



DEEPSEC  
IN-DEPTH SECURITY

# Attacks on Mobile Operators

—

Aleksandr Kolchanov

# About me

- Now I'm an independent security researcher
- Ex russian bank security researcher
- Ex aircompany security consultant

# Interests

- Mobile operators security
  - Banks security
  - Uncommon attacks
  - Social networks threats
-



DEEPSEC  
IN-DEPTH SECURITY

# Mobile operators - keys for everything

# SMS and Calls

- Authorization in messengers
- Password reset
- 2FA authorization
- Any confirmation
- Alerts
- Remote control
- Connection for IoT

# Information and services

- Private messages
  - Calls information
  - Contacts
  - Money balance
-





DEEPSEC  
IN-DEPTH SECURITY

# Basic targets

—

## Plan for this talk:

- Networks
- Accounts
- Own services for SMS and Calls
- Abandoned services
- Paid subscriptions
- Call Centers and IVR



DEEP SEC  
IN-DEPTH SECURITY

# Networks

—

# Why are interesting

Intercept  
everything  
Fake SMS  
Block SIM

But:  
Special devices  
Access to

## Typical problems

- SS7 attacks
- GSM
- Encryption
- ...





DEEP SEC  
IN-DEPTH SECURITY

# Accounts

—

# Why interesting

Activate  
forwarding  
Send SMS  
Change tariff  
Send money  
Block SIM  
Activate paid  
services

# typical problems

- Classical web vulnerabilities
- Bruteforce
- Wi-Fi tethering



# Classical web vulnerabilities

- CSRF on mobile operator X site allows to send SMS. Victim will pay
- Insecure HTTPS implementation allows to intercept session and gain full access to account. Then hacker can activate forwarding

OWASP Top 10 - 2017
A1:2017-Injection
A2:2017-Broken Authentication
A3:2017-Sensitive Data Exposure
A4:2017-XML External Entities (XXE)
A5:2017-Broken Access Control
A6:2017-Security Misconfiguration
A7:2017-Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
A8:2017-Insecure Deserialization
A9:2017-Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities
A10:2017-Insufficient Logging & Monitoring

# Bruteforce

- Bruteforce allows to send fake SMS from any mobile number in mobile operator X range
- Bruteforce with captcha bypass allows to gain access to any account of mobile operator Y
- 4 digit codes are mostly insecure





DEEP SEC  
IN-DEPTH SECURITY

# Attacks on WiFi tethering

---

Some operators  
allows to sign in  
without password  
from their own  
network

HTTP Header  
Enrichment

# Methods

- Password  
12345678
  - Bruteforce
  - Classical Wi-Fi  
hacking
  - Just ask
-



DEEP SEC  
IN-DEPTH SECURITY

# Abandoned systems and own services for SMS and Calls

—

Classical attacks  
and bruteforce  
are effective  
against  
abandoned  
systems

## Interesting things

- Old API
  - Rate limits
  - Insecure HTTPS implementation
  - Fingerprinting
-



DEEPSEC  
IN-DEPTH SECURITY

# Call Centers and IVR

---

# Information

Balance

Tariff

Offers

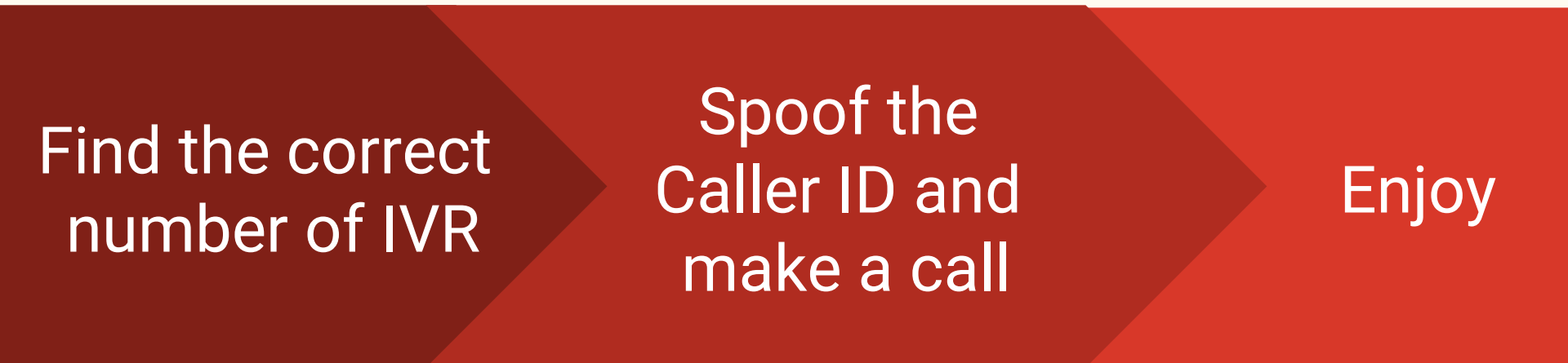
Payments

History

# Actions

- Change tariff
  - SIM blocking
  - Calls forwarding
  - Subscriptions
  - Paid actions
-

# Attacks on IVR are so simple



```
graph LR; A[Find the correct number of IVR] --> B[Spoof the Caller ID and make a call]; B --> C[Enjoy];
```

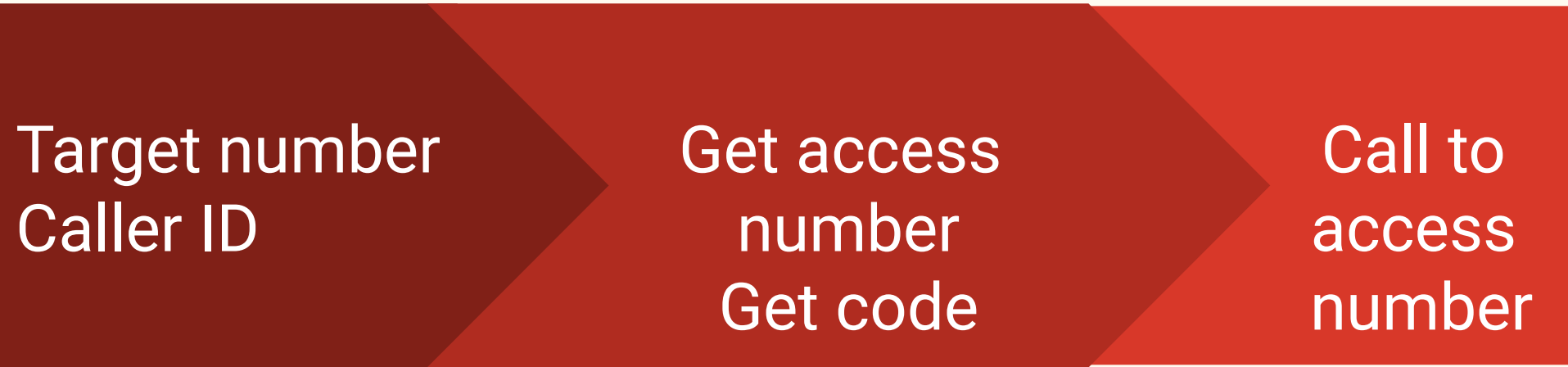
Find the correct  
number of IVR

Spoof the  
Caller ID and  
make a call

Enjoy

Problems? Yes, they are

# How to make a call with spoofed Caller ID?





# Problems

Short number  
Internal numbers  
Protection  
Only SMS  
Nothing  
interesting in IVR

# Some solutions

- Try international number
- Use different system for spoofing
- Use forwarding
- Bruteforce

# IVR against IoT

Call and block  
SIM  
Change tariff  
Spend all money  
Call with fake  
command  
Forward calls and  
messages

# Victims

- IoT devices
- Smart watch for kids
- Security alarms
- Gates
- ...



# Fake SMS from operators sites

## How to send SMS online:

- SMS from personal account
- SMS with confirmation code to be sent

## Targets:

- People
- SMS-controlled devices
- Devices for kids
- SMS commands
- SMS banks
- ...

# Results

- Too many mobile operators can be hacked with easy attacks
- Forwarding - is the most interesting feature for hackers
- Most attacks does not require special devices and knowledge
- Sometimes you can just call to hack



Any questions?

Aleksandr Kolchanov - [pyrk1@yandex.ru](mailto:pyrk1@yandex.ru)