



IRONSQUIRREL

How to protect your browser 0-day

Codenamed #IRONSQUIRREL

~~TS//SI//FVEY~~

FOUO//SI//FVEY

Zoltan Balazs – MRG Effitas

2017 November

DEEPSEC



DEEPSEC
IN-DEPTH SECURITY

Whoami?



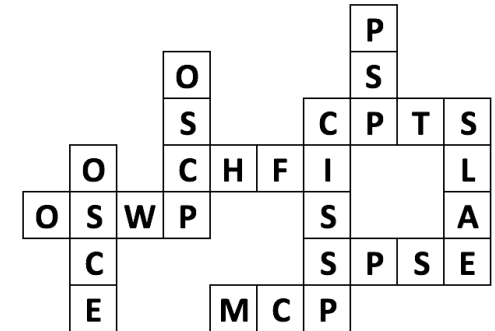
Zombie Browser Toolkit

<https://github.com/Z6543/ZombieBrowserPack>

HWFw Bypass tool

- Idea later(?) implemented by nation state attackers in Duqu 2

<https://github.com/MRGEffitas/hwfwbypass>



Malware Analysis Sandbox Tester tool

https://github.com/MRGEffitas/Sandbox_tester

Played with crappy IoT devices

<https://jumpespjump.blogspot.hu/2015/09/how-i-hacked-my-ip-camera-and-found.html>

<https://jumpespjump.blogspot.hu/2015/08/how-to-secure-your-home-against.html>

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Introduction to ECDH / #IRONSQUIRREL

Attacker model

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Win Hacker Pschorr

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How did it all begin?

I had this “discussion” with nextgen/breach-detection vendors that their network appliance can be bypassed in a way that they can’t even see an exploit happened or malware was delivered

They told me it is impossible

SCREW YOU GUYS

**I'M GOING HOME, HAVE TO
CODE**

Why should you listen to this talk?

Exploit brokers and law enforcement

- Effective way to prevent the 0-day exploit code being leaked

Pentesters/red team members

- Bypass perimeter defenses, some host IDS

Blue team members, forensics investigators, exploit kit researchers

- How current defenses can be bypassed via #IRONSQUIRREL browser exploit delivery

Rest of you

- Learning about elliptic curve cryptography is always fun

Introduction to

Exploit kits, targeted attacks with 0-dayz

DH key agreement

ECDH key agreement

Encrypted browser exploit delivery

My idea implemented by the bad guys

Browser exploits, exploit kits

“An **exploit kit** is a software kit designed to run on web servers, with the purpose of identifying software vulnerabilities in client machines communicating with it, and discovering and **exploiting** vulnerabilities to upload and execute malicious code on the client.”

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exploit_kit

Lost 0-day exploit => \$\$\$\$--

Targeting of Ahmed Mansoor with iOS Safari 0-day exploit

- http://www.5z8.info/malicious-cookie_z2m5jd_mydick
- iOS 0-day exploit
 - 100 000 USD – 1 500 000 USD
- Mansoor still in prison ☹

Tor browser 0-day exploit used by law enforcement on pedophile site

- http://www.5z8.info/twitterhack_u3o2ex_this-page-will-steal-all-of-your-personal-data
- Tor Browser 0-day : 30 000 USD

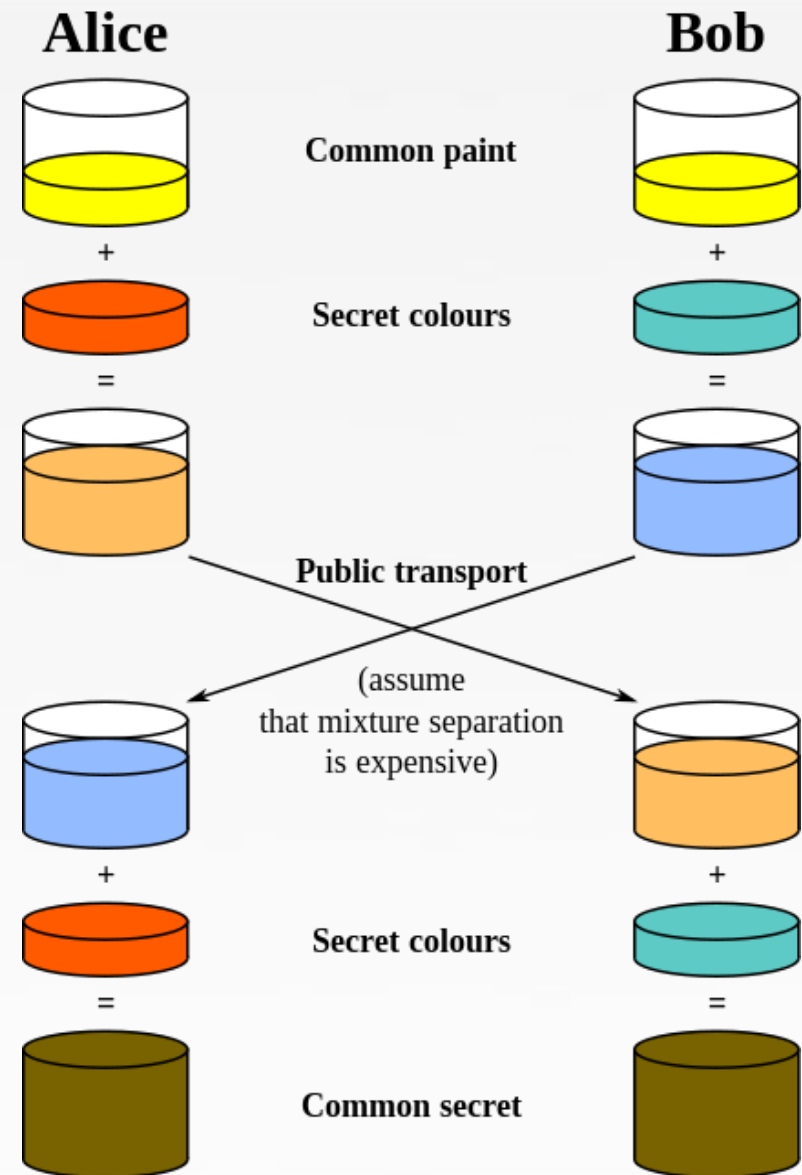
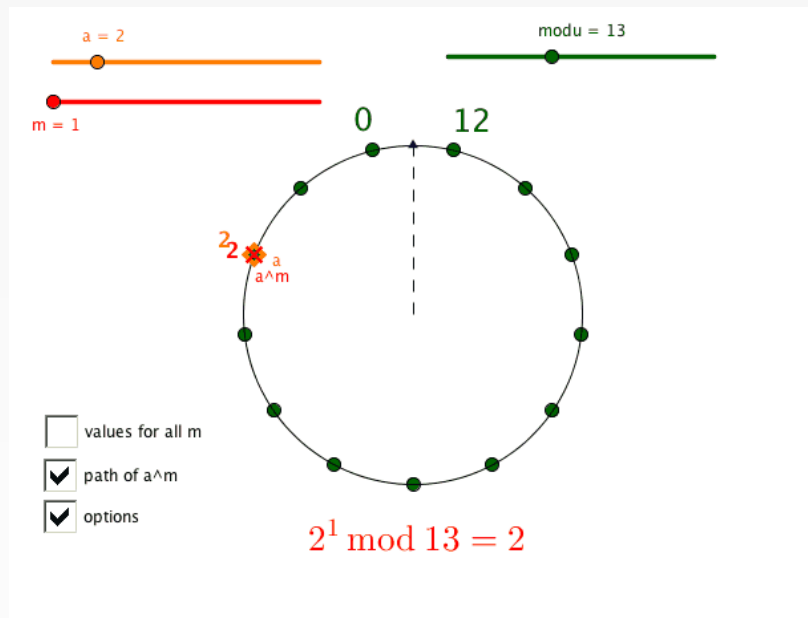
<https://www.zerodium.com/program.html>

Both exploit leaked, burnt

Text Message
Today 9:38 AM

أسرار جديدة عن
في سجون الدول
www.webadv.co/3589003s/

Diffie-Hellman key agreement - 1976



http://mathhombre.blogspot.hu/2014_05_01_archive.html

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diffie%E2%80%93Hellman_key_exchange

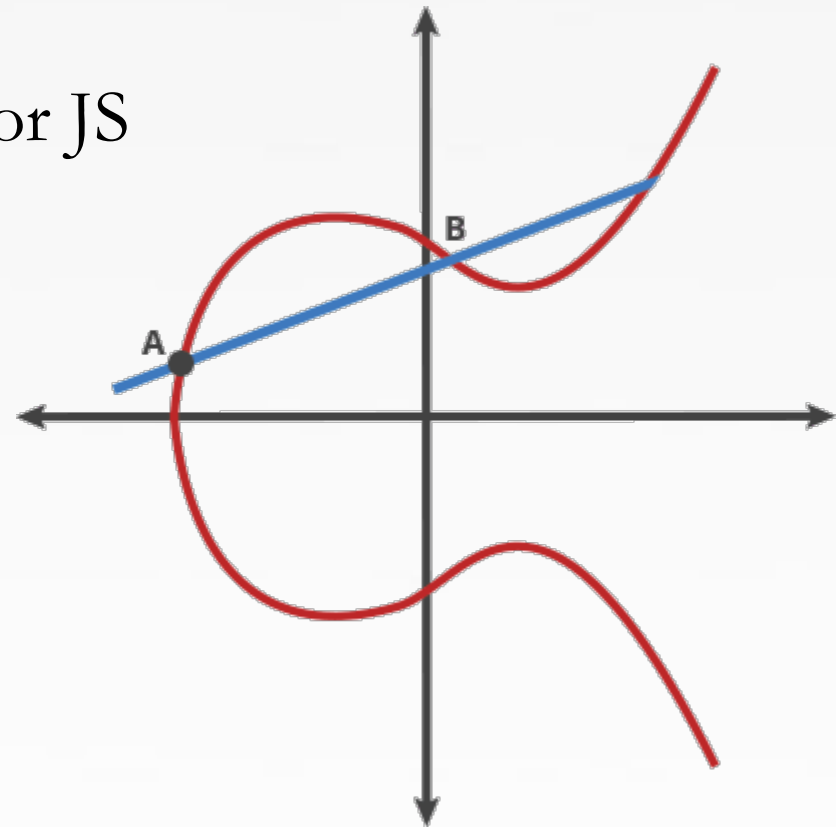
Elliptic Curve based Diffie-Hellman (ECDH) key agreement

ECDH key agreement 5-10 times faster on same CPU

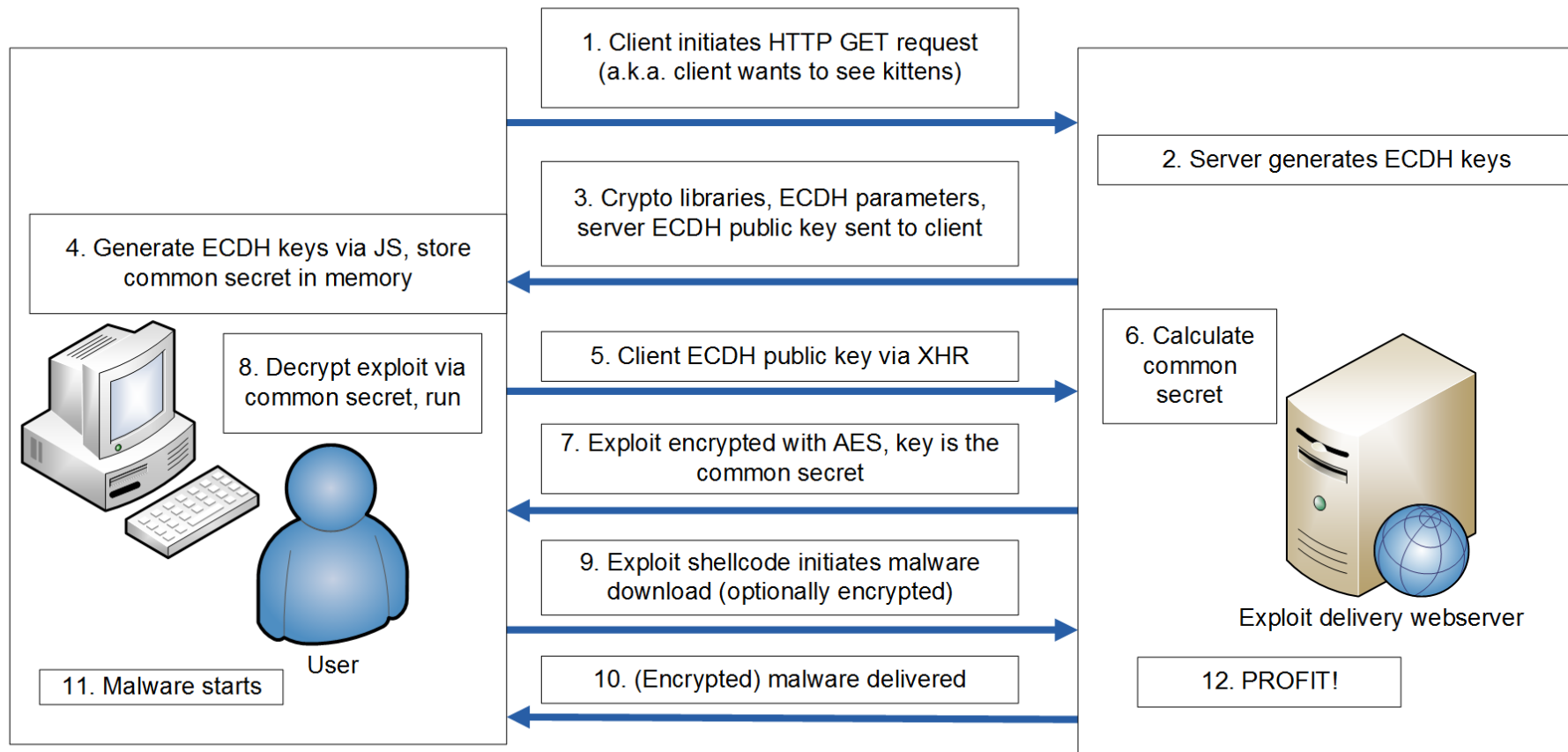
[citation needed]

DH key agreement is too slow for JS

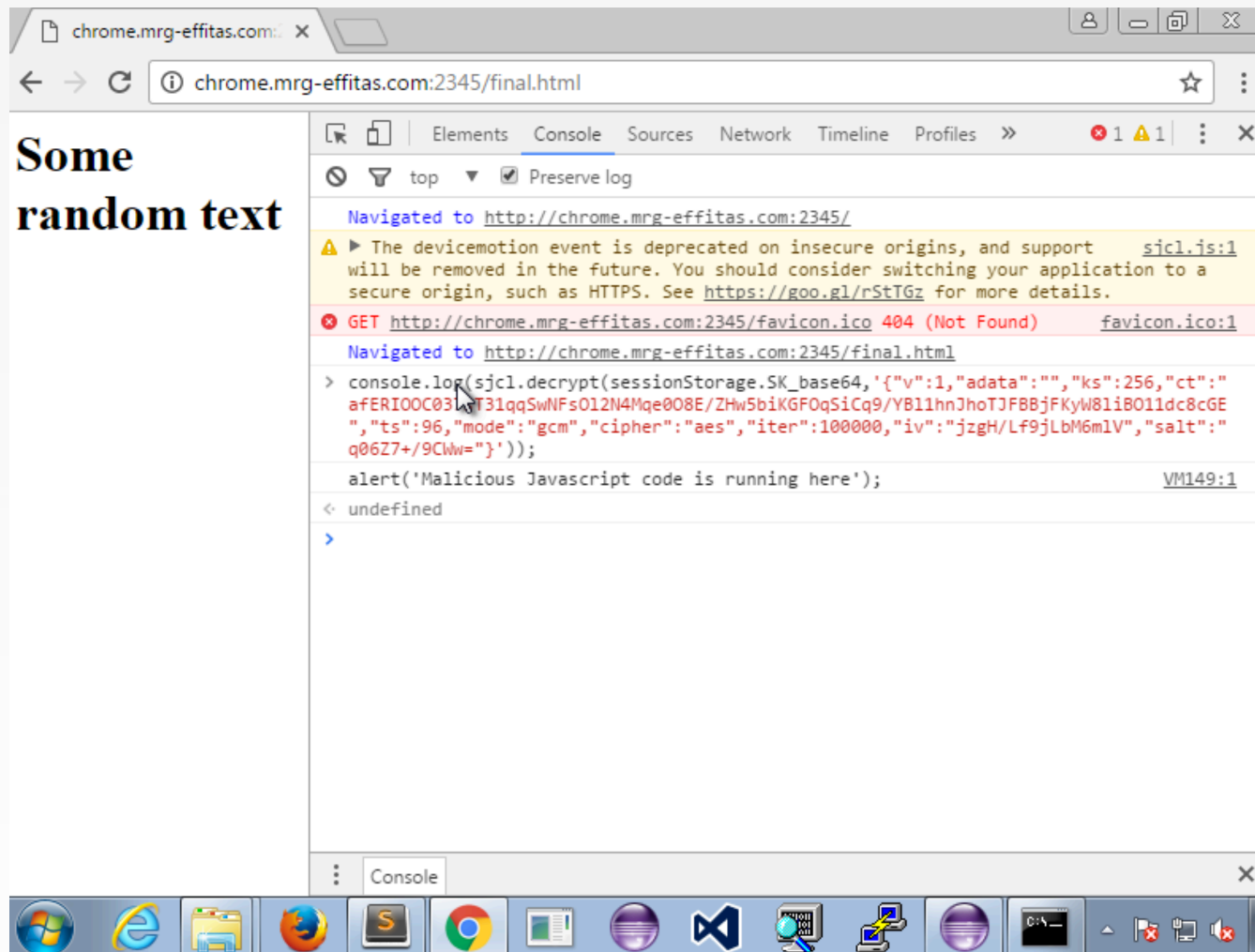
It is like you know the start and end position of the billiard ball on the table, but god knows the way it took to get there



#IRONSQUIRREL



Demo with test JavaScript in Chrome



Implementation details

Original Node.JS POC – 2 June, 2015

New Ruby POC compatible and tested with

- Edge
- IE11 (older IE just sucks, can't crypto)
- Firefox (Tor Browser)
- Chrome
- Opera
- Mobile Safari
- Mobile Chrome
- Android built-in browser

<https://twitter.com/zh4ck/status/605754804472823808>



Z Balazs

@zh4ck

Generic bypass of next-gen intrusion / threat / breach detection systems blog.mrg-effitas.com/generic-bypass ...

RETWEETS

3

LIKES

3



5:16 PM - 2 Jun 2015

DH implemented in exploit kits

FireEye analysis – Angler exploit kit

- “First” in-the-wild DH encrypted exploit
- Only shellcode was protected by encryption

https://www.fireeye.com/blog/threat-research/2015/08/cve-2015-2419_inte.html

CVE-2015-2419 – Internet Explorer Double-Free in Angler EK

August 10, 2015 | by Sudeep Singh, Dan Caselden

The Angler Exploit Kit (EK) recently added support for an Internet Explorer (IE) vulnerability (CVE-2015-2419) that was patched in July 2015. Quickly exploiting recently patched vulnerabilities is standard for Angler EK authors, but the target has been Adobe Flash Player since the second half of 2014. The exploitation of CVE-2015-2419 marks the second departure from Flash exploits for Angler (the first being the inclusion of CVE-2015-1671 in Silverlight). This may be the result of Adobe's recent exploit mitigations in Flash Player that prevent attackers from using Vector (and similar) objects to develop their control over corrupted Flash processes. To date, Angler will deliver Flash, IE, and/or Silverlight exploits depending upon the target's environment.

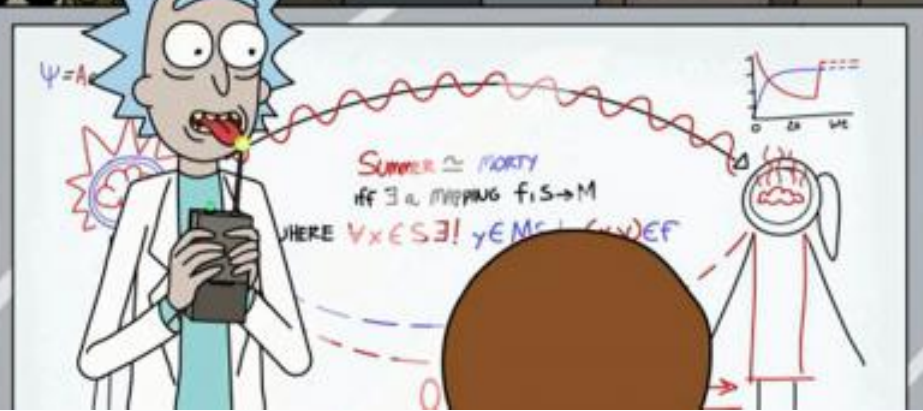
Angler also added a new obfuscation to its IE exploit. The landing page fetches a stub of keys and data necessary to run the exploit from the server each time it executes. The stub of information is only sent to victims that broadcast vulnerable browsers, and is protected with XTEA over a homebrew Diffie-Hellman.

IE Exploit Delivery Protection using Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange

“You might think this is coincidental, but I assure you it is not ...”

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XeDqGwQkDk8>

MATH TO THE RESCUE!



[adult swim]

makeameme.org

DH implemented in exploit kits

“Several days ago analysts found the usage of the Diffie-Hellman cryptographic protocol in the Angler Exploit Kit, ... that is the first known case of its usage in an exploit kit.”

Weakness demonstrations

- Use of DH instead of ECDH
- Short keys suspected to be factorized

2017 May: Astrum/Stegano exploit kit back with DH exploit delivery

Attacking Diffie-Hellman protocol implementation in the Angler Exploit Kit

By Anton Ivanov, Dmitry Vinogradov, Vasily Davydov, Victor Alyushin on September 8, 2015. 11:21 am

RESEARCH

ADOBE FLASH

EXPLOIT KITS

MICROSOFT INTERNET EXPLORER

VULNERABILITIES AND EXPLOITS

CONTENTS »



Anton Ivanov
@antonivanovm



Dmitry Vinogradov



Vasily Davydov



Victor Alyushin

<https://securelist.com/blog/research/72097/attacking-diffie-hellman-protocol-implementation-in-the-angler-exploit-kit/>

**CAN'T USE ECDH CRYPTO
ON IE10 OR LOWER**

**DH IS TOO SLOW, GENERATED
KEY IS CRACKABLE**

Attacker model

Who is my attacker?

- The reverse engineer (RE), who tries to reverse the precious 0-day exploit
- The nextgen/breach-detection system

What is the capability of the attacker?

- See next slides

RE can record (and replay) network traffic

ECDH.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/> Expression...

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
501	2015-06-02 11:40:08.132061	192.168.56.101	192.168.56.1	HTTP	187	HTTP/1.1 2
502	2015-06-02 11:40:08.190202	192.168.56.1	192.168.56.101	TCP	54	48923 → 80
503	2015-06-02 11:40:08.633239	192.168.56.1	192.168.56.101	HTTP	477	GET /?bob_
504	2015-06-02 11:40:08.636336	192.168.56.101	192.168.56.1	HTTP	295	HTTP/1.1 2
505	2015-06-02 11:40:08.683890	192.168.56.1	192.168.56.101	TCP	54	48921 → 80
506	2015-06-02 11:40:10.504095	192.168.56.1	192.168.56.101	TCP	54	48923 → 80
507	2015-06-02 11:40:10.504746	192.168.56.101	192.168.56.1	TCP	54	8080 → 489
508	2015-06-02 11:40:10.504994	192.168.56.1	192.168.56.101	TCP	54	48921 → 80
509	2015-06-02 11:40:10.505436	192.168.56.101	192.168.56.1	TCP	54	8081 → 489
510	2015-06-02 11:40:10.507462	192.168.56.101	192.168.56.1	TCP	54	8080 → 489

< >

> Frame 503: 477 bytes on wire (3816 bits), 477 bytes captured (3816 bits) on interface 0

> Ethernet II, Src: CadmusCo_00:1c:6e (08:00:27:00:1c:6e), Dst: CadmusCo_01:2b:4a (08:00:27:01:2b:4a)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.56.1, Dst: 192.168.56.101

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 48921 (48921), Dst Port: 8081 (8081), Seq: 281, Ack: 459, Len: 423

▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol

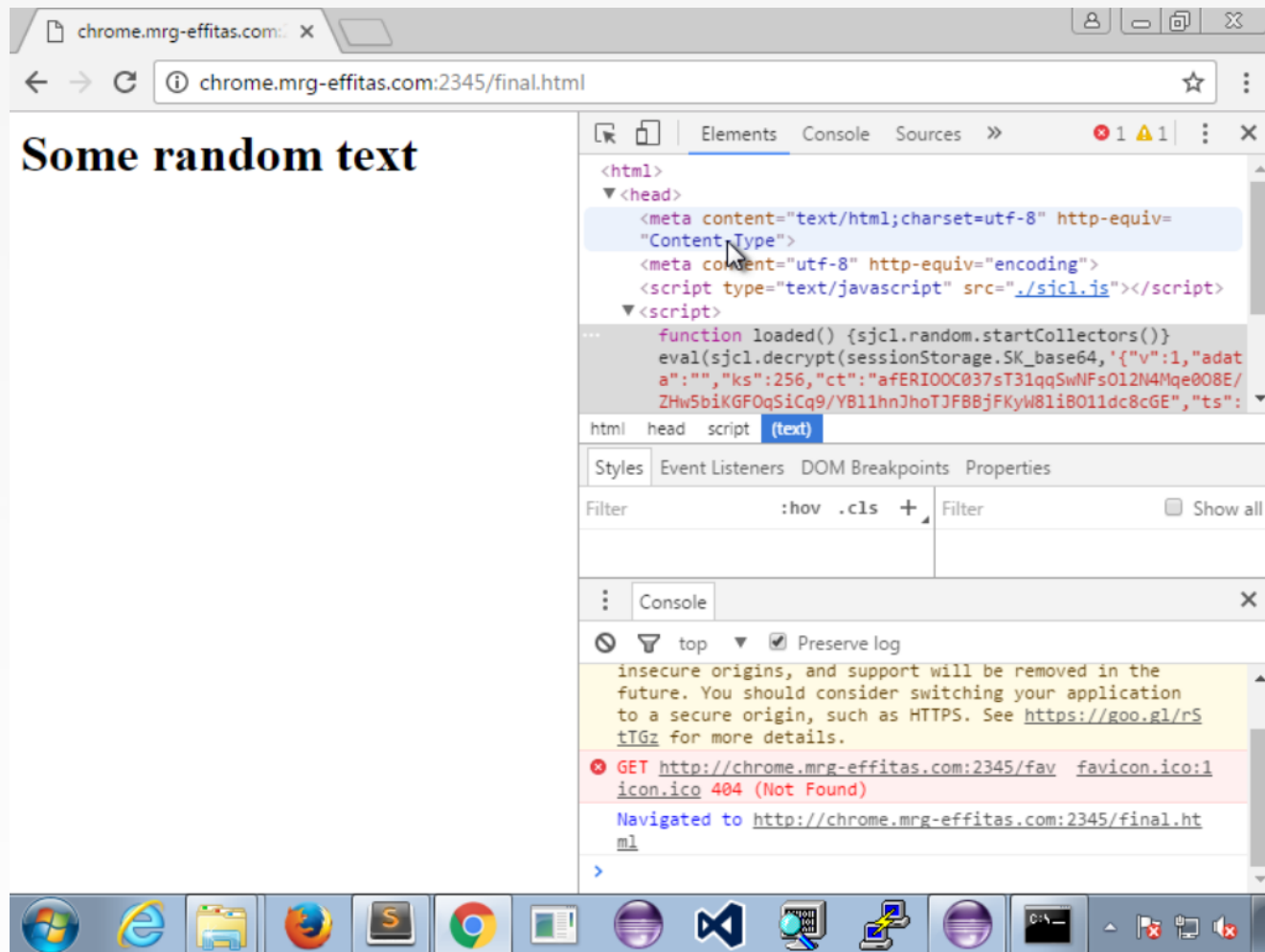
> GET /?bob_pub=048be73feae9eaa2fa748d350e880d8465ac0337cbe3550ab2328d961d8e2116a855b3619bb49fb80128a0df6176a755361b6e9a85affa7c3b
Accept: */*\n

< >

```
0000 08 00 27 01 2b 4a 08 00 27 00 1c 6e 08 00 45 00 ..'.+J.. '..n..E.
0010 01 cf 27 70 40 00 80 06 e0 01 c0 a8 38 01 c0 a8 ..'p@... ....8...
0020 38 65 bf 19 1f 91 59 bf bc 7d f7 67 38 9a 50 18 8e....Y. .}.g8.P.
0030 00 fe e0 77 00 00 47 45 54 20 2f 3f 62 6f 62 5f ...w..GE T /?bob_
0040 70 75 62 3d 30 34 38 62 65 37 33 66 65 61 65 62 pub=048b e73feae
0050 39 65 61 61 32 66 61 37 34 38 64 33 35 30 65 38 9eaa2fa7 48d350e8
0060 38 30 64 38 34 36 35 61 63 30 33 33 37 63 62 65 80d8465a c0337cbe
0070 33 35 35 30 61 62 32 33 32 38 64 39 36 31 64 38 3550ab23 28d961d8
0080 65 32 31 31 36 61 38 35 35 62 33 36 31 39 62 62 e2116a85 5b3619bb
0090 34 39 66 62 38 30 31 32 38 61 30 64 66 36 31 37 49fb8012 8a0df617
00a0 36 61 37 35 35 33 36 31 62 36 65 39 61 38 35 61 6a755361 b6e9a85a
00b0 66 66 61 37 63 33 32 63 30 34 31 35 61 33 65 37 ffa7c32c 0415a3e7
```

RE can debug in browser – JavaScript level

Has access to DOM in browser



RE can debug the browser – Assembly level

This is not always trivial – e.g. if you can't jailbreak iOS

The screenshot displays the WinDbg interface for debugging a process (Pid 3764). The interface is divided into four main panes:

- Command:** Shows the execution of the `mona.py` command. The output indicates that Mona was started on 2017-03-04 12:12:46 (v2.0.0.0) and processed arguments and criteria. It searched from `0x00000000` to `0x7fffffff` and prepared output file `'find.txt'`. The command found a total of 0 pointers. The execution time was 0:00:09.672000.
- Calls:** Displays a list of function calls. The current call is `MSHTML!CWindowProxy::SafeIterateProxies`. The list includes various functions from `MSHTML` and `jschipt9!Js`.
- Disassembly:** Shows the assembly code at the current instruction pointer (EIP). The instruction at `61cd9e2d` is `mov edi,edi`, which is highlighted in pink. The disassembly shows various instructions including `popad`, `rcr`, `push`, `sub`, `xor`, and `lea`.
- Registers:** Displays the current state of the registers. The registers are listed with their values: `gs` (0), `fs` (3b), `es` (23), `ds` (23), `edi` (549b318), `esi` (27e5a30), `ebx` (3b4d888), `edx` (592840), `ecx` (3a989c8), `eax` (3aa35f8), `ebp` (549b3b0), and `eip` (61cd9e2d).

The status bar at the bottom shows the current instruction pointer (Ln 0, Col 0), the process (Sys 0:<Local>), the processor (Proc 000:eb4), the thread (Thrd 018:774), and the current instruction (ASM OVR CAPS NUM).

Network forensics

When checking IRONSQUIRREL network traffic, you see

- Bunch of crypto libraries
- Public key exchange
- Encrypted blobs
 - Without the shared key, you can't do much
 - Unless you have a kick-ass quantum computer
 - Attackers: just use quantum resistant key exchange

Debugging in browser is possible – but I will recommend some tricks to make this harder

Why is this different, new?

Protecting the browser exploit code was so far obfuscation only

- It was encryption with keys known to the attacker
- Now, it is encryption with keys not known to the attacker

Why is this different than SSL/TLS ?

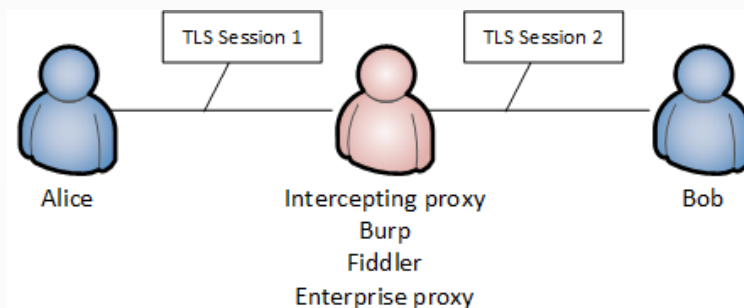
How does this affect exploit replay?

IRONSQUIRREL exploit delivery VS exploit kits using SSL/TLS

If you control the client (the analysis machine), TLS MiTM is trivial

Deep Packet Inspection

- TLS MiTM at enterprises
- TLS MiTM with intercept proxies like Burp or Fiddler at home or your lab



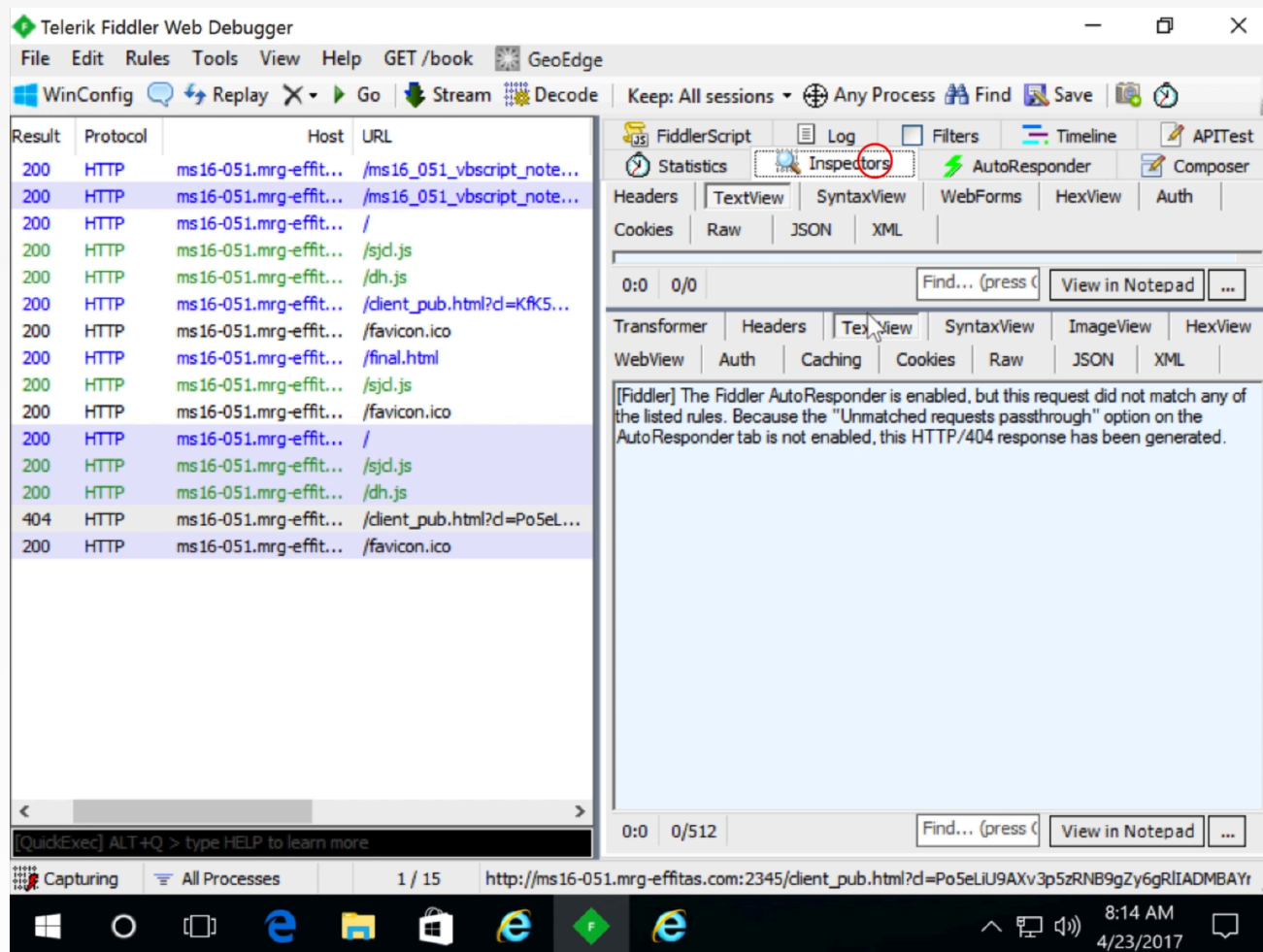
Traditional browser exploits forensics

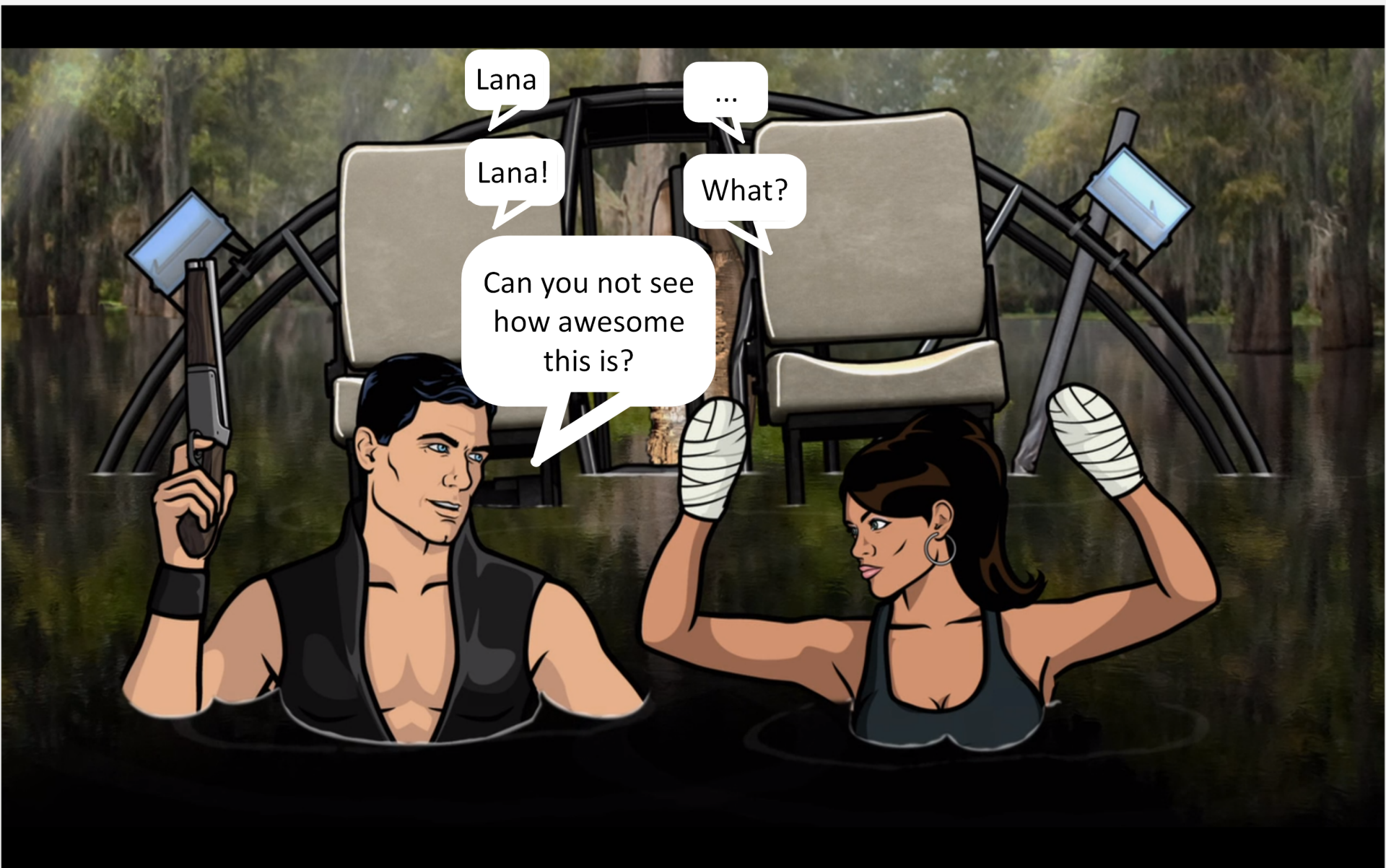
Reproducible exploit replay with Fiddler or similar
SSL/TLS exploit delivery can be replayed if MiTM is possible

IRONSQUIRREL exploit delivery cannot be replayed

- The client will generate different public/private key
- Client will send different public key to replay server
- Replay server either sends the encrypted data with the old key, or can't generate new ECDH key thus fails to replay

Exploit replay with and without IRONSQUIRREL





Lana

...

Lana!

What?

Can you not see
how awesome
this is?

Astrum EK replay broken

Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Comments	Body	Content-Type
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/s_u1w_/gl089yt3p-eh-zby1dru3h_0sz8h-fpfy8evte5xm1/cwi06y	Astrum Exploit Kit	4,066	text/html;charset=UTF-8
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/ky3ai7qw-ezr947i5ub9rsf9f0c1wl8xdbmyd7gthnu50r325p_1yeo8?q=eyJnIjoieDg2IiwiYiI6IjUu...	Astrum Exploit Kit	3,869	text/html;charset=UTF-8
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/aoheprazfjtlxrsjhoi/3755417082/i/gzohiswl916/698385664/mesp/79u7gd5_svuey	Astrum Exploit Kit	19,914	application/x-shockwave-flash
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/ngrcpxr/930292396/0qqzems5hn8vxy1_ifqb/3238312534/6ih24qv3rf_he6.gif?a=f1%20cr	Astrum Exploit Kit	42	image/gif
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/oxamqjtpnrg/1629277540/qy75spcwe2dv12f5/2540393886/5kmghnc/q.gif?p=FUNYzJxoima...	Astrum Exploit Kit	52,211	image/gif
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/ngrcpxr/930292396/0qqzems5hn8vxy1_ifqb/3238312534/6ih24qv3rf_he6.gif?a=f1%20hd	Astrum Exploit Kit	42	image/gif
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/ngrcpxr/930292396/0qqzems5hn8vxy1_ifqb/3238312534/6ih24qv3rf_he6.gif?a=f1	Astrum Exploit Kit	42	image/gif
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/xjoaoprjuzd/1904034186/rov1toas564mzej/2265635184/3r2tld5ubsi/d9px.gif	Astrum Exploit Kit	7,258	image/gif
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/sxzpgabcvmgr/2510716582/4gu5v4c_b016108c/9/1674700380/ncgczl4le_j5vbo.gif	Astrum Exploit Kit	42	image/gif
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/ngrcpxr/930292396/0qqzems5hn8vxy1_ifqb/3238312534/6ih24qv3rf_he6.gif?a=sp1	Astrum Exploit Kit	42	image/gif
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/ngrcpxr/930292396/0qqzems5hn8vxy1_ifqb/3238312534/6ih24qv3rf_he6.gif?a=dt	Astrum Exploit Kit	42	image/gif
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/ngrcpxr/930292396/0qqzems5hn8vxy1_ifqb/3238312534/6ih24qv3rf_he6.gif?a=sp2	Astrum Exploit Kit	42	image/gif
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/ngrcpxr/930292396/0qqzems5hn8vxy1_ifqb/3238312534/6ih24qv3rf_he6.gif?a=jsb	Astrum Exploit Kit	42	image/gif
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/ngrcpxr/930292396/0qqzems5hn8vxy1_ifqb/3238312534/6ih24qv3rf_he6.gif?a=sc	Astrum Exploit Kit	42	image/gif
Result	Protocol	Host	URL	Comments	Body	Content-Type
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/s_u1w_/gl089yt3p-eh-zby1dru3h_0sz8h-fpfy8evte5xm1/cwi06y	Astrum Exploit Kit	4,066	text/html;charset=UTF-8
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/ky3ai7qw-ezr947i5ub9rsf9f0c1wl8xdbmyd7gthnu50r325p_1yeo8?q=eyJnIjoieDg2IiwiYiI6IjUu...	Astrum Exploit Kit	3,869	text/html;charset=UTF-8
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/aoheprazfjtlxrsjhoi/3755417082/i/gzohiswl916/698385664/mesp/79u7gd5_svuey	Astrum Exploit Kit	19,914	application/x-shockwave-flash
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/ngrcpxr/930292396/0qqzems5hn8vxy1_ifqb/3238312534/6ih24qv3rf_he6.gif?a=f1%20cr	Astrum Exploit Kit	42	image/gif
200	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/oxamqjtpnrg/1629277540/qy75spcwe2dv12f5/2540393886/5kmghnc/q.gif?p=TwajBZHE6aB...	Astrum Exploit Kit	52,211	image/gif
502	HTTP	define.predatorhuntingusa.com	/mudizbyo/3594307092/iq12p_xcf9ij2v/541810414/b2xh7.gif?g=f1%20cr%20dec%20err	Failed Decrypt	166	text/html

Fun fact: even if exploit is not 0-day,
other threat groups can't steal your exploit
code

<http://blog.trendmicro.com/trendlabs-security-intelligence/astrium-exploit-kit-abuses-diffie-hellman-key-exchange/>

IRONSQUIRREL exploit delivery VS Stegosploit

“Stegosploit creates a new way to **encode** "drive-by" browser exploits and deliver them through image files” ...
“image based exploit delivery - Steganography and Polyglots”

Stegosploit is good at hiding your exploit. But it is replayable, thus easy to analyse once recorded/identified

<http://stegosploit.info/>

It is possible to combine Stegosploit with IRONSQUIRREL



IRONSQUIRREL exploit delivery VS Heartbleed



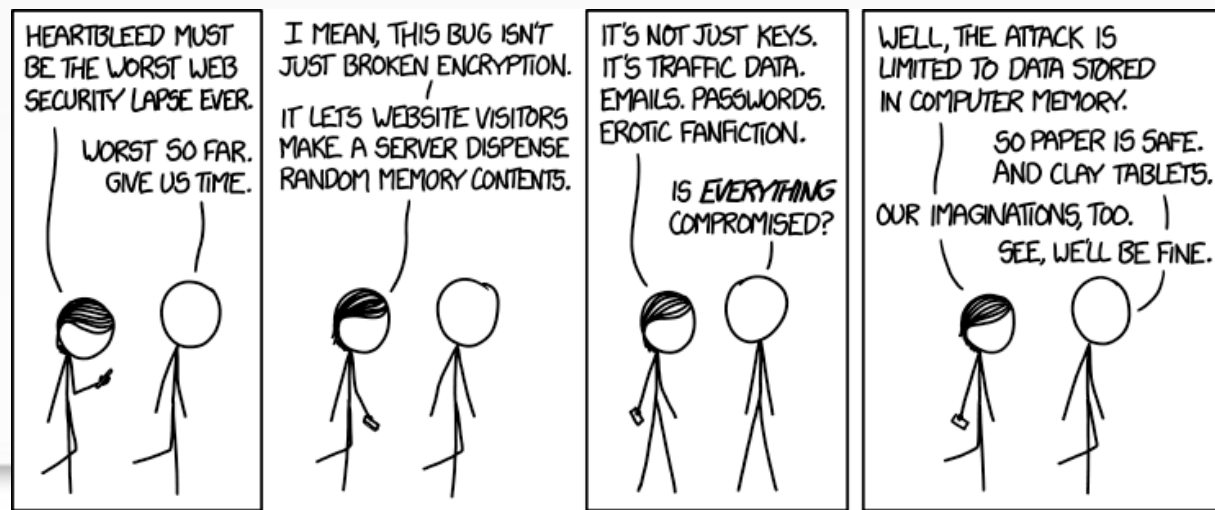
TLS Heartbeet can be sent either

- In clear-text before handshake finished
- Encrypted, after handshake

It is harder to create IDS signatures for the encrypted payload.

Heartbleed exploit uses encryption as part of the protocol.

IRONSQUIRREL exploit delivery uses encryption as an additional module to make reversing harder



Defense and offense

Prevention and detection on the network level

Analysis on the endpoint

How to make endpoint analysis (a lot) harder

Anti-analysis improvements

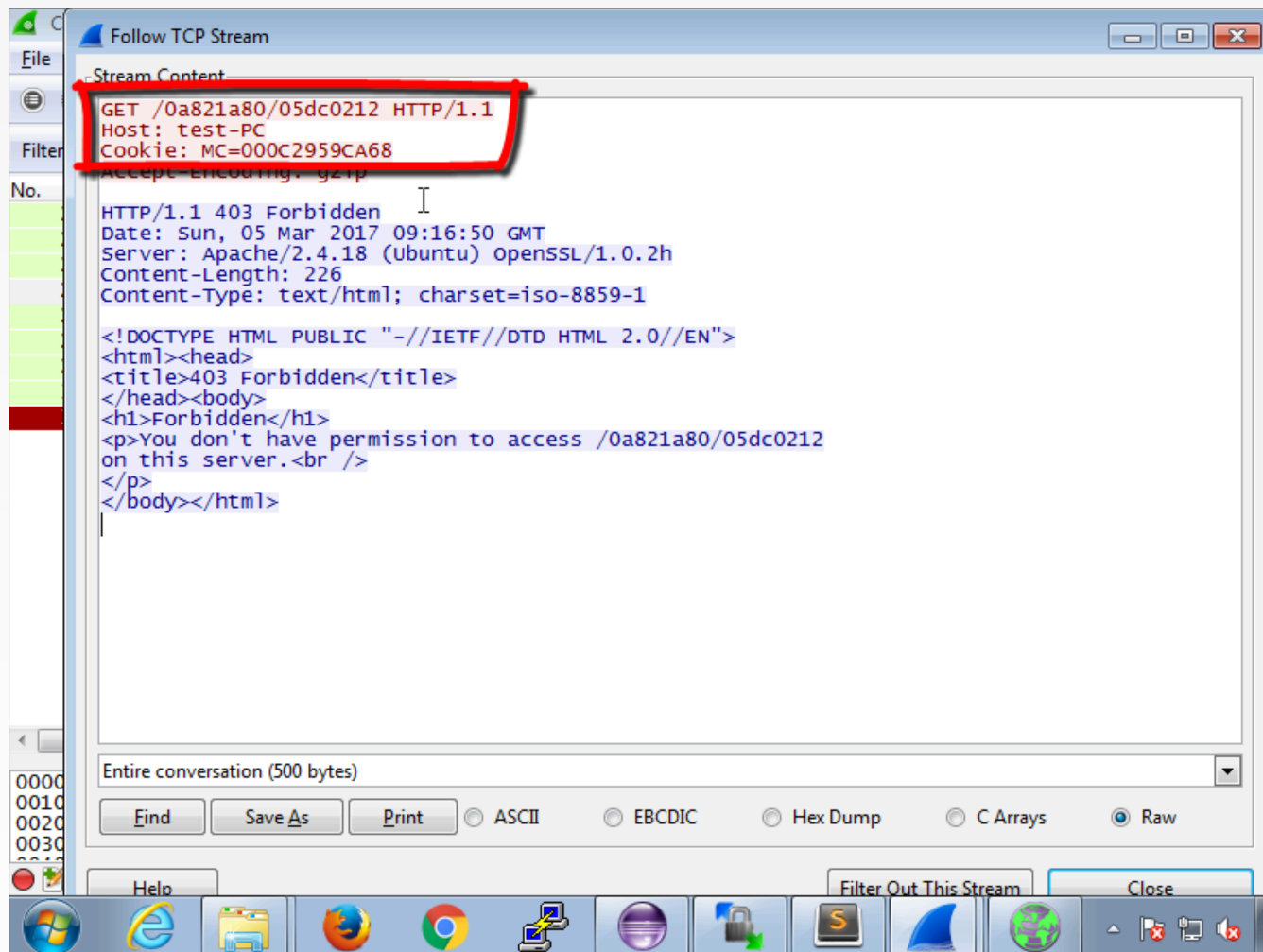
One-time URLs (URL is dead after one use) **Implemented**

- In Law Enforcement mode, use one-time URL per logged in user!

Time-limits to prevent manual debugging **Implemented**

Remove full DOM after exploit runs **Implemented**

Case study – Tor browser exploit



Prevent the IRONSQUIRREL exploit attacks via network defenses

IRONSQUIRREL specific blocking/detection

- Detection of (EC)DH encrypted traffic
- Will lead to False Positives (FP)

Non IRONSQUIRREL specific blocking/detection

- Block uncategorized/new domains
- Domain white-listing

Web ISOLATION

Web Isolation is

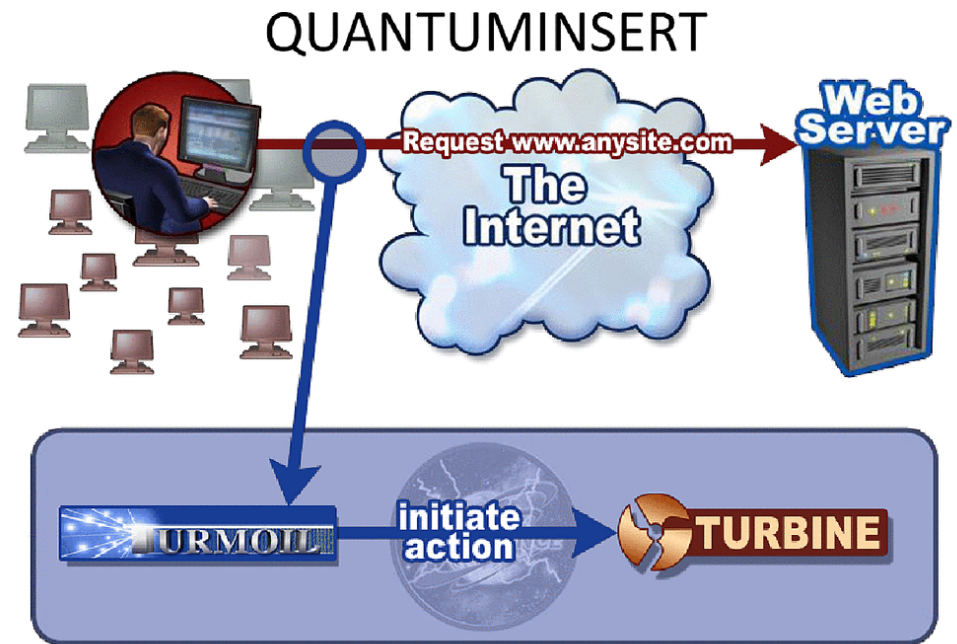
- Something like a proxy
- Code runs on a remote server
- Rendered data is forwarded to client browser
- Exploit code “runs” on remote server
- Tested, it blocked Firefox and IE exploits
 - If you have Chrome 0-day targeting Linux, let me know

Delivery method improvements

To bypass uncategorized/new domain prevention/detection

- Use of watering hole
- Quantum insert techniques
 - Warning, might not be available in your attacker capability

TS//REL



Analyze IRONSQUIRREL exploits on the endpoint

Log the shared key and/or client private key

“Fix” the random generator – generate same client private keys always

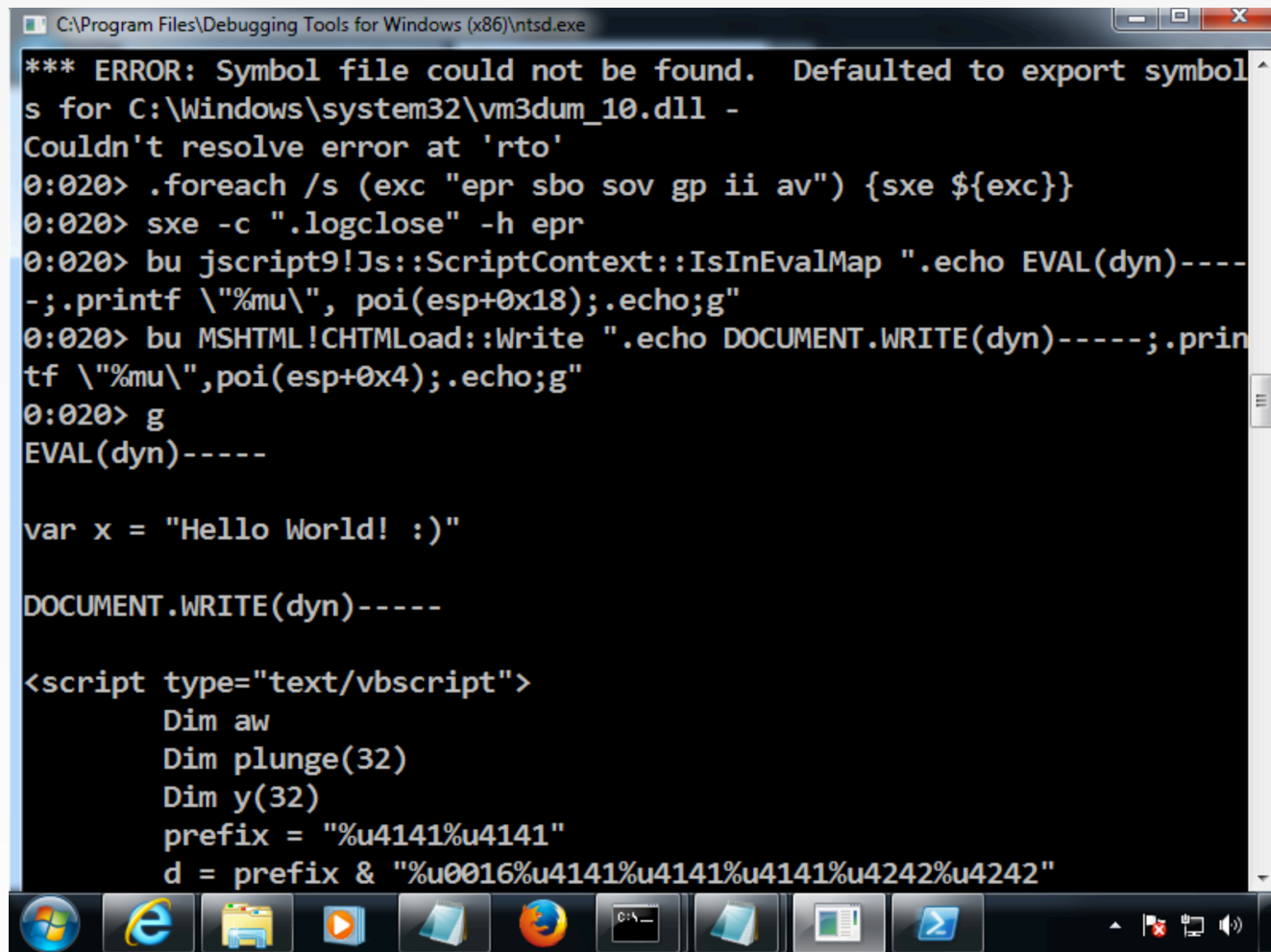
“Hook” the JS code to immediately return with the same client secret key

Remote debugging iOS Safari on OS X

Detailed JS execution Tracelog

- <https://github.com/szimeus/evalyzer>
--> check out this great project!

Evalyzer MS16-051 demo



```
C:\Program Files\Debugging Tools for Windows (x86)\ntsd.exe

*** ERROR: Symbol file could not be found. Defaulted to export symbol
s for C:\Windows\system32\vm3dum_10.dll -
Couldn't resolve error at 'rto'
0:020> .foreach /s (exc "epr sbo sov gp ii av") {sxe ${exc}}
0:020> sxe -c ".logclose" -h epr
0:020> bu jscript9!Js::ScriptContext::IsInEvalMap ".echo EVAL(dyn)----
-.printf \"%mu\", poi(esp+0x18);.echo;g"
0:020> bu MSHTML!CHTMLoad::Write ".echo DOCUMENT.WRITE(dyn)-----;.prin
tf \"%mu\",poi(esp+0x4);.echo;g"
0:020> g
EVAL(dyn)-----

var x = "Hello World! :)"

DOCUMENT.WRITE(dyn)-----

<script type="text/vbscript">
    Dim aw
    Dim plunge(32)
    Dim y(32)
    prefix = "%u4141%u4141"
    d = prefix & "%u0016%u4141%u4141%u4141%u4242%u4242"
```

Anti-analysis improvements

Detect debug window (client-side protection ☹)

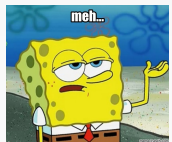
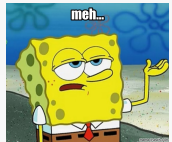
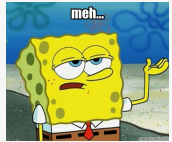
<https://github.com/zswang/jdetects>

Proper fingerprinting of the target before exploit delivery

Code obfuscation – effective against MiTM *

Generate multiple DH private keys and check if it is the same

Implemented



* <http://blog.trendmicro.com/trendlabs-security-intelligence/how-exploit-kit-operators-are-misusing-diffie-hellman-key-exchange/>

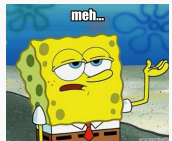
Anti-analysis improvements

Adding lot of junk code to DoS the analysis environment



Use eval equivalent functions like SetTimeout, new Function(), ... to bypass default Evalyzer

<https://www.slideshare.net/x00mario/in-the-dom-no-one-will-hear-you-scream>



Conclusion of the RE attacker

Determined RE engineer can restore exploit from a memory dump

Determined attacker can put breakpoints on DEP related VirtualProtects or use Guard Pages, and reverse the vulnerability *

But it can delay the analysis/discovery of the exploit by days/weeks/months if the attacker implements my suggestions

* Windows only method

Conclusion of the RE attacker



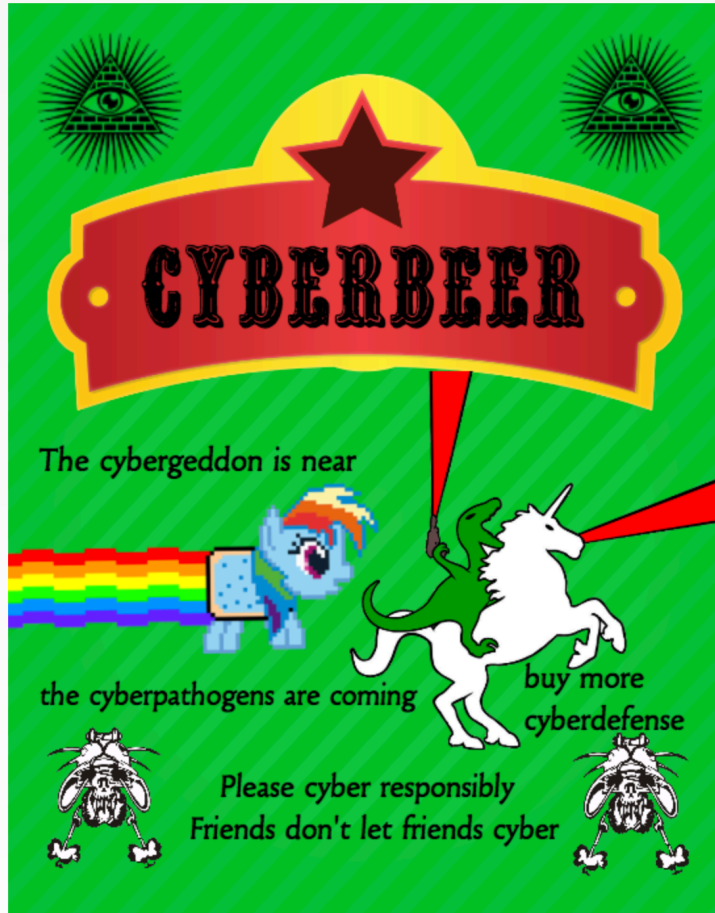
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* Windows only method

Hacker and Cyber Pschorr (limited edition!)



Chain the IRONSQUIRREL exploit to malware execution

Encrypted malware payload delivery

Target aware malware payload

Implemented

- Gauss - <https://kasperskycontenthub.com/wp-content/uploads/sites/43/vlpdfs/kaspersky-lab-gauss.pdf>
- Ebowla - <https://github.com/Genetic-Malware/Ebowla>

All the “anti” stuff

- Anti-debug
- Anti-memory forensics
- Anti-disassemble
- Anti-sandbox
- Anti-dump
- Anti-trace

KIM ZETTER SECURITY 08.14.12 9:00 AM

RESEARCHERS SEEK HELP CRACKING GAUSS MYSTERY PAYLOAD

```
83 00 3A 00 5C 00 44 00 6F 00 63 00 75 00 6D 00 C:\D.o.c.u.m.  
65 00 6E 00 74 00 73 00 20 00 61 00 6E 00 64 00 e.n.t.s. .a.n.d.  
20 00 53 00 65 00 74 00 74 00 69 00 6E 00 67 00 .S.e.t.t.i.n.g.  
73 00 5C 00 6A 00 6F 00 68 00 6E 00 5C 00 4C 00 s.\.j.o.h.n.\L.  
6F 00 63 00 61 00 6C 00 20 00 53 00 65 00 74 00 o.c.a.l. .S.e.t.  
74 00 69 00 6E 00 67 00 73 00 5C 00 41 00 70 00 t.i.n.g.s.\A.p.  
70 00 6C 00 69 00 63 00 61 00 74 00 69 00 6F 00 p.l.i.c.a.t.i.o.  
6E 00 20 00 44 00 61 00 74 00 61 00 5C 00 47 00 n. .D.a.t.a.\G.  
6F 00 6F 00 67 00 6C 00 65 00 5C 00 43 00 68 00 o.o.g.l.e.\C.h.  
72 00 6F 00 6D 00 65 00 5C 00 41 00 70 00 70 00 r.o.m.e.\A.p.p.  
6C 00 69 00 63 00 61 00 74 00 69 00 6F 00 6E 00 l.i.c.a.t.i.o.n.  
7E 00 64 00 69 00 72 00 31 00 97 48 6C AA 22 5F ".d.i.r.l..Hl."_  
E8 77 C0 35 CC 03 73 23 6D 51 .u.5..s#mQ
```

A string pair from the Gauss malware. Image courtesy of Kaspersky Lab

Current Metasploit integration level

Pre-alpha (a.k.a non-existent) version 0.0

- Run Metasploit with (fake) victim
- Extract HTML file (now the exploit is static)
- Put extracted HTML into exploit folder
- Run IRONSQUIRREL with the HTML file

Need help!

Is there a logo???

This is not a vulnerability

Logos are lame

So the logical answer is that there is no logo

Hell yeah I made a logo 😊

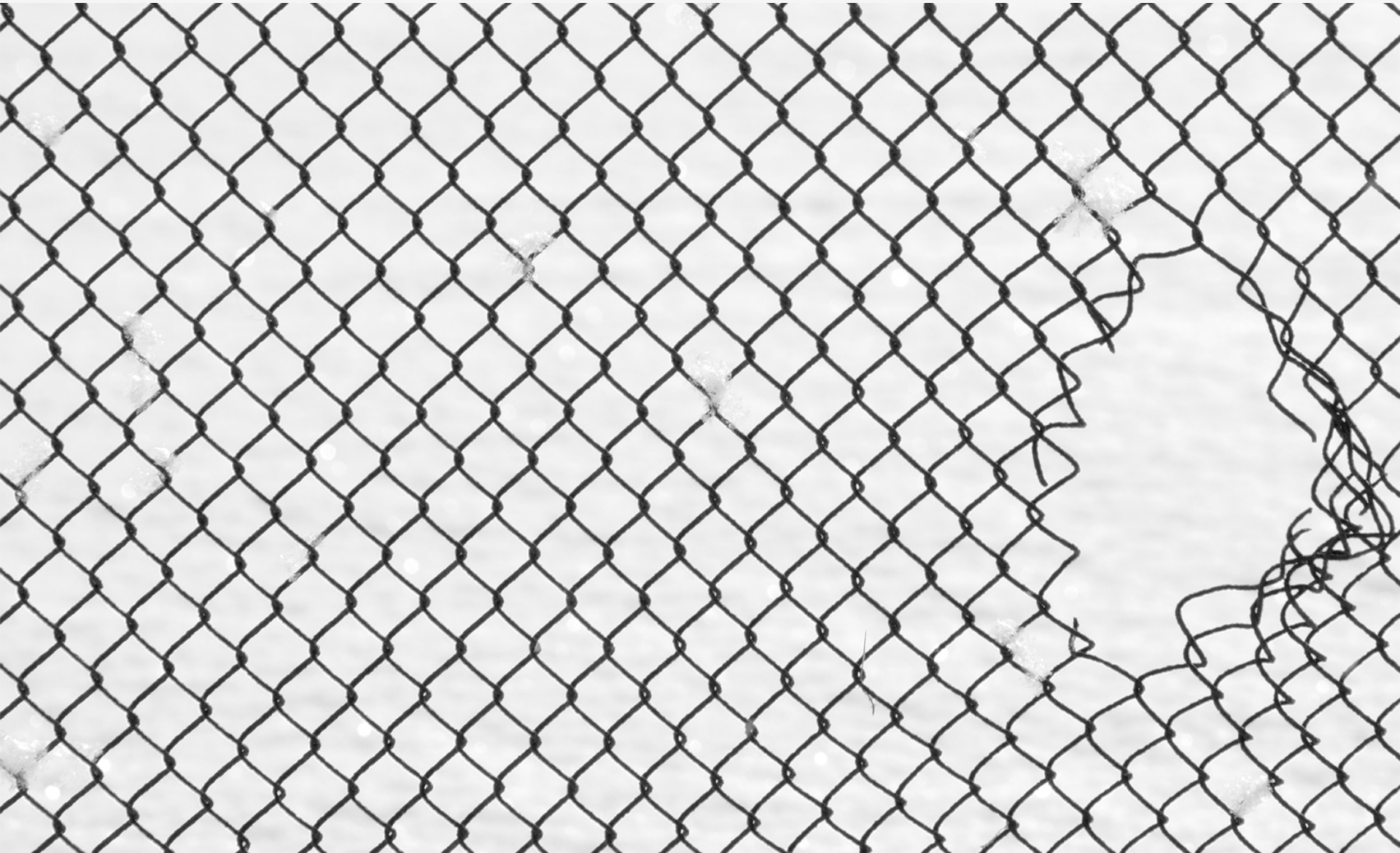


Code publish



Perimeter security is dying

Mobile devices and encryption trends



Conclusion

IRONSQUIRREL could have prevented the leak of the iOS Safari 0-day

IRONSQUIRREL could have prevented (or significantly delay) the leak of the Tor Browser 0-day

IRONSQUIRREL with one-time exploits can make RE a nightmare

IRONSQUIRREL does not deal with endpoint exploit protections (EMET)

OPSEC is important

Ethical dilemmas

Why do I help the “bad” guys?

Who are the bad guys?

- Neither offense nor defense is bad by itself
 - I consider the FBI being the good guys if they are catching the pedophiles
- It is all about evolution
 - Have better defense or offense than the others to survive

I agree that the current laws are not prepared for law enforcement hacking of Tor users

What happens if we don't prepare our defenses against these attacks?

Hack the planet!

<https://github.com/MRGEffitas/Ironsquirrel>

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<https://hu.linkedin.com/in/zbalazs>

Twitter – @zh4ck

www.slideshare.net/bz98

HACKERSULI !!!1!

Greetz to @CrySySLab, @SpamAndHex,
@midnite_runr, @buherator, @sghctoma,
@zmadarassy, @DavidSzili, @xoreipeip,
@theevilbit, @molnar_g, Szimeus

<https://JumpESPJump.blogspot.com>

