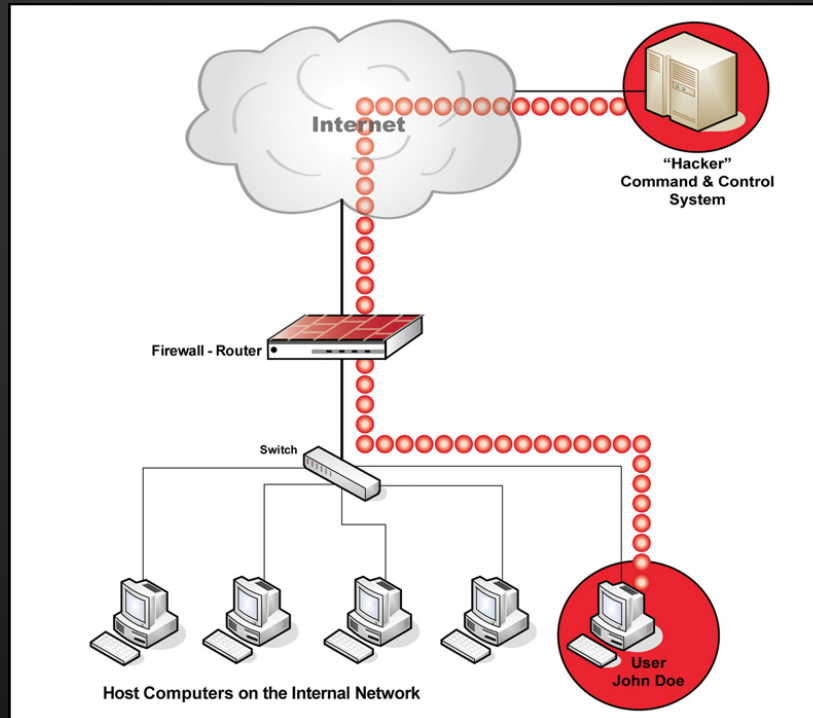
What do we need?

- **File Extraction**
 - **payroll.pdf == exe?**
 - **AV Analysis**
 - **MD5 Matching**



What do we need?

- **Signature Matching**
 - **Malware Must Communicate**



What do we need?

- **File Extraction**
- **Full Logging**
- **Complex Analysis**
- **Multi-Threading**
- **Signature Matching**
- **Apply New Intelligence Streams**
- **Forensic History**

What do we need?



This is where we were in 2009!!!

IDS is NOT Dead!



The Future is Now!

It's FREE! and Open Source!



Suricata Today

- Apply tens of thousands of attack patterns to your traffic
- Detect protocol anomalies in HTTP and others
- Extract files from HTTP and SMTP
- Fast, scalable and stable
- IP reputation
- Lua scripting for advanced detection logic
- Many helpful additions for researchers
- Netflow output (JSON)

Suricata Development Today

- Active development community
- Public roadmap
- Public bug trackers
- Git, github, wiki, mailing lists, IRC, etc



```
{"timestamp":"2014-11-18T12:40:42.744230","flow_id":  
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"http":{"url":"/ubuntu/pool/main/u/util-linux/bsdutils_2.  
20.1-5.1ubuntu20.3_i386.deb","hostname":"nl.archive.  
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6a1a4e3b53d4ff02cd3ded3cf0ce3a42","stored":false,"  
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```

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{"timestamp":"2014-11-18T12:40:42.744230","flow_id":  
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"6a1a4e3b53d4ff02cd3ded3cf0ce3a42","stored":false,"  
size":5475,"tx_id":2}}
```

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{"timestamp":"2014-11-21T08:11:45.222089","flow_id":  
2896612328,"event_type":"tls","src_ip":  
23.206.115.50","src_port":443,"dest_ip":"10.8.0.6",  
dest_port":47063,"proto":"TCP",
```

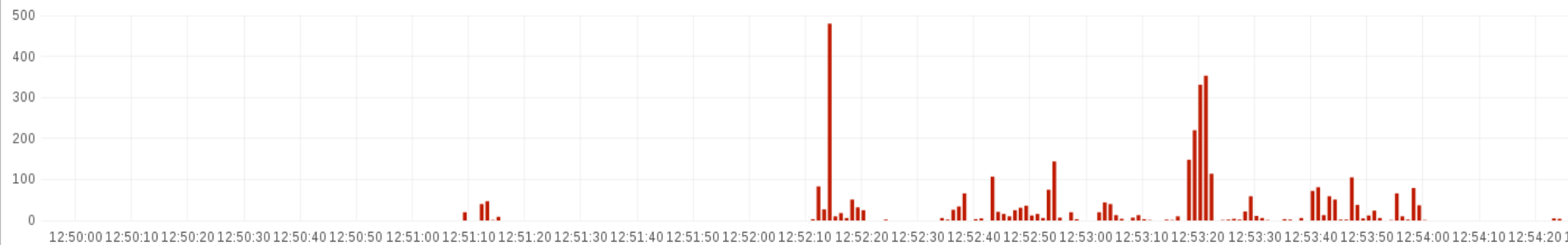
```
"tls":{"subject":"serialNumber=5189573, unknown=US,  
unknown=Delaware, unknown=Private Organization,  
C=US, unknown=94107, ST=California, L=San  
Francisco, unknown=855 FOLSOM ST APT 535,  
O=Remember The Milk Inc., OU=Comodo EV SAN  
SSL,CN=www.rememberthemilk.com","issuerdn":  
C=GB, ST=Greater Manchester, L=Salford,  
O=COMODO CA Limited, CN=COMODO Extended  
Validation Secure Server CA 2", "fingerprint":"0b:1e:  
68:8c:ec:9f:7a:9c:70:4f:58:41:fb:c6:53:ba:ba:e1:6c:af",  
version":"TLS 1.2"}}}
```

```
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flow_id":2904615464,"event_type":"netflow",  
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dest_ip":"10.8.0.6","dest_port":52556,"proto":  
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```

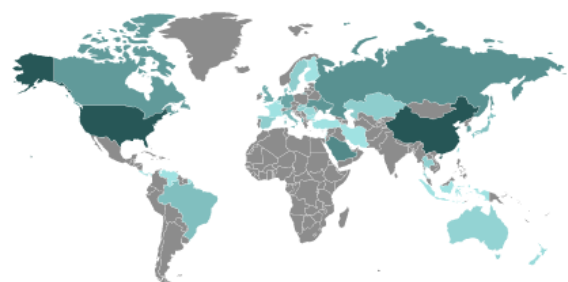
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"netflow":{"app_proto":"tls","pkts":73,"bytes":  
66135,"start":"2014-11-21T08:28:08.789426",  
end":"2014-11-21T08:30:19.242083","age":  
131},"tcp":{"tcp_flags":"1b","syn":true,"fin":true,"  
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```

EVENTS OVER TIME

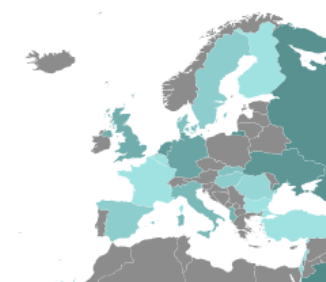
View | Zoom Out | Alerts (3643) count per 1s | (3643 hits)



WORLD



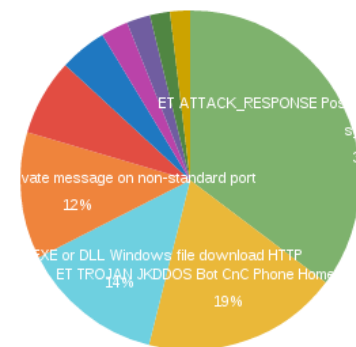
EUROPE



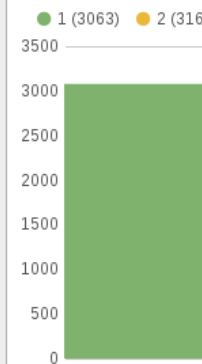
ALERT CATEGORIES

Term	Count	Action
A Network Trojan was detected	1982	Q ⌕
Successful Administrator Privilege Gain	722	Q ⌕
Potential Corporate Privacy Violation	347	Q ⌕
Misc activity	247	Q ⌕
Potentially Bad Traffic	222	Q ⌕
Misc Attack	73	Q ⌕
Detection of a non-standard protocol or event	13	Q ⌕
Generic Protocol Command Decode	9	Q ⌕
Attempted Information Leak	8	Q ⌕

ALERT SIGNATURES

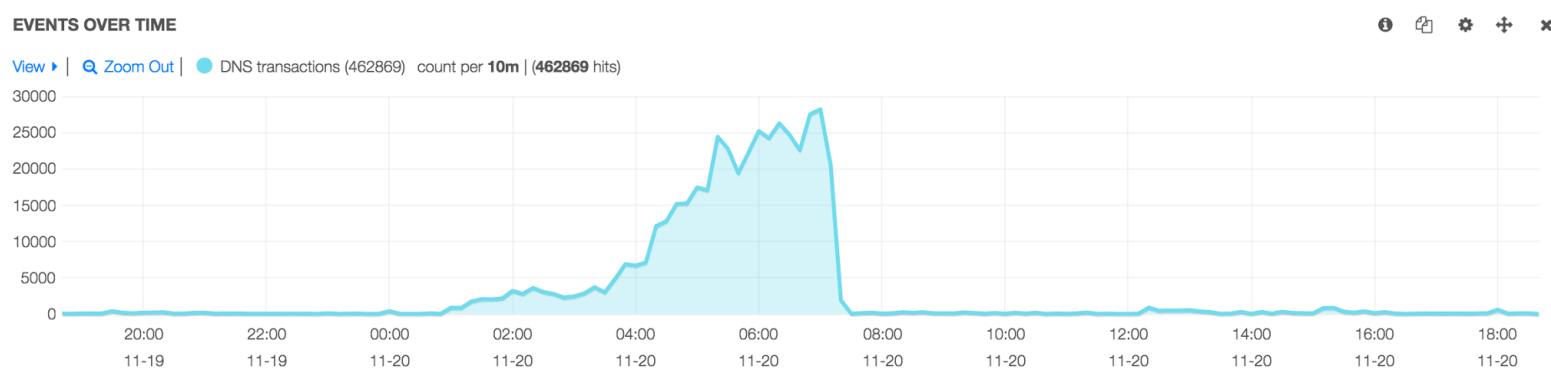
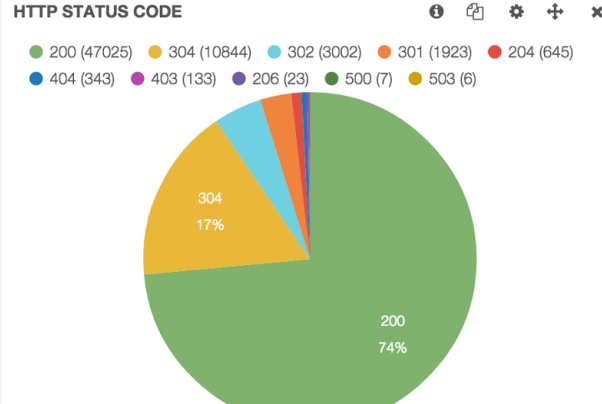
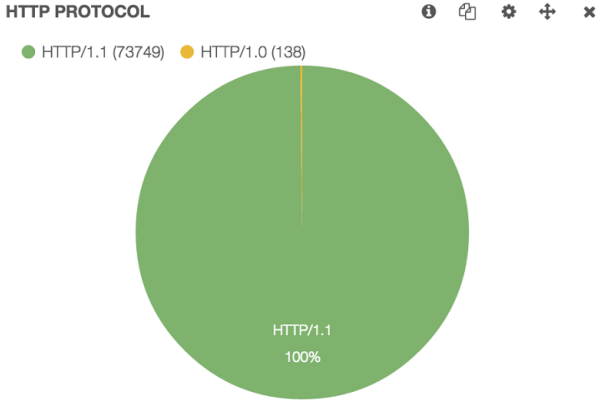
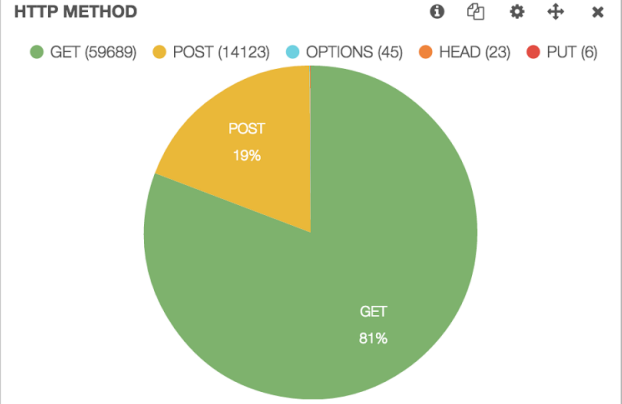


ALERTS SEVERITY



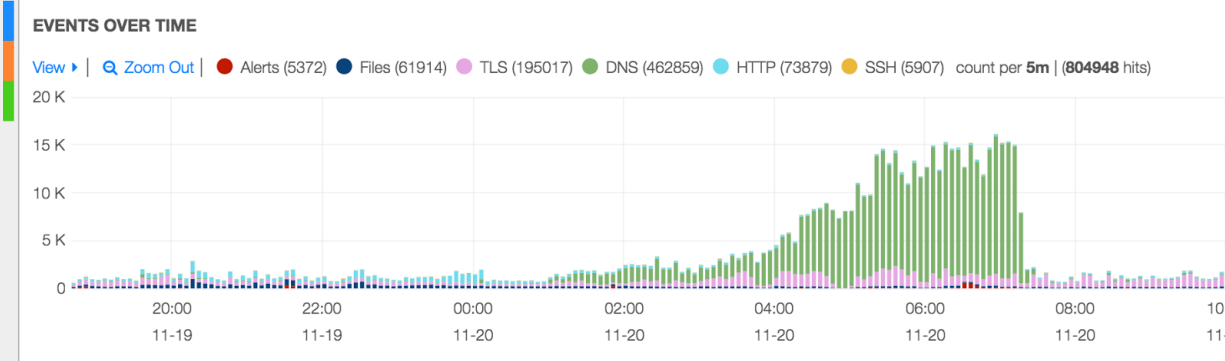
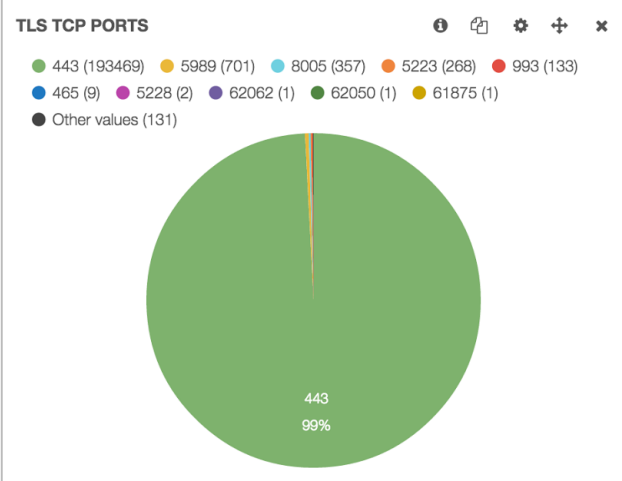


Leaflet | Data, imagery and map information provided by MapQuest, OpenStreetMap and contributors



HTTP HOSTNAME

Term	Count	Action
10.55.59.23	31559	Q O
10.55.56.20	7226	Q O
10.55.56.218	4829	Q O
10.55.56.57	3786	Q O
10.55.58.15	3310	Q O
etpro1.internal.e	3220	Q O
mergingthreats.n		
et		
newdell01	3164	Q O
10.55.56.24	3114	Q O



Suricata's Development RoadMap

- ICS/SCADA
- SSL/TLS (no decryption)
- IP, DNS, URL Reputation
- Lowering bar for entry, both for users and developers
- Performance
- Protocols





What do we need?

- **File Extraction**
- **Full Logging**
- **Complex Analysis**
- **Performance and scalability**
- **Signature Matching**
- **Apply New Intelligence Streams**
- **Forensic History**



Scale

- 10gig on Standard Hardware

```
1  [|||||] 83.9% 5  [|||||] 74.8% 9  [|||||] 72.7% 13  [|||||] 64.8%
2  [|||||] 79.9% 6  [|||||] 71.9% 10 [|||||] 66.7% 14  [|||||] 75.9%
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Mem[|||||] 15701/32149MB Tasks: 55, 23 thr; 12 running
Swp[|] 34/33377MB Load average: 12.68 12.20 11.97
Uptime: 21 days, 05:13:05
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PID	USER	PRI	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	CPU%	MEM%	TIME+	Command
16109	root	20	0	25.6G	14.6G	131M	S	1217	46.5	54h37:18	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16112	root	18	-2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	R	85.0	46.5	3h37:14	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16126	root	18	-2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	R	85.0	46.5	3h33:31	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16123	root	18	-2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	S	84.0	46.5	3h21:16	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16114	root	18	-2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	R	82.0	46.5	3h21:56	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16127	root	18	-2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	S	81.0	46.5	3h23:12	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16113	root	18	-2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	R	78.0	46.5	3h22:09	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16125	root	18	-2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	R	76.0	46.5	3h11:16	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16119	root	18	-2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	S	74.0	46.5	3h17:30	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16116	root	18	-2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	R	72.0	46.5	3h26:28	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16120	root	18	-2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	S	72.0	46.5	3h24:58	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16122	root	18	-2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	R	70.0	46.5	3h10:11	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16118	root	18	-2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	R	70.0	46.5	3h24:27	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16117	root	18	-2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	R	69.0	46.5	3h13:04	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16121	root	18	-2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	R	64.0	46.5	3h05:03	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16115	root	18	-2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	S	63.0	46.5	3h20:27	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16124	root	18	-2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	R	63.0	46.5	3h10:17	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc
16128	root	22	2	25.6G	14.6G	131M	S	21.0	46.5	1h13:17	suricata --pfring-int=eth3 --pfring-cluster-id=99 --pfring-cluster-type=cluster_flow -c /etc

Our Mission

To foster and lead a community dedicated to ensuring open source technologies THRIVE!



Our Funding

Consortium Members,
Community Contributors, Grant Funding



Our Community

Industry Leaders, Individuals, Governments







The IDS of the Future



Join us in 2015...

January: 2-Day Suri Training, San Jose, CA

February: 2-Day Suri Training, Washington DC

Spring: 2-Day Suri Training, EU (TBD)

Fall: 1-Week Suri Developer Training, Barcelona
and 3-Day OISF Community Conference



For More Information...

www.openinfosecfoundation.org

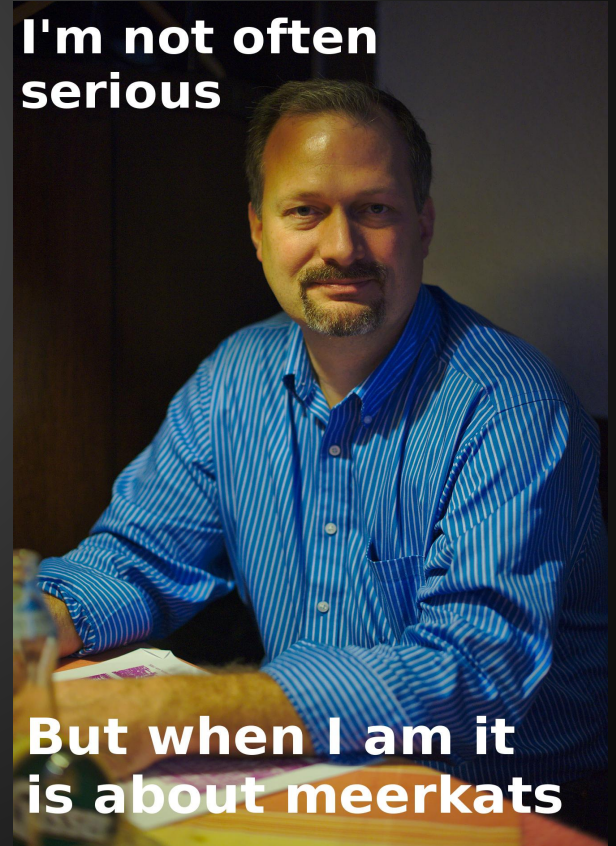
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**I'm not often
serious**



**But when I am it
is about meerkats**