

DEEPSEC

STILL SECURE. WE EMPOWER WHAT WE HARDEN BECAUSE WE CAN CONCEAL



MULTI-SKILLED SECURITY EXPERT

CJSC ADVANCED MONITORING



YURY CHEMERKIN

I have 10+ years of experience in information security. I'm a multi-skilled security expert on security & compliance and mainly focused on privacy and leakage showdown. Key activity fields are EMM and Mobile &, Cloud Computing, IAM, Forensics & Compliance.

I published many papers on mobile and cloud security, regularly appears at conferences such as CyberCrimeForum, HackerHalted, DefCamp, DeepSec & DeepSec Intelligence, NullCon, OWASP, CONFidence, Hacktivity, Hackfest, HackMiami, NotaCon, BalcCon, Intelligence-Sec, InfoSec NetSysAdmins, etc.

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SECURITY ISSUES



FORENSICS CAPABILITIES 'N' LIMITS



SOFTWARE SECURITY IMPLEMENTATIONS



DEVICE 'N' OS SPECIFICS



LEAKS

1.1.1.1	① 1Password	2GIS	AccuWeather	ACDSee Pro
Acrobat	Acronis Mobile	adidas	Admin **	Adobe Scan
Ads	Aeroexpress	Aeroflot	♣ Afisha	64 AIDA64
(a) Airbnb	Airport Experiences	Allo	Altimeter	→ Alto
 Amazon Alexa 	A Amediateka	* American	Android TV	ANT Shared Channel
Anytime	Anywayanyday	App in the Air	Apple Store	Apple Support
- Asana	▲ Asana Rebel	ASN	Authenticator	Authenticator
Authenticator	Authy	AutoSleep	AutoWake	Avalanche
Aviakassa	Aviasales	E BBM	13 BelkaCar	Beru
O Biglion	Bike Tracks Bring!	U Bitwarden	Manager Bodyweight British Airways	Booking.com
∞ Boomerang ⑤ Business	BuzzFeed	■ Bringly ■ Camera Pro	CAR5	Burger King Card Beeline
Carsharing map	Centr	© Chrome	✓ Cinemagia	CITY
ClassPass	☑ Clever	○ Clips	Cloud Mail.ru	CloudPlayer
Coinbase	O Color Band A1	Companion	€ Connect	Continue on PC
	O Cortana	Coursera	← Creator	Cristaxi
Crono	Cryptomator	Curb Guide	CyberGhost	Cyclemeter
Dashlane	✓ Delivery Club	Diners Club	Discord	Docs
■ DocsToGo	Domino's	♣ Drive	Uropbox	Ouolingo
Edge	eFax	■ EMIAS.INFO	Emirates	Enpass
■ ePayService	Evernote	Excel	Facebook	Facebook Page
A FATMAP	FatSecret	○ Fin.do	Firefox	Firefox Focus
Fitmeter Bike	Fitness Buddy	≠ FixTaxi	• Flexi	▼ Flights
☑ Flipboard ☑ Foodmap	Flo Foursquare	Freeletics	 ▼ Flow Mail ☑ GarageBand 	Fly Delta Cateway
Ghoard	✓ Gett	23 Gettable	G Gettoworkout	Ghostery
GigSky	9 Glo	M Gmail	[iii] Gmoji	G Google
■ Google Calendar	Google Duo	♥ Google Fit	Google Home	Google Keep
Coogle Maps	■ Google News	☐ Google News	Google Photos	Google Trips
Google+	Grammarly	GreenAddress	Groups	■ Gym
Symaholic Symaho	✓ Gymatic	Gymnotize	Hangouts	HeartWatch
Henri AppPort	Hold'em	HomeRun	Muawei Wear	(C) Hushed
1 Hussle	O Hyperlapse	♣ ICQ	♦ IEEE	IFTTT
🧔 iG-store	iHerb	HG®	★ iMovie	Infoclinica
Instagram	Instamart	(†) iot.ru	✓ iSkate	🛜 iTunes U
ivi	Jet Airways	3 Jollyturns	Joom Joom	Keynote
₩ KFC	₩ KFC Kлуб	kık- Kik	KillFish	Kitchen Stories
	KLM	la Lamoda	LastPass	① Layout
Liftopia	LINE	in LinkedIn	linzi.ru	Cookout
C Lufthansa	₩ Lyft	Madbarz	Magic One	Mail.ru
MailTime Pro	Market	Marriott	◎ Mattermost	e maxim
Medium	MEGA	MegaFon.Bank	MEGOGO	Memrise
🚍 Meridian Taxi	Messenger	Messenger	Mobile Sync	MOEX
Moments	Money	Mosgorpass	MosMetro	MountainBike
MT_FREE	MTC Cashback	Muscle Booster	My Truphone	A MyACUVUE
MyFitnessPal		MyUS	MyXplore	√ Navi
▼ NEM	Netflix	□ News	Newton	Nextcloud
Nextcloud Talk	Nike Run Club	🐱 Nike Training	NowSecure	NowSecure
nRF Beacons	☑ nRF Blinky	Ø nRF Connect	nRF Mesh	nRF Toolbox
NS Wallet	Mumbers	Numero		₽ OK
омо Окко Фильмы	 OneDrive 	■ OneNote	OneTwoTrip	Opera Mini
- Outlest	• Outside Manager	- OZON	One womp	Opera Willii

Outlook	😍 Output Messenger	OZON	№ Pacer	Pages
Pandao	* Paper	Payoneer	PayPal	✓ PEP
PhoneDetective	× PICOOC	■ Pillow	Pilot	Ping
Pinterest	Play Books	Plazius	▶ Plex	PnS Pro
••• Pobeda	喀 Polaris Office	PowerPoint	P Priority Pass	PrivacyMeterIntelligence
☑ ProtonMail	PureVPN 2.0	Qardio	Q QIWI	QR Scanner
QuickSupport	R4S Home	Radio	Rate&Goods	Ready for Sky
Red Bull TV	Remote Desktop	R RIDERS	Road Bike	Rocket.Chat
Rosetta Stone	RSB Mobile	👣 RunGap	Runkeeper	Running
Rutaxi	R Rutube	Safe Browser	SaveTime	Seven
Shazam	Sheets	ShowJet	SIMIess	📤 Ski AR
Ski Tracks	😵 Ski Tracks	Ski&Snowboard Video	△ Skitude	SkyGuru
Skype	♣ Slack	SleepWatch	□ Slides	Slopes
Smart Lock		SNOCRU	Snowboard Addiction	Snow-Forecast
∳ Soap	Spaces	Speedtest	SpeedTracker	SPE SPG
Squaw Alpine	Starbucks	Steam	★ Sticky Password	Strava
Stream	➡ Strong	Summfit	SUNLIGHT	Swarm
☐ Sway	SwiftKey	Swim.com	☐ TamTam	TapeACall Pro
🚍 Taxi Angel	Teams	TeamViewer	Telegram	Telegram X
TestFlight	The Red Bulletin	Thingy	Tinkoff	T-Mobile eSIM
Todoist	★ Toloka	TorVPN	Training	TransferWise
☐ Transport	■ Trello	TruBe	Twitter	Type & Translate
Uber	Uber Eats	Uber Russia	→ Ullr	U Ullr Maps
United	 universe 	Urban	Utair Utair	VeloBike
Viber	🕮 Villa Gusto	✓ Vingle	☑ Visio Viewer	₩ VK
○ VIC	■ VI CStrFree	■ VPN	■ Waterhalance	○ WeChat
☑ Viber	Villa Gusto	☑ Vingle	☑ Visio Viewer	₩ VK
∠ VLC	VLCStrFree	VPN	 Waterbalance 	WeChat
◎ WeDo	weFi	Welltory	WhatsApp	w Wheely
ିର WiFi Finder	WiFi Map Pro	WiFi Scanner	🚒 wifimaps	b Wi-Finder
WiFox	Wikitude	Winnie	Wire	Word
₩ WordPress	Work Chat	ズ Workouts++	Workplace	■ WorldMate
Y.Fines	Y.Keyboard	¥ Y.Trains	Y.Weather	Ya.Key
Yahoo Mail	Yamb	Yandex	Yandex Music	Yandex Zen
T) Yandex.City	Yandex.Disk	Yandex.Eda	Yandex.Fuel	Yandex.Health
Yandex.Mail	9 Yandex.Maps	Yandex.Metro	Yandex.Taxi	y Yogaia
№ YouDo	→ YouDrive	YouTube	YouTube Music	Z Zulip
Авиабилеты	🛕 Альфа-Банк	🔼 Альфа-Капитал	🛚 АльфаСтрах	Л Аляска
Аптеки 2ГИС	БКИ Русский Стандарт	<u></u> Бонус	🥃 Бургер Кинг	ВьетКафе
✓ Город	Госуслуги	Делимобиль	🦐 Журнал	Инвестиции
Ипотека	Kacca	🚱 КиноПоиск	Кинотеатры	🬌 Киноцентр Соловей
🟐 Кошелёк	🕝 КредитИнфо	🔣 Кукуруза	Магнит	Макдоналдс
Марк	МегаФон	МегаФон ТВ	МИД России	Мобайл
II Мой Danycom	Мой Билайн	Мой Брокер	Мой МТС	Мой Спар
Моя Виктория	МТС Банк	МТС Деньги	МТС Коннект	МТС Пресса
МТС Сервис	МТС ТВ	Мясорубка	🔛 На карту	Педвижимость
ноу-хау	─ Обед	Очкарик	🚱 Перекресток	Поч. Гость
₩ Почта России	⑤ Пятёрочка	Расписание	№ Рестораны	Рокетбанк
Сбербанк	💼 Сбербанк УК	Ф СберМобайл	Связной	🗊 Скидка Дня
© Совесть	Спасибо	🗷 Спортмастер	🚹 Суперчек	Такси 777
🔀 ЦИАН	Шефмаркет	Экспресс	Нола	Я.Автобусы
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FORENSICS TOOLS. ADVERTISEMENT IS A MOST SCARIEST THING IN THE WORLD ©

Applications 56











Event Log

Evernote

Facebook





















Hangouts

Health 1,621,781





Instagram



LinkedIn in





Opera Mini Web Browser



Passbook

P





















Viber



WeChat



Yandex disk

Yandex.Browser



Yandex.Mail



Yandex.Maps





Yandex.Taxi

YouTube

SECURITY NOWADAYS. FORENSICS DIRECTION



APP SERVERS



APP VENDOR CLOUD



CDN



3RD PARTY CLOUD



BACKUP OF DEVICE



MOBILE & DESKTOP DEVICE



2FA



LEAKED DATABASE

PRIVACY & RISK MANAGEMENT LOGIC

- Cornerstone accounts
- Email accounts
- "Sign-Up/In via" accounts
- Interconnected accounts
- Cloud & Storage accounts
- "Keychains" & encrypted disks
- App servers
- •
- Finally, data

CORNERSTONE ACCOUNTS





















WhatsApp Google Backup



Google Android Cloud Data



Google Bookmarks



Google Calendars



Google Chrome



Google Contacts



Google Drive



Google Fit



Google Home



Google Keep



Google Location History



Google Mail



Google My Activity



Google Photos



Google Tasks



Line Google Backup



Viber Google Backup

EMAIL & SOCIAL













Instagram

Line

SkyPixel

Telegram



Twitter



VKontakte



WhatsApp QR



Wickr Me



Workplace by Facebook



Google Mail

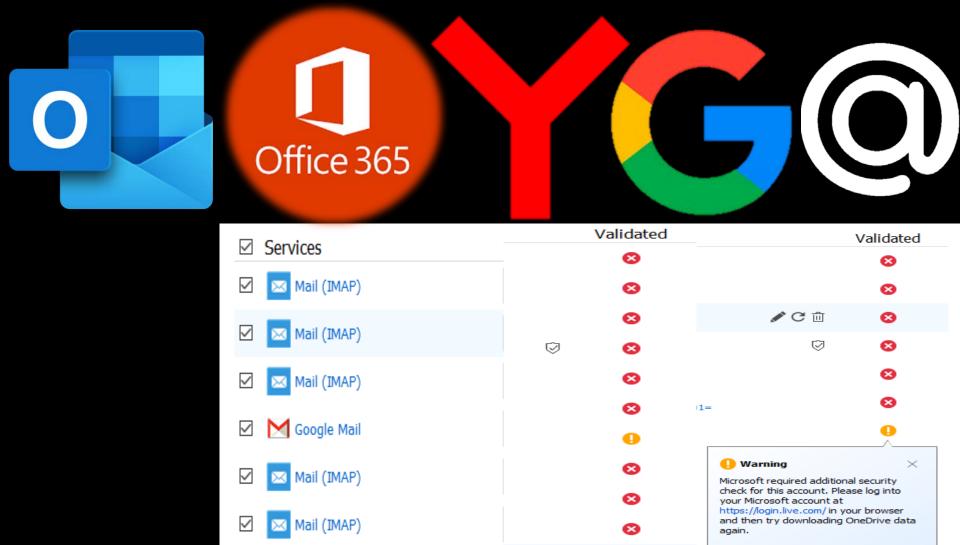


Mail (IMAP)

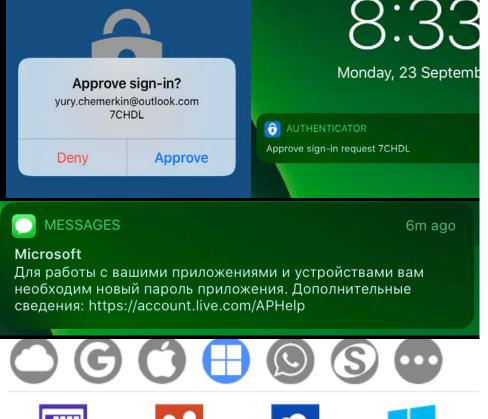


QQ Mail

EMAIL (LACK OF) SUPPORT VIA IMAP4



OUTLOOK/EXCHANGE SUPPORT



OneDrive

Live Contacts

Live Calendars

Требуется действие для двухшаговой проверки



Служба технической поддержки учетных записей Майкрософт <accordance of the control of the contr

Учетная запись Майкрософт

Вам необходим пароль прило:

Мы заметили попытку входа с паролем для вашей учетной записи Майкрософт при в yu*****@outlook.com двухшаговую проверку, для работы следующих приложений и напоминание всеми способами, указанными в сведениях для защиты вашей учетной паролей приложений, мы поможем вам сделать это.

- Классическое приложение Outlook для ПК или Мас
- Почтовые приложения на устройстве iOS, Android или BlackBerry
- Office 2010, Office для Мас 2011 или более ранних версий
- Основные компоненты Windows (Фотоальбом, Киностудия, Почта)
- Классическое приложение Zune
- Xbox 360
- Windows Phone 8 или более ранней версии

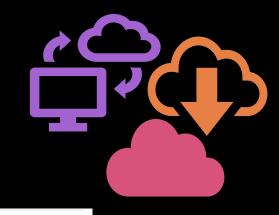
Настроить мои приложения и устройства

С уважением,

Windows Phone

Cloud Data

Служба технической поддержки учетных записей Майкрософт



CLOUD



Amazon Alexa



Google Android Cloud Data



Google Bookmarks



Google Calendars



Google Chrome



Google Contacts



Google Home



Google Keep



Google Tasks



Huawei Cloud Data



iCloud Calendars



iCloud Call History



iCloud Contacts



iCloud iTunes Store



iCloud Notes





6

iCloud Safa Bookmarks



WhatsApp Google Backup



WhatsApp iCloud Backup



Box



Dropbox



Google Driv



Live Contacts



Mi Cloud Data



Samsung Cloud Backup



Samsung Clo Data



iCloud Backup iOS 11.2 +



iCloud Drive



Line Google Backup

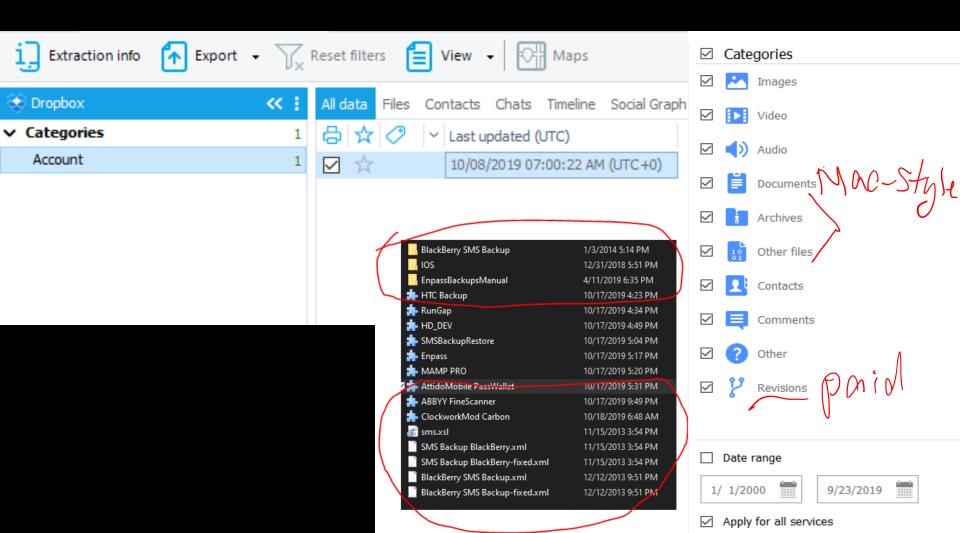


OneDrive



Viber Googl Backup

CLOUDY DATA. EXTRACTION



RUNGAP APP. AN INTERFACE FOR DATA EXCHANGE



DROPBOX SUPPORTS



SPORT ACTIVITIES



HEALTH DATA



BODY MEASURES



ZIPPED FILES



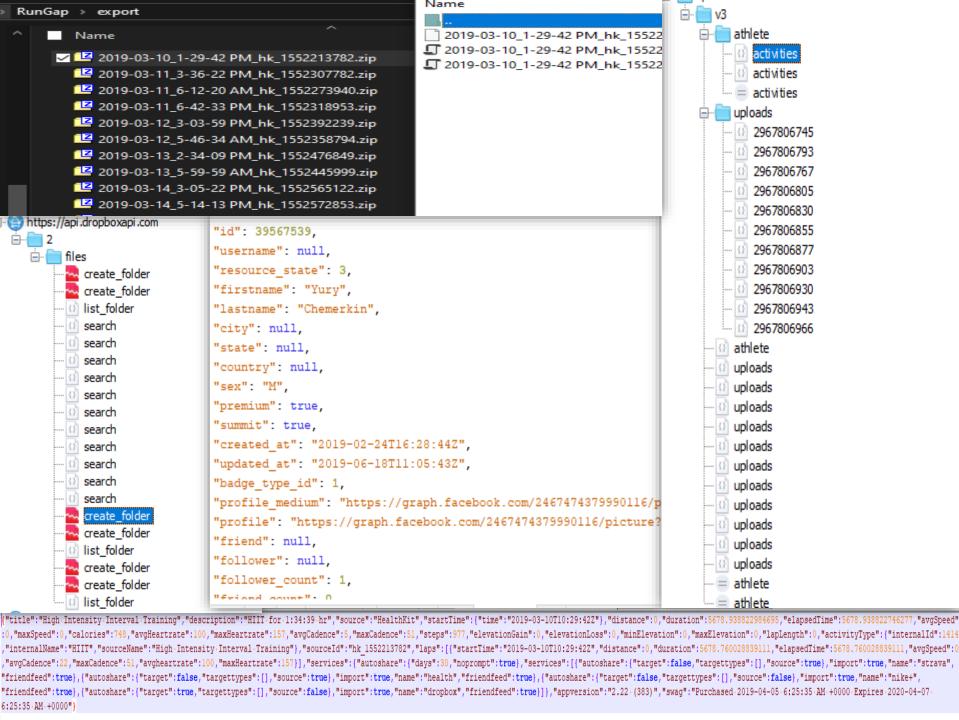
ROUTES



MAPS

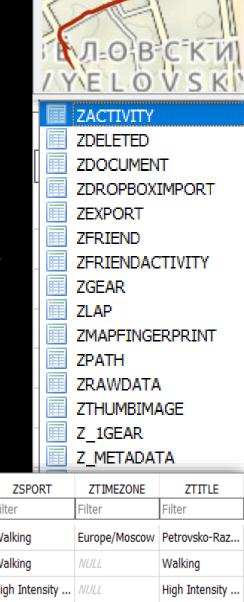
RUNGAP — DETAILS

- Analytics, 3rd party sdk Google, Facebook,
- Network
- Dropbox support to exchange & store data highly detailed files with a source info
- Some general activities data is available but mainly transfer as zipped files
- Examples are on next slides



RUNGAP — DETAILS

- Analytics, 3rd party sdk Google, Facebook,
- No useful backup data
- Activity Raw data with geo and activity type
- LAP similar data items like above
- Thumbimage route with a map background
- Also Mapfingerprint, path, raw data tables contains raw data



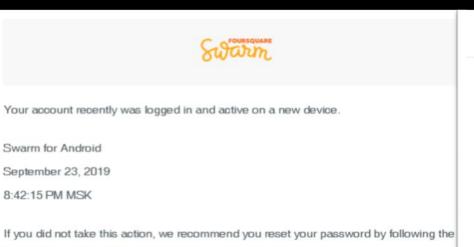
		conto	ains r	aw a	ara								
		30		3.	3.1. 3.					ZSOURCEID	ZSPORT	ZTIMEZONE	ZTITLE
AVGSPEED	ZDISTANCE	ZDURATION	ZELAPSEDTIME	ZLAPLENGTH	ZMAXLATITUDE	'MAXLONGITUDE	ZMAXSPEED	ZMINLATITUDE	ZMINLONGITUDE	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter
er	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	N. 1554433415	Mallin -	F	Determine Dee
000063087	3158.1183485	3158.0984250	3580.6639151	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3338007353	0.0	0.0	hk_1554432415	vvaiking	Europe/Moscow	Petrovsko-kaz
										hk_1551017018	Walking	NULL	Walking
/34/96898	5293.6048535	4156.8035169	4156.80351/1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6557071571	0.0	0.0				
	0.0	5249.1124509	5249.1124510	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	hk_1552572853	High Intensity	NULL	High Intensity

DATA ACQUISITION



- Ability to stop extraction process
- Mosaic data types
- Network retrieving data issue

FORENSICS. UNSTOPPABLE ACCESS



Uber

New device sign in

Your Uber account was used to sign in on the following device. Please review the details below to confirm it was you.

Date & time of login: Sep 23, 2019, 10:04:02 PM GMT+4

Login country: Russia
Login city: Moscow
Type of device: iPhone
IP address: 95.24.122.247

We Noticed a New Login, yurychemerkin

We noticed a login from a device you don't usually use.



Apple iPhone · Instagram app · Moscow, Russia

September 23 at 10:43 AM (PDT)

If this was you, you can safely disregard this

Completed Instagram - yurychemerkin 25% Downloading 8:57:18 PM Requesting user 2481699 information 8:57:19 PM Requesting friendship status information 8:57:20 PM Adding file 2481699.jpg to .OCB archive 8:57:20 PM Writing information about user 2481699 to database 8:57:20 PM Requesting user 5599817502 information 8:57:21 PM Requesting friendship status information 8:57:22 PM Adding file 5599817502.jpg to .OCB archive 8:57:22 PM Writing information about user 5599817502 to database 8:57:22 PM Requesting user 43190719 information 8:57:23 PM Requesting friendship status information 8:57:24 PM Adding file 43190719.jpg to .OCB archive 8:57:24 PM Writing information about user 43190719 to database 8:57:24 PM Requesting user 1576047868 information 8:57:29 PM Error code: 429({"message": "Please wait a few minutes before you try again.", "status": "fai 8:57:29 FM Error code: 429(Please wait a 300 seconds, after which the extraction will continue.)

MAIN OWNER DATA

Phone number 2+1 +7 (985) 171-91-22 Full name 2 Yury Chemerkin Full name Chemerkin Yury vurv.chemerkin@vandex.ru yury.chemerkin@gmail.com Phone number +79261230008 Phone number 229215300015357952 OK profile (9) https://ok.ru/profile/573311526812 OK profile Ohttps://www.ok.ru/profile/573311526812 Website n http://re.vu/yury.chemerkin Hide full profile Full name 🕢 ТамТам - чаты и каналы First name 41 Yury Last name _____ Chemerkin Nickname yurychemerkin Nickname (2) Yury Chemerkin Nickname . WYRN Nickname yury.chemerkin Nickname 6 410011424745305 yury.s@chemerkin.com yury.chemerkin@icloud.com

TamTam link https://tt.me/u/AAAAhXwHp5w

Twitter profile http://twitter.com/PrivacyMeter

http://twitter.com/YuryChemerkin

Website nttps://www.pinterest.com/yurychemerkin

Website https://plus.google.com/u/0/108216608239392698703

Twitter profile 💟

Common information Retail name Apple iPhone XR Manufacturer Apple AirDrop ID BD45A3298793 1CD2E2CE-DD78-47D1-8079-1BA013927DE6 Advertising ID Advertising ID 97D5524B-D78B-48E2-89AE-D7E9D9AEEEDD B98455CB-F3EE-4B06-A4DE-A2A41924BFBF Advertising ID Advertising ID D1F2DCAC-877E-465E-8630-FD181AB54203 Unique ID (UDID) 00008020-001A61382641002E wanderer.star@gmail.com Apple ID Apple ID vurv.chemerkin@icloud.com Alias vurv.chemerkin@icloud.com Cached iCloud username vurv.chemerkin@icloud.com 89701010061184254081 Last known ICCID 89701010061184254081 Last known serving MCC Russian Federation (250) +7 (985) 171-91-22 Phone number iPhone XR iTunes display name Tunes version 12.9.0

Evernote ID 🥘 63459050

Country G RU

Height 💌

Status 🔾

Status 🕓 Available

Wallet number 6 410011424745305

Weight 9 87.4000015258789 kg

Gender (9) Male

Medical card Titanium plate on the humerus, from elbow to almost end of biceps (right hand)

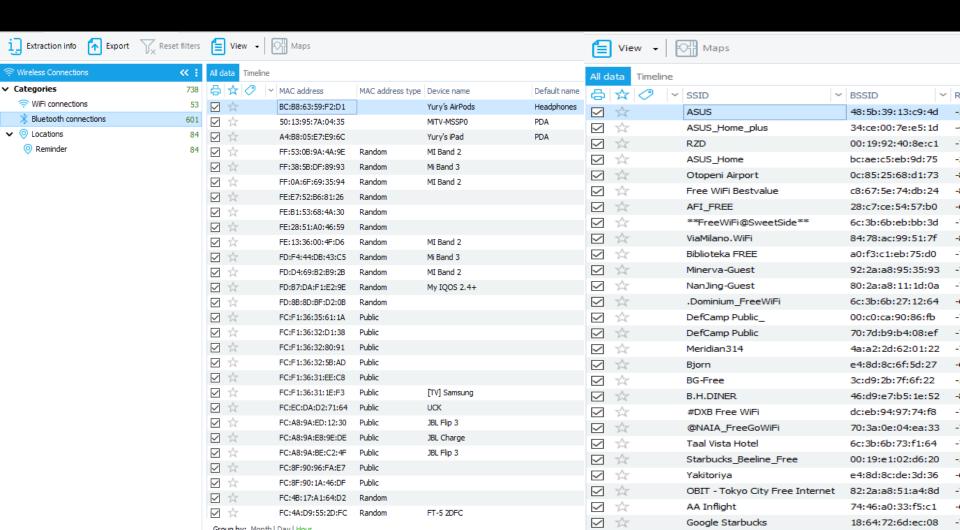
Собери всех друзей в одном мессенджере

Instagram ID (i) yurychemerkin

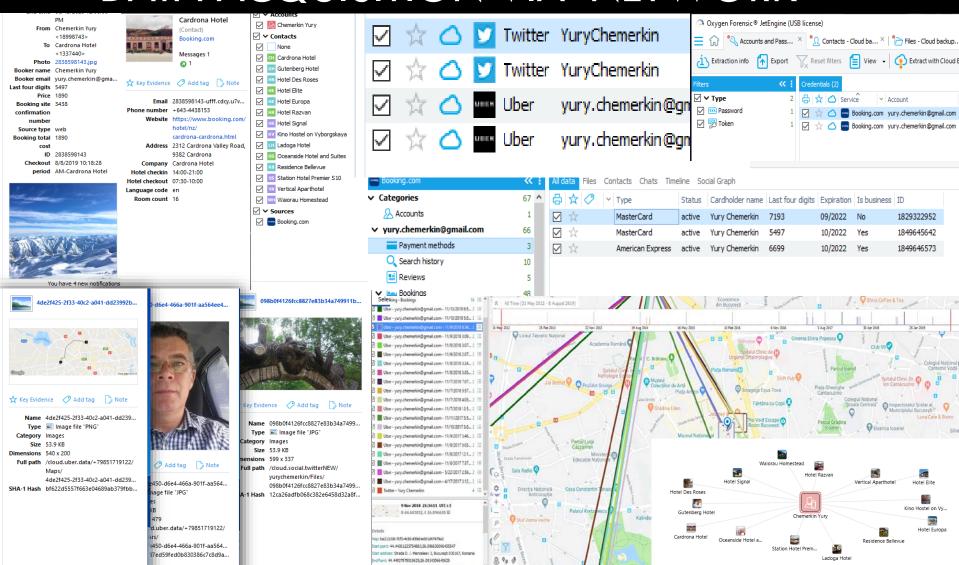
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I'm experienced in Reverse Engineering, Programming, Cyber & Mobile Security Researching, Documentation, Cloud Security, Secu...

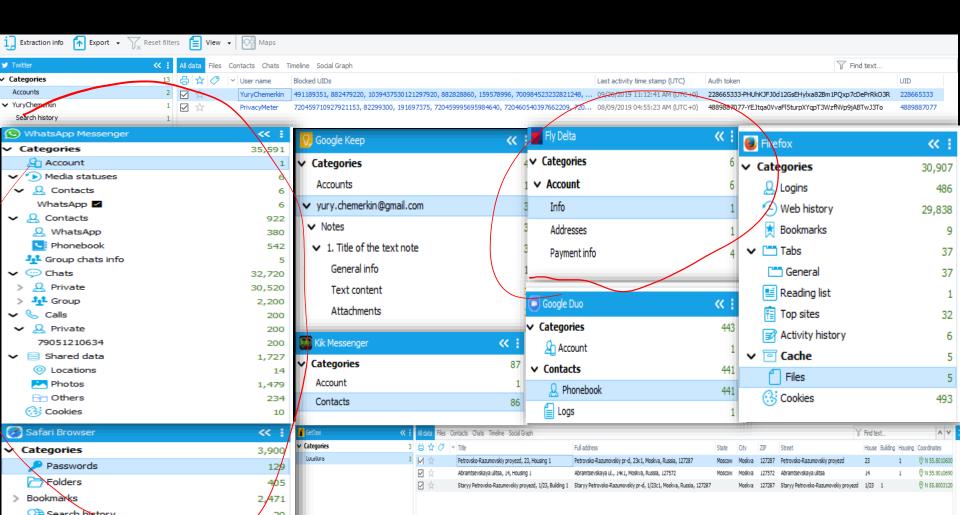
ENVIRONMENT DISCOVERING



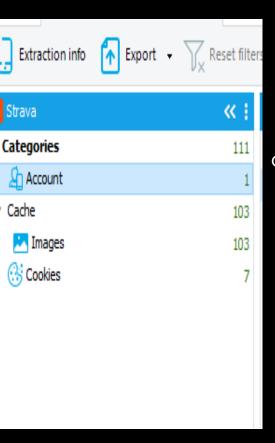
DATA ACQUISITION VIA 'NETWORK'



DATA ACQUISITION VIA 'NETWORK'



STRAVA





GOOGLE, CRASHLYTICS, FACEBOOK, ZENDESK, IO.BRANCH



NETWORK DATA IS PROTECTED FROM MITM



GEO DATA IN BACKUPS



CREDENTIALS, PROFILE AND MEASURES



ZENDESK USERID & TOKEN + BASIC PROFILE



SPORT GEAR MEASURES IF IT EXISTS



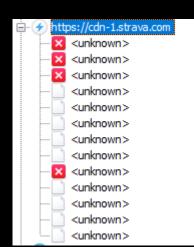
MAINLY KEEP ON STRAVA SERVERS



PHOTOS
TAKEN BY
USERS ON
CLOUDFRONT

STRAVA - DETAILS

- Analytics, 3rd party sdk Google, Crashlytics, Facebook, Zendesk, io.branch
- Network:
- Traffic is generally protected by certificate (Pinning), however developer API doesn't have it as a built-in feature
- Protected credentials, profile and measures related to runs, walking stats sync but aren't correctly incorporated to overall stats (not supported over years)
- Gear measures if it exists
- Mainly keep on strava servers



STRAVA - DETAILS

- Geo Route details Documents*.stravactivity
- wp: lat:55.899412; long:37.575460; hacc:64.000000; vacc:63.175690; alt:187.060074; speed:4.348559; course:124.105452; t:1554864639.673529; dt:1554864639.612675
- Zendesk UserID & Token
- Library\Preferences\com.zendesk.core.identity.plist



STRAVA — DETAILS

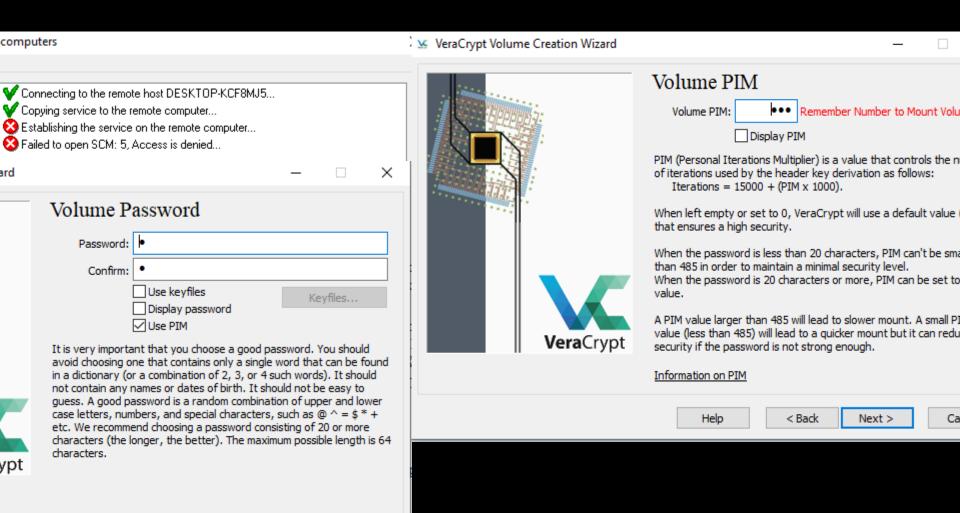
- Photos taken by users
- \Library\Preferences\ com.strava.stravaride.plist
- + basic bio
- Full Name + email

⊟ · user.photo.cache.fullsize	dict	
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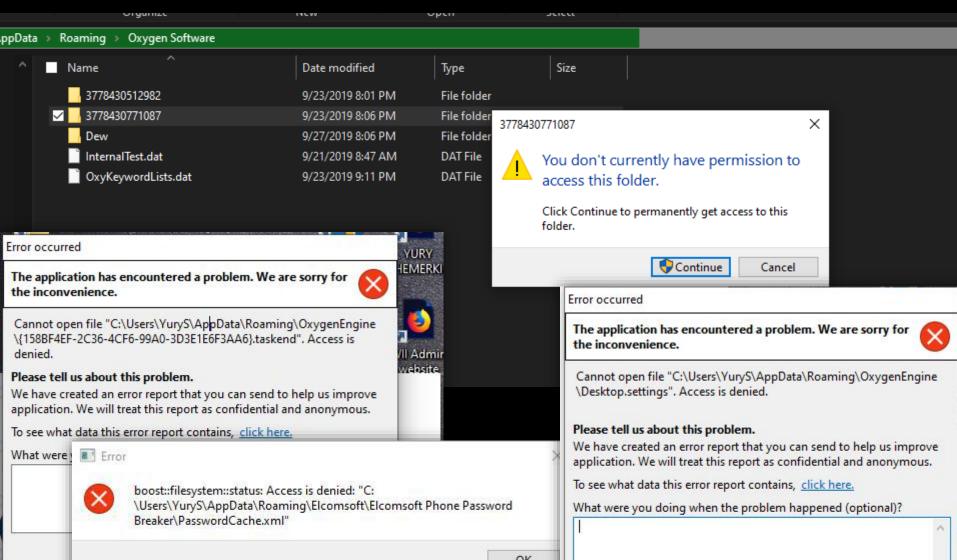
DISK ENCRYPTION & PROTECTION

Removable Mounted TPM module volumes volumes **Encrypted** Profile, MDM **RAM** boot-volume Administration, Slow Recovery keys Privileges Bruteforce

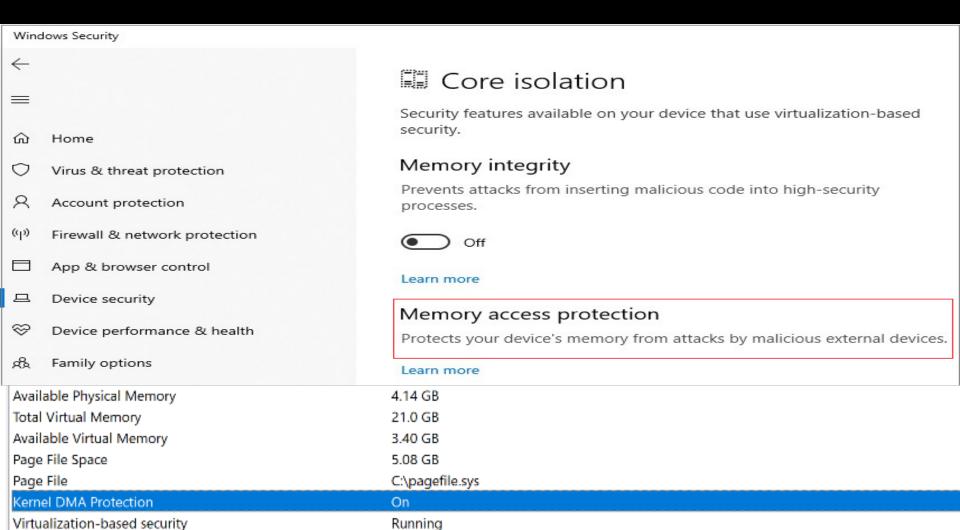
DISK PROTECTION — LAST MILES IN PROTECTION



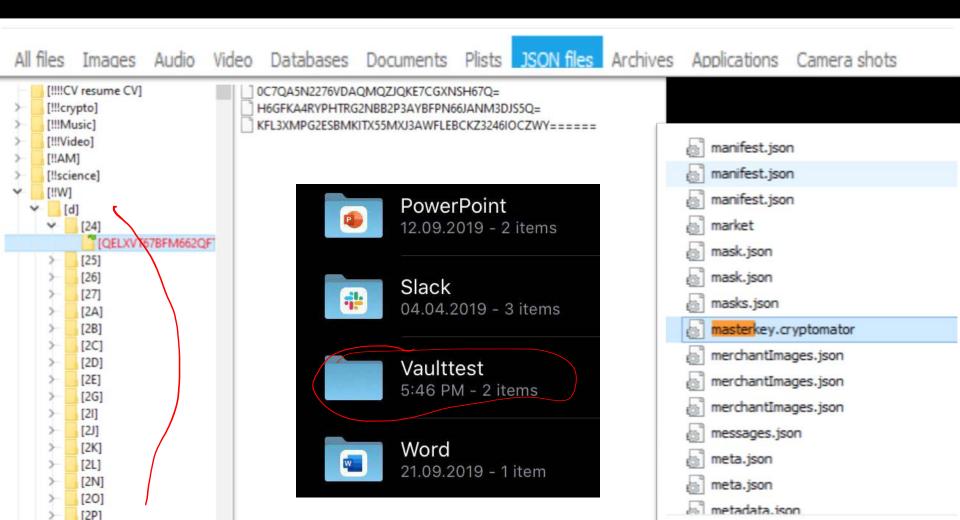
ADMINISTRATION PRIVILEGES ISSUES



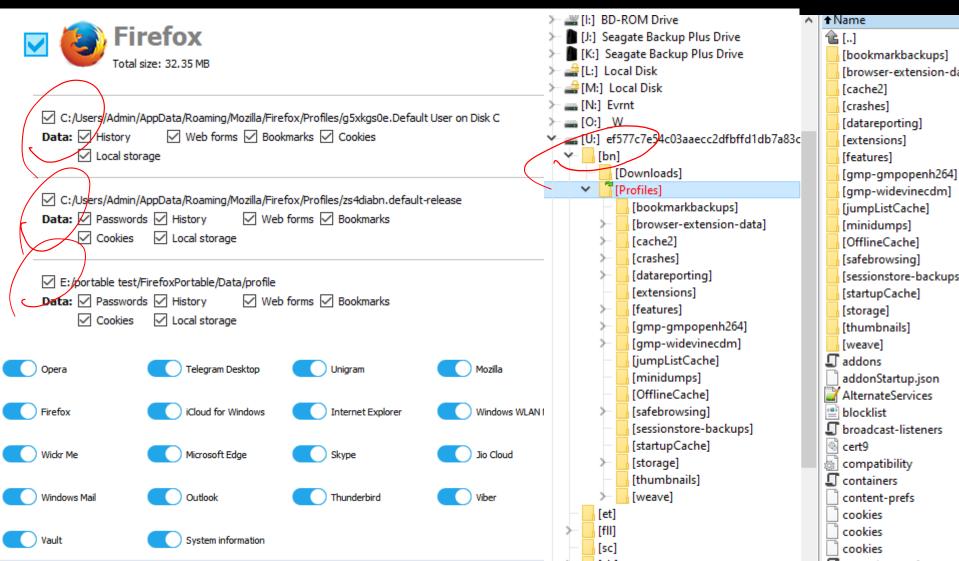
MEMORY PROTECTION AGAINST DMA ATTACKS



FORENSICS. DEVELOPED IN A MAC STYLE ©



UNSUPPORTED OF PROTECTED FF



BROWSERS OPPORTUNITIES

Features / Browser	Firefox	Chrome	IE & EDGE	Safari	Opera + Game FX
Self-hosted Sync storage	+	1	-	1	1
Self-hosted Accounts	+	-	-	-	-
EMM / MDM Policies	Windows Side only	Windows Side only	+	MacOS Server Side only	1

No encryption

No encryption

Encryption by

user-password

without

recovering this

key

Mobile

support

No encryption

ARTEFACTS ON DESKTOPS AND LAPTOPS

- iTunes backups, except
 - Content from the iTunes and App Stores, Apple Books, Media Content synced from iTunes
 - Data already stored in iCloud, like iCloud Photos, iMessages, and text (SMS) and multimedia (MMS) messages
 - Face ID or Touch ID, Apple Pay information and settings, plus Apple Mail data
 - Activity, Health, and Keychain data (without iTunes password)
- Saved passwords
- Email account
- Authentication tokens

CREDENTIALS COLLECTION



- Keychains: Credentials Manager for Windows, Keychain for MacOS
- Browsers Credentials: Chrome, Firefox, IE & Edge, Safari,
 Opera, Yandex
- Email accounts: resetting accounts, sent password via email
- Tokens & Paired records: bypassing credentials & authorization needs
- Cornerstone accounts' credentials: various limitations to manage account & credentials

PASSWORD MANAGEMENT ISSUE. Y2017 REPORT



- The average business employee must keep track of 191 passwords, according to a report from LastPass.
- According to the report, 81% of confirmed data breaches are due to passwords.
- And the average 250-employee company has 47,750 passwords in use, the report found
- Only 27% of businesses have enabled multi-factor authentication to protect their password vaults, LastPass found.
- https://www.securitymagazine.com/articles/88475-averagebusiness-user-has-191-passwords

PASSWORD MANAGEMENT ISSUE. MAPPING TO USER CREDENTIALS' USE CASES.



Screen lock password



iCloud password



iTunes backup password



Screen Time password



One-time codes



Lockdown records

PASSWORD MANAGEMENT ISSUE. MAPPING TO USER CREDENTIALS' USE CASES.

- Screen lock password (= iPhone passcode)
- iCloud password (= Apple Account password)
- iTunes backup password (= local backup password)
- Screen Time password (secures device, account, and changes)
- One-time codes (2FA passwords shared across account-linked devices)
- Lockdown records: In iOS 9, if a pairing record hasn't been used for more than six months, it expires. This timeframe is shortened to 30 days in iOS 11 or later.

PASSWORD MANAGEMENT ISSUE. SCREEN LOCK PASSCODE.



Unlock the device



USB accessories



Device pairing & local backup



Change account password & trusted phone number



Reset local backup password



View passwords saved in the keychain



Access certain types of data from iCloud



Physical analysis

PASSWORD MANAGEMENT ISSUE. SCREEN LOCK PASSCODE.

- Unlock the device & Connect to USB accessories (unlocking the device disables USB restrictions)
- Pair the device with the new computer and make a new local backup
- Change the iCloud password and trusted phone number (only on 2FA accounts; one-time 2FA password not required)
- Reset (remove) the iTunes backup password (if Screen Time password is not set)
- iOS 13: Change or set new iTunes backup password, Update iOS & Reset the device to factory settings
- View passwords saved in the keychain
- Access certain types of data from iCloud (iCloud password and one-time 2FA password required). This includes iCloud keychain, Health data, synced messages, Screen Time data
- Perform physical analysis. If the device screen lock passcode is known and there are no Screen Time restrictions on installing apps, then jailbreak, extract the file system and decrypt the keychain are possible. The keychain contains the Screen Lock password and the iCloud password among other things.

PASSWORD MANAGEMENT ISSUE. ICLOUD PASSWORD.



Reset device via Recovery mode



Sign in, Authorize App Store purchases, app updates



Some data from iCloud without 2FA, more data with 2FA, much more – 2FA + screen lock password



Account, Device Lock, Find Device, Factory reset



Remote location, lock & erase, Change Account & cloud password

PASSWORD MANAGEMENT ISSUE. ICLOUD PASSWORD.

- Reset device via Recovery mode, then enter iCloud password when prompted during setup
- Sign in, Authorize App Store purchases, app updates
- Extract some data from iCloud without 2FA, more data with 2FA, much more – 2FA, screen lock password
- Sign into Apple Account, Disable iCloud lock, turn off Find my iPhone, perform factory reset
- Remotely locate, lock or erase devices via Find My (even for 2FA accounts, one-time 2FA codes are NOT required)
- Change your Apple ID/iCloud password, Sign in on Apple devices to make them trusted

PASSWORD MANAGEMENT ISSUE. ITUNES PASSWORD.



Restore the original or new iOS device including keychain passwords



Backup to get Screen
Time or Restriction
password



Backup to get password from backup

appleid.apple.com www.icloud.com idmsa.apple.com id.apple.com secure 1 .store.apple.com secure 2 .store.apple.com mapsconnect.apple.com daw 2 .apple.com

PASSWORD MANAGEMENT ISSUE. ITUNES PASSWORD.

- Restore the original or new iOS device including keychain passwords
- Analyze the backup and obtain the Screen Time password (iOS 12 only) or the Restrictions password (older versions of iOS).
- Analyze the backup and obtain passwords from the keychain (may or may not contain the user's Apple ID/iCloud password)
 - appleid.apple.com
 - www.icloud.com
 - idmsa.apple.com
 - id.apple.com
 - secure 1.store.apple.com
 - secure 2.store.apple.com
 - mapsconnect.apple.com
 - daw2.apple.com

PASSWORD MANAGEMENT ISSUE. SCREEN TIME PASSWORD.





Remove individual Screen Time restrictions & password

Device screen lock password >
reset local backup password

PASSWORD MANAGEMENT ISSUE. SCREEN TIME PASSWORD.

- You can remove individual Screen Time restrictions, turn off Screen Time or just disable the Screen Time password
- If you know the device screen lock password, you can reset the iTunes backup password

PASSWORD MANAGEMENT ISSUE. 2FA.



Reset Account

password

(2FA, trusted

devices)







Sign into services without iCloud password



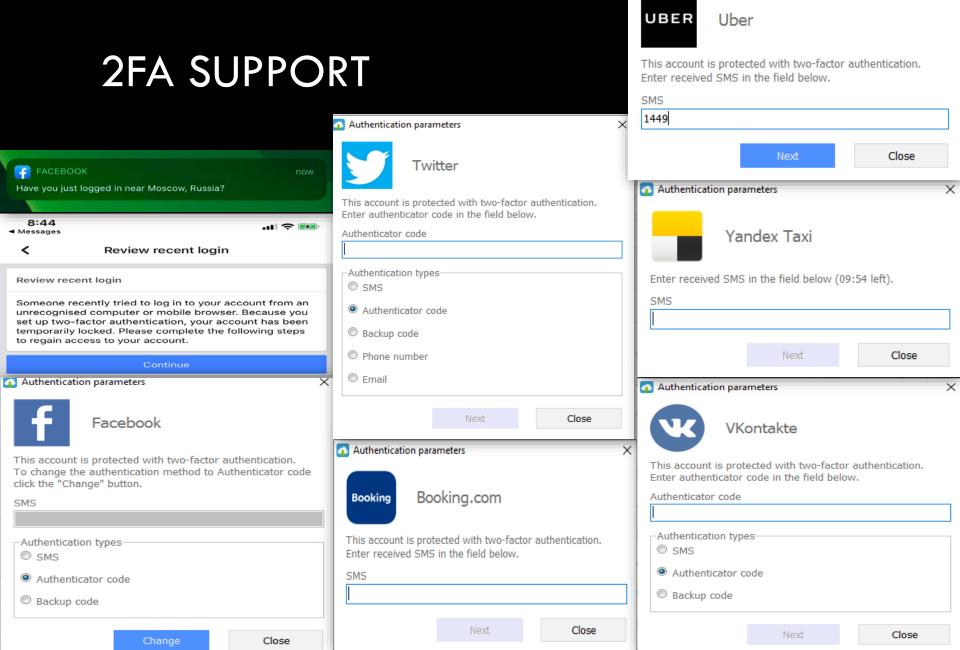
Restoring backups on new devices



Restoring all device data on the same device

PASSWORD MANAGEMENT ISSUE. 2FA.

- Easily reset your Apple ID/iCloud password it if you have access to a trusted device (that device is considered your second authentication factor)
- Reinstate your Apple account (and reset your Apple ID/iCloud password) if you
 can receive the 2FA code (trusted phone number/SIM card)
- Sign in to your Apple ID/iCloud services even if you forget your iCloud password (by resetting the password)
- Restore existing or new devices from iCloud backups
- If restoring existing device (the same physical device an iCloud backup was made from), saved passwords (keychain items) will be restored as well even if you don't know the screen lock passcode
- You can download many types of data (such as calendars, mail, notes, reminders, Voice Memos etc.)



Authentication parameters

PASSWORD MANAGEMENT ISSUE. PASSWORD POLICIES.



Screen lock passcode: no definite policy



iCloud password: strong policy



iTunes backup password: no policy

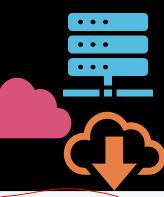


Screen time password: exactly 4 digits

PASSWORD MANAGEMENT ISSUE. PASSWORD POLICIES.

- Screen lock passcode: no definite policy.
- iCloud password: must be at least 8 characters; must include at least one small letter, one capital letter, and one digit.
- iTunes backup password: no policy.
- Screen time password: exactly 4 digits

ALTERNATIVE SOURCES ARE NOT SUPPORTED



i Extraction info Ex	port • 📉	Reset filters	View • Maps	(į,	Extraction info Ex	port • 🏹	Reset fi	ilters		View ▼ Maps	
Health	« :	All data Files Co	ntacts thats Timeline Social Graph			Health	« :	All da	ta Files	Co	ntacts Chats Timeline Social Graph	
✓ Categories	1,621,781 ^	□ ☆ ⊘ ∨	ID /	Name		Workouts	887 ^	8	☆ 0	~	ID	Name
✓ yury.chemerkin@iclou	1,621,781	☑ ☆	com.apple.health.14D1CBA9-9477-41D9-9DE9-07AF3E62F7DE	iPhone XR	١	Active energy	562,684	\checkmark	*		com.consumedbycode.slopes	Slopes
🔄 Account	1	☑ ☆	se.perigee.7minute-workout	Seven	١	Cycling distance	1	~	À	/	com.rungap.RunGap	RunGap
Data sources	61	☑ ☆ /	se.perigee.7minute-workout	Seven	\	Distance	224,480	\checkmark	*		com.strava.stravaride	Strava
Paired devices	2	☑☆	com.crossforward.WorkoutPlusPlus	Workouts++	\	Exercise minutes	23,398	~	À		com.consumedbycode.slopes	Slopes
Health data	1,605,705	☑ ☆	com.crossforward.WorkoutPlusPlus	Workouts++	١ ١	Flights climbed	1,775	\checkmark	*		com.apple.mobiletimer	Clock
✓ ← Activity	1,328,855	☑ ☆	io.bodymatter.SleepWatch	SleepWatch	١ ١	Resting energy	439,359	\checkmark	*		com.apple.health.BEF3A0CD-D568-482A-B390-1F1831AA9B72	Yury's Apple Watch
Workouts	887	☑ ☆	io.bodymatter.SleepWatch	SleepWatch		Stand hours	5,087	$ \mathbf{\nabla}$	☆		com.apple.health.08D11776-EFD3-4966-A5E7-D1C24A62B135	Yury's Apple Watch
Active energy	562,684		com.skiplan.squawvalley	Squaw Alpine		Steps	71,054	\checkmark	*		com.apple.Health	Health
Cycling distance	1	☑ ☆	com.yogaglo.main	Glo		VO2 max	130	\checkmark	*		com.tantsissa.Heartbeat	HeartWatch
Distance	224,480	☑ ★	com.nike.nikeplus-gps	Nike Run Club		Mindful minutes	11	~	*		com.fatsecret.caloriecounter	FatSecret
Exercise minutes	23,398		com.nike.nikeplus-gps	Nike Run Club		≅ Sleep	4,748	$ \mathbf{\nabla}$	*		com.apple.mobiletimer	Clock
Flights climbed	1,775	☑ ☆	com.nike.nikeplus-gps	Nike Run Club	~	Body measurements	5,373	\checkmark	$\stackrel{\wedge}{\sim}$		com.5craft.pep	PEP
Resting energy	439,359	\square	com.tantsissa.Haptick	AutoWake		Body fat percentage	1,065	_	*		com.tantsissa.Haptick	AutoWake
Stand hours	5,087		com.tantsissa.AutoSleep	AutoSleep		Body mass index	1,065	_	$\stackrel{\wedge}{\sim}$		com.tantsissa.Heartbeat	HeartWatch
Steps	71,054	☑ ☆	com.tantsissa.AutoSleep	AutoSleep		Height	1,068	_	$\stackrel{\wedge}{\sim}$		com.corecoders.BikeTracks	Bike Tracks
VO2 max	130	☑ ☆	com.getqardio.Qardio	Qardio		Lean body mass	1,065	_	*		iSkate	iSkate
Mindful minutes	11	☑ ☆	com.cameronchow.Strong	Strong		Weight	1,110	_	☆		com.consumedbycode.slopes	Slopes
Sleep	4,748	☑☆	co.vimo.vimotrack	Gymatic	`	Heart	1,341	_	☆		com.corecoders.SkiTracks	Ski Tracks
▼ Lag Body measurements	5,373	☑☆	com.tantsissa.Heartbeat	HeartWatch		Blood pressure	114	_	$\stackrel{\wedge}{\sim}$		com.strava.stravaride	Strava
Body fat percentage	1,065	☑☆	com.google.fit	Google Fit		Heart rate variability	1,227	_	*	\	com.consumedbycode.slopes	Slopes
Body mass index	1,065	☑ ☆	co.vimo.vimotrack	Gymatic	`	Results	114	_	*	\	com.tantsissa.AutoSleep	AutoSleep
Height	1,068	☑☆	com.tantsissa.Heartbeat	HeartWatch	٠,	Temperature Un Vitals	114	_	*	_\	com.neybox.Pillow	Pillow
Lean body mass	1,065	☑ ☆	com.nike.niketrainingdub	Nike Training	ľ	Blood pressure	265,263	_	*	_ \	com. tantsissa. AutoSleep	AutoSleep
Weight	1,110	☑☆	com.musclebooster	Muscle Booster	/	Heartbeat	114	_	À		com.mosgorpass.socialsys	Mosgorpass
V 💮 Heart	1,341	☑☆	com.picooc.international	PICOOC	_ /	Pulse	3,681	_	*		com.apple.health.2772949B-FF72-4E02-AF9A-25AA0C48C3F6	Yury's Apple Watch
Blood pressure	114	☑☆	com.fatsecret.caloriecounter	FatSecret		Resting rate	261,154	_	*		com.apple.health.2772949B-FF72-4E02-AF9A-25AA0C48C3F6	Yury's Apple Watch
Heart rate variability	1,227	☑☆	com.neybox.Pillow	Pillow	/_	Activity summary	314 16,012	_	*		om.apple.health.2772949B-FF72-4E02-AF9A-25AA0C48C3F6	Yury's Apple Watch
✓ Results	114	☑☆	om.strava.stravaride	Strava	<i>,</i> •	Overview	244	\checkmark	**		com.getqardio.Qardio	Qardio
Temperature	114	Group by: Year N	Month Day			Active energy	11,088	Grou	ip by: Ye	ear N	fonth Day	
▼ Vitals	265,263	- sale a 1 con 1.				Exercise minute	4,680 🗸	1				
Blood pressure	114 🗸			,	- Find	text	1 1	1				
Find text	A V	Wodoocday Dooombo	*14 2016		rind	text	^ _	Wedne	esday, De	cembe	r 14, 2016	

ALTERNATIVE SOURCES ARE NOT SUPPORTED. ~50 APPS W/O 2FA

- General Sport: Strava, RunGap, Pacer, Nike RUN Club & Training, MyFitnesspal
- Gym: Smartgym, Gymaholic, GYM & Freelitcs, Flexi, Hussle, Strong
- Health & Sleep: Pillow, HeartWatch, SleepWatch, Welltory
- Summer Sports: RunKeeper, Road & Mountain Bike, iSkate, Bike
 Tracks, SpeedTracker, CycleMeter, FitMeter Bike, Crono, Altimeter
- Winter Sports: Ullr & Ullr Maps, Squaw alpine, Snow forecast, SnocRu, Slopes, Skitude, SkiTracks, Ski AR, Jolly Turns, Riders, Fatmap, Avalanche
- Workouts: Workouts++, Running, Gymatic, Gymnotize, Muscle Booster, Fitness buddy, Centr, Body weight, Asan Rebel, Training (Adidas, Runtastic)

DOWNLOADS W/O RESTRICTIONS. PUBLIC DATA, BACKUP ACROSS CLOUDS



SLEEP & HEART DATA



ROADBIKE, MOUNTAIN BIKE: IMAGES ON CDN



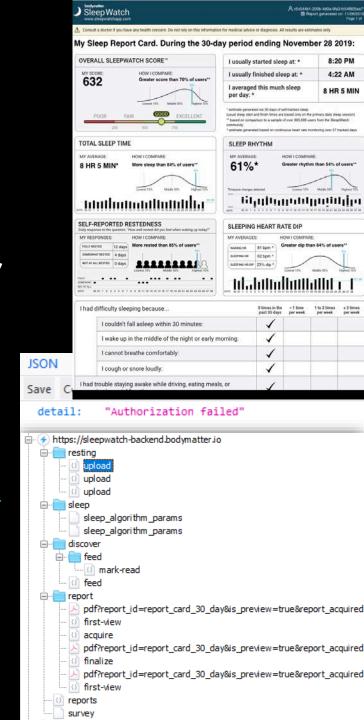
PACER: WORKOUTS, HEATH & GPS



SKITUDE: RIDER LIST AND THEIR TRACKS

SLEEPWATCH - DETAILS

- Analytics, 3rd party sdk Google, Facebook,
- Network
- Surveys, pdf report with strong auth without publicly available data unless developer credentials from AWS S3 leaks
- https://sleepwatch backend.bodymatter.io/report/pdf?report i
 d=xxxx
- Daily tracked sleep data



SLEEPWATCH - DETAILS

- Analytics, 3rd party sdk Google, Facebook,
- No useful backup data
 - Documents\data*.json Apple Watch model, last ~5 sleep records (timeframe only)
 - Body profile -\Library\Preferences\io.bodymatter.SleepWatch.plist

_		
■···BodyProfile	dict	
age	integer	31
sex	string	Male
·····weight	real	194.006791
······height	real	71.653543
birthdate	string	1988-06-05T11:00:00Z
·····watchOsBundleVersion	string	6.0.2.0
·····localNotificationReminder	6We boolean	true
······ AccountEmail	string	yury.chemerkin@gmail.com

ROAD BIKE, MOUNTAIN BIKE — DETAILS

- Analytics, 3rd party sdk Google, Facebook, Flurry
- Network
- Basic info, Cloudfront'ed images
- General and details of tracks
- Video not analyzed
- Examples are on next slides

```
nttps://appws.runtastic.com
                                                 https://house-cloudfront.us-east-1.prod.boltdns.net
         webapps
            services
                settings
               □ apps
                ⊕ me
                                                                          5415335156001
                ① me
                                                                              1487e652-4d1f-4e9e-988d-028ae43073fe
                ext
                                                                                 8371aafe-c296-4a6f-a8ab-8d78c6ed084a
                  mfp
                   ○ connect
                                                                                     5x
                                                                                         segment0.ts?Kev-Pair-Id=APKAINLZLPOXMZG2IC5A&Policy=
                runsessions
                                                                                        segment1.ts?Key-Pair-Id=APKAINLZLPOXMZG2IC5A&Policy=
                       3345540261
                                                                                bf0dd1f9-25e7-4741-a871-82190cee6c8d
                      -- [6] end
                                                                                        segment0.ts?Key-Pair-Id=APKAINLZLPQXMZG2IC5A&Policy=
                ○ startSession
                                                                                        segment1.ts?Key-Pair-Id=APKAINLZLPOXMZG2IC5A&Policy=

→ https://configuration.ls.apple.com

                                             https://i.w.ipmobi.com
"distance": "0",
                                    "userInfo": {
"time": "1571720128000",
                                      "userData": {
"qpsData": {
                                        "firstName": "Yury",
  "trace": "AAAAAQAAAW3x0b+jQhZMDk
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  "count": "1".
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"calories": "0".
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                                        "countryCode": "RU",
"pause": "0".
                                        "locale": "en",
"elevationLoss": "0"
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eaders Cookies Authentication Text Hex Ja
                                        "avatarUrlMedium": "https://dxp86gw5pkelr.cloudfront.net/default default avatar_male.jpg?w=170&h=170",
                                        "avatarUrlSmall": "https://dxp86gw5pkelr.cloudfront.net/default default avatar male.jpg?w=70&h=70",
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"updatedAt": "1571720129000",
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"cheeringSummary": {
                                        "weightUnit": "0",
  "noOfFriends": "0".
                                        "temperatureUnit": "0",
  "noOfCheerings": "0"
                                        "agbAccepted": "true",
}
                                        "id": "128341489".
```

ROAD BIKE, MOUNTAIN BIKE — DETAILS



GPS Data: longitude, latitude, altitude, accuracy, distancelnMeter, upward/downward (meters), timestamp local, timestamp gps



Session Data: timestamp (start, end), distance, duration, avg & max speed, upward/downward, heartZone values (need special device)



Speed Data: timestamp, speed, duration, distance



User Data: email, password, weight, height, gender, name, birthday

DOCUMENTS\DATABASE.SQLITE3

Where to search data (tables):

GPS & location

USER DATA

isLocal

name

NewRunner

Filter

email

yury.chemerki...

passwd

- HeartRate (requires special devices)
- Session Data, Speed, User Data
- Location and geo snapshots -Documents\MapOpenCycleMap.sqlite
- User info Documents\database.sqlite3

std user

weight

75

79

height

180

184

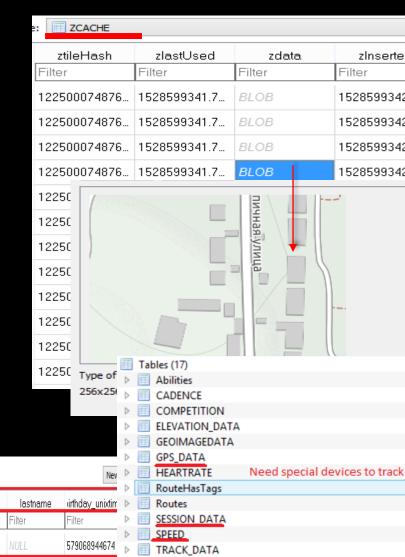
gender

firstname

Chemerkin

581472000000

Yury

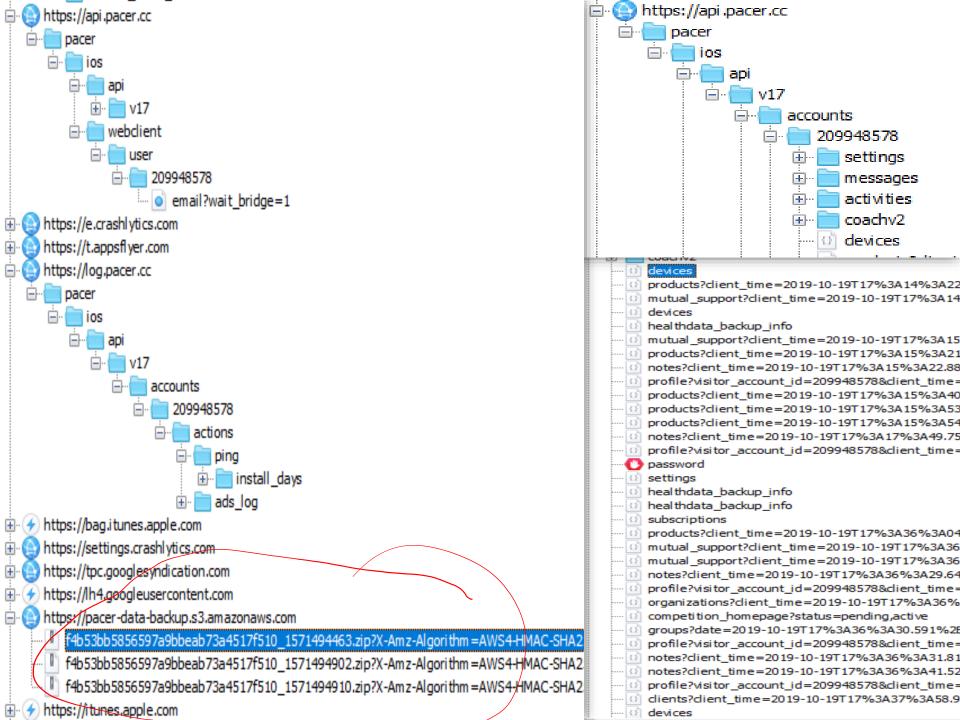


USER_DATA

VOICE

PACER - DETAILS

- Analytics, 3rd party sdk Google, Facebook, Flurry, Mopub, Appsflyer, Crashlytics, Amplitude, AWS ads
- Network
- Profile data, device data, geo data,
- Data mainly stored on AWS S3 as backup files
 - Workout plan & progression
 - MinutelyActivityLog, DailyActivity, HeartLog
 - GPS Route logs and indoor routes
- Examples are on next slides



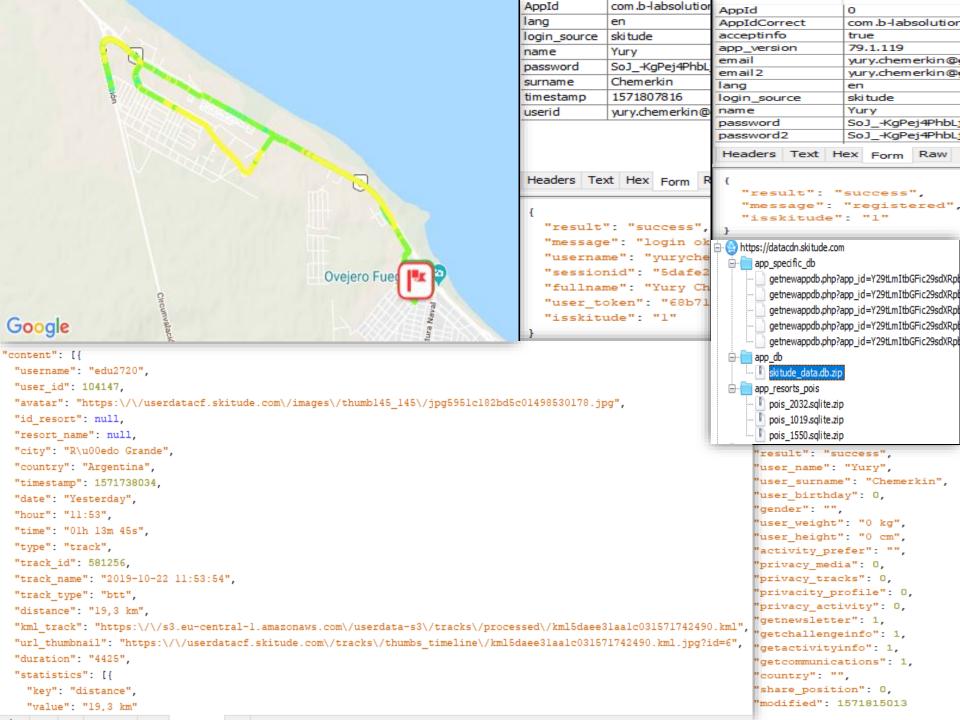
PACER — DETAILS

- Analytics, 3rd party sdk Google, Facebook, Flurry,
 Mopub, Appsflyer, Crashlytics, Amplitude, AWS ads
- No useful backup data
- Shared\AppDomainGroupgroup.cc.pacer.shareddata\Library\Preferences\group.cc
 .pacer.shareddata.plist

····gender	integer	1
····heightInCentimeter	integer	182
∃\$class	dict	
·····hasStride	boolean	false
···· age	integer	31
····weightInKg	real	87.000000

SKITUDE — DETAILS

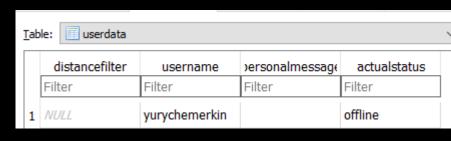
- Analytics, 3rd party sdk Google, Facebook, Crashlytics
- Network
- Credentials + token, basic info
- Rider list with name, photo and their tracks stored on AWS per resort you're searched for
- User DB not analyzed
- Examples are on next slides

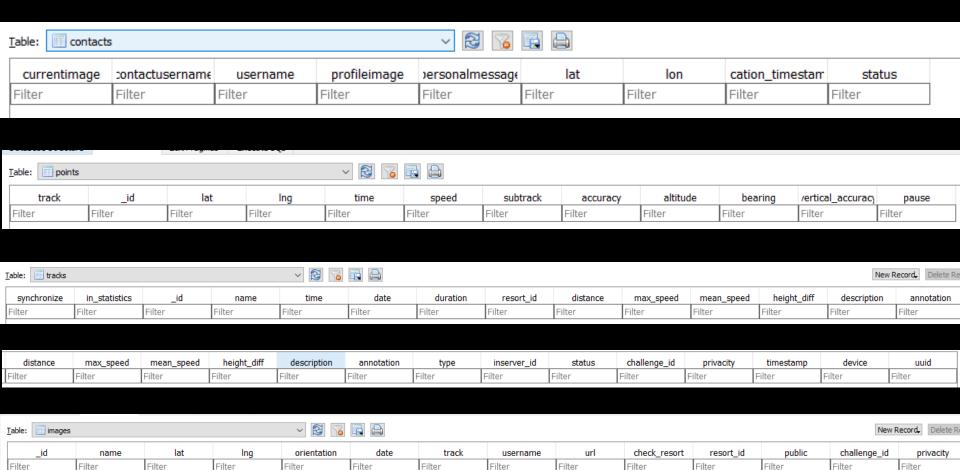


SKITUDE — DETAILS

- Analytics, 3rd party sdk Google, Facebook, Crashlytics
- No useful backup data
 - Tracks & Images Documents\skitude_tracking.db & skitude_images.db
 - Friends FFData.db
 - Avatar avatar.jpg
 - May also contains separate photos, videos, audio and temp data from Apple Watch
- Examples are on next slides

SKITUDE - DETAILS





SHARING YOUR DATA. LEAKING OUT OF HEALTH APP



INTER-ACCESS:
GYMAHOLIC,
WELLTORY,
FATMAP,
CYCLEMETER



DISCOVERING IDS:MUSCLE BOOSTER



TRANSFERRING: WELLTORY



NOT CLEANING: GYMNOTIZE

SECURE APPS. NO DATA, NO ISSUES

- No backup data, no network data
 - Speed tracker, Altimeter
 - Workouts++, Gymatic, Flexi, Hussle, & Smart gym, BodyWeight
 - Squaw alpine, JollyTurns, Avalance
- No network data
 - Pillow, SleepWatch
 - Cyclemeter, FitmeterBike, Crono
 - Muscle Booster
- No backup data
 - Pacer, GYM & Freelitcs, Gymnotize, Centr
 - Ullr & Maps, Snow Forecast, Slopes

OVERLOADED APPS







ROAD BIKE, MOUNTAIN
BIKE, ISKATE, BIKE
TRACKS, CYCLEMETER,
FITMETER BIKE, FATMAP,
RUNNING, WELLTORY,
RUNKEEPER

ULLR & MAPS, SNOW FORECAST, SLOPES, SKITUDE, SKITRACKS, RIDERS, FATMAP, FITNESS BUDDY, CENTR, WELLTORT ISKATE, SKITRACKS, FITNESS BUDDY, CENTR, RUNKEEPER

ANALYTICS & SDK - 16

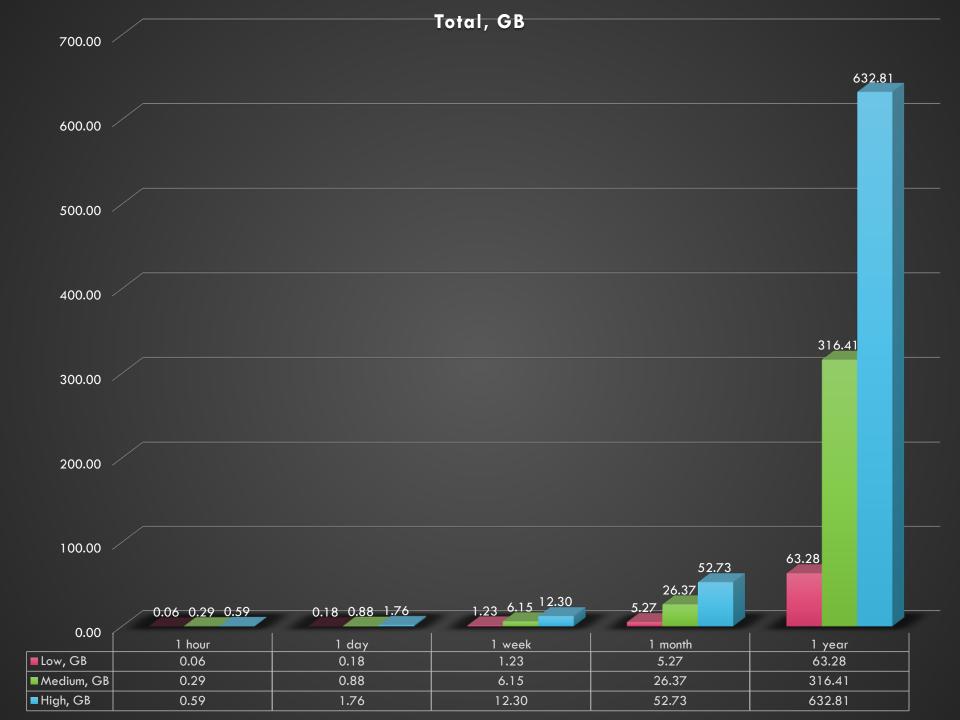
- Google, Facebook, Crashlytics, io.branch
- Flurry, Mopub, Appsflyer, Amplitude, AWS ads
- NewRelic, Localytics, Zendesk, MixPanel
- AppAnex, Twitter, OneSignal

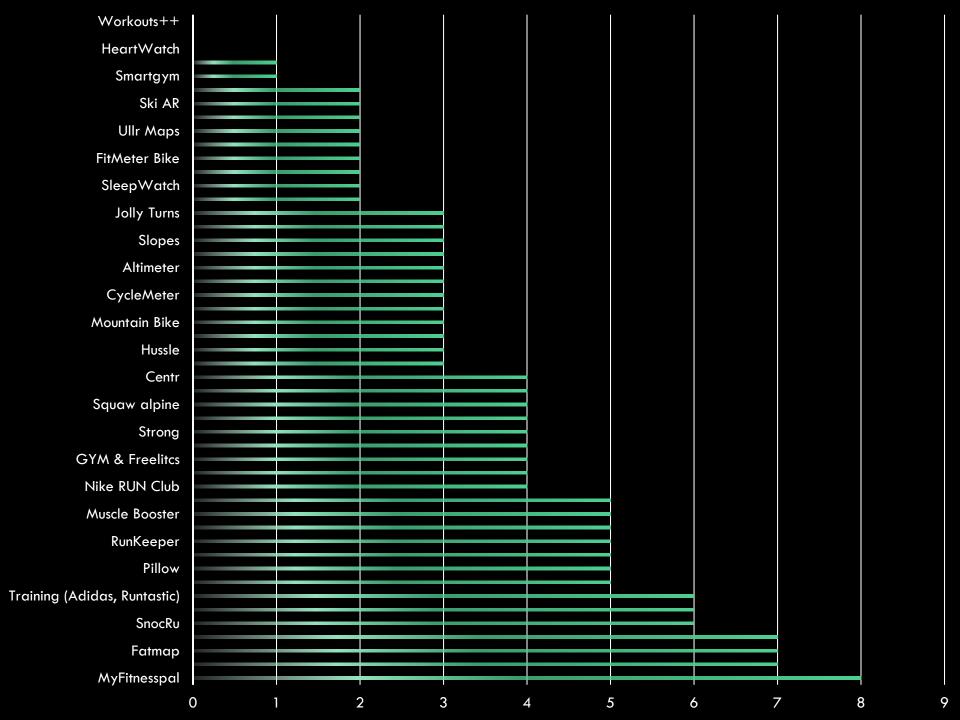
AMOUNT OF DATA WASTED ON ANALYTICS MODULES

- Reduced from 0.5 TB per year down to 0.063 TB
- 1 hour: 0.59 → 0.06
- 1 day: 1.76 → 0.18
- 1 week: 12.30 → 1.23
- 1 month: 52.73 \rightarrow 5.27
- 1 year: 632.81 > 63.28

APPS - 50

- Strava, RunGap, Pacer, Nike RUN Club& Training, MyFitnesspal
- Smartgym, Gymaholic, GYM & Freelitcs, Flexi
- Hussle, Strong
- Pillow, HeartWatch, SleepWatch, Welltory
- RunKeeper, Road & Mountain Bike, iSkate,
 Bike Tracks, SpeedTracker, CycleMeter,
 FitMeter Bike, Crono, Altimeter
- Ullr & Ullr Maps, Squaw alpine, Snow forecast, SnocRu, Slopes, Skitude, SkiTracks, Ski AR, Jolly Turns, Riders, Fatmap, Avalanche
- Workouts++, Running, Gymatic, Gymnotize, Muscle Booster, Fitness buddy, Centr, Body weight, Asan Rebel, Training (Adidas, Runtastic)





STILL SECURE. WE EMPOWER WHAT WE HARDEN BECAUSE WE CAN CONCEAL



YURY CHEMERKIN

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